# Author index

#### Volumes 51-99

#### A

Abarca-Arenas, L.G., see Ulanowicz, R.E. 95, 1

Abel, D.E., see Niven, B.S. 56, 291

Aber, J.D., C. Driscoll, C.A. Federer, R. Lathrop, G. Lovett, J.M. Melillo, P. Steudler, J. Vogelman, A strategy for the regional analysis of the effects of physical and chemical climate change on biogeochemical cycles in northeastern (US) forests 67, 37

Aber, J.D., see Lathrop Jr, R.G. 82, 1

Abrahamsen, G., see Sogn, T.A. 99, 101

Abrecht, D.G., S.D. Robinson, TACT: a tactical decision aid using a CERES based wheat simulation model 86, 241

Abril, J.M., M. Garcia Leon, Modelling the distribution of suspended matter and the sedimentation process in a marine environment 71, 197

Abril, J.M., see Perianez, R. 87, 169

Acevedo, M.F., D.L. Urban, H.H. Shugart, Models of forest dynamics based on roles of tree species 87, 267

Achelpohl, R.B., see Mossman, D.J. 69, 311

Adams, J.B., see Wortmann, J. 98, 137

Adolph, S.C., see Padilla, D.K. 85, 129

Agarwal, M., A. Shukla, V.N. Pal, Grazing of forested grassland and its conservation 69, 57

Akcakaya, H.R., see Lindenmayer, D.B. 82, 161

Akhremenkov, A.A., see Voinov, A.A. 52, 181

Aksnes, D.L., J. Giske, A theoretical model of aquatic visual feeding 67, 233

Al Mulki, N., see Mossman, D.J. 89, 259

Alberto, J.M., see Morell, I. 87, 235

Albrecht, K.-F., Problems of modelling and forecasting on the basis of phenomenological investigations 63, 45

Aldenberg, T., J.H. Janse, P.R.G. Kramer, Fitting the dynamic model PCLake to a multi-lake survey through Bayesian statistics 78, 83

Alexandrov, G.A., T. Oikawa, Contemporary variations of terrestrial net primary production: the use of satellite data in the light of an extremal principle 95, 113

Allen, J.C., Factors contributing to chaos in population feedback systems 51, 281 Allen, L.J.S., M.J. Strauss, H.G. Thorvilson, W.N. Lipe, A preliminary mathematical model of the apple twig borer (Coleoptera: Bostrichidae) and grapes on the Texas High Plains 58, 369

Alvord, H.H., R.H. Kadlec, Atrazine fate and transport in the Des Plaines Wetlands 90, 97

Alymkulov, E.D.-A., Aggregation in models of ecosystems dynamics and stability problems 58, 383

Alymkulov, E.D., N.K. Luckyanov, Approximative separability of variables in dynamic models of ecological systems 57, 165

Amacher, M.C., H.M. Selim, Mathematical models to evaluate retention and transport of chromium(VI) in soil 74, 205

Amiro, B.D., see Sheppard, M.I. 78, 249

Andersen, D.C., A spatially-explicit model of search path and soil disturbance by a fossorial herbivore 89, 99

Anderson, N.J., Using the past to predict the future: lake sediments and the modelling of limnological disturbance 78, 149

Ang Jr, P., see Lee, C.S. 55, 67

Annan, J.D., On repeated parameter sampling in Monte Carlo simulations 97, 111

Antonelli, P., V. Krivan, Large-amplitude periodic fluctuations in starfish-coral dynamics caused by feeding preferences 67, 251

Antonelli, P., Lin, X., Bradbury, R.H., A higher-order predator-prey interaction with application to observed starfish waves and cycles 58, 323

On Hutchinson's competition equations and their homogenization: a higher-order principle of competitive exclusion 60, 309

Antonelli, P.L., R.H. Bradbury, N.D. Kazarinoff. X. Lin, R.E. Reichelt, Large-scale starfish waves and reefal connectance 61, 187

Aoki, I., Monthly variations of entropy production in Lake Biwa 51, 227

Inclusive Kullback index - a macroscopic measure in ecological systems 66, 289

Information theoretical approach to comparative study of lakes 73, 1

Diversity and rank-abundance relationship concerning biotic compartments 82, 21

Flow-indices characterizing eutrophication in lake ecosystems 82, 225

Aparici, E., M.J. Carmona, M. Serra, Polymorphism in bisexual reproductive patterns of cyclical parthenogens: a simulation approach using a rotifer growth model **88**, 133

Apps, M.J., see Li, C. 87, 143

Arditi, R., see Tyutyunov, Y. 69, 19

Arias Gonzalez, E., see Morand, S. 95, 61

Armes, N.J., see Madden, A.D. 82, 61

Armfield, S., see Ogihara, Y. 86, 271

Armstrong, M.P., see Malanson, G.P. 87, 91

Arning, M., see Diekkruger, B. 81, 83

Arno, S.F., see Keane, R.E. 51, 73

Arp, P.A., T. Oja, A forest soil vegetation atmosphere model (ForSVA), I: concepts 95, 211

Arp, P.A., see Oja, T. 95, 225

Artois, M., M. Langlais, C. Suppo, Simulation of rabies control within an increasing fox population 97, 23

Asaeda, T., see Jayaweera, M. 85, 113

Auer, M.T., see Storey, M.L. 66, 181

Aulagnier, S., see Lek, S. 90, 39

Ault, J.S., see Rothschild, B.J. 93, 237

Austin, P.C., see Kumar, S.K. 57, 193

Axelsen, J.A., Analysis of the populations dynamics of the pod gall midge (Dasyneura brassicae Winn.) in winter rape and spring rape by computer simulation 69, 43

Host-parasitoid interactions in an agricultural ecosystem: a computer simulation 73, 189

## B

Bach, H.K., A dynamic model describing the seasonal variations in growth and the distribution of eelgrass (Zostera marina L.) I. Model theory 65, 31

Bach, H.K., J.K. Jensen, Modelling of the water quality of a proposed impounded lake of a tidally influenced river 74,
 77

Bachelet, D., C.A. Gay, The impacts of climate change on rice yield: a comparison of four model performances 65, 71

Bachelet, D., J. Kern, M. Tolg, Balancing the rice carbon budget in China using spatially-distributed data 79, 167

Badia, J., F. Spitz, G. Valet, Estimate of the size of a hunted population 55, 113

Bai, J., A.J. Jakeman, M. McAleer, Estimation and discrimination of alternative air pollution models 64, 89

Bai, T.J., T. Cottrell, Hao Dun-Yuan Te Tala R.J. Brozka, Multi-dimensional sphere model and instantaneous vegetation trend analysis 97, 75

Bakema, A.H., K.F. De Boer, L.C. Braat, R.M. Kok, R. Meijers, J.G. Van Minnen, EXPECT: a concise simulation system for environmental policy analysis 75-76, 553

Baker, B.B., R.M. Bourdon, J.D. Hanson, FORAGE: a model of forage intake in beef cattle 60, 257

Baker, B.D., Landscape pattern, spatial behavior, and a dynamic state variable model 89, 147

Baker, W.L., S.L. Egbert, G.F. Frazier, A spatial model for studying the effects of climatic change on the structure of landscapes subject to large disturbances 56, 109

Bakken, L., see Botterweg, P. 75-76, 359

Ball, G.L., R. Gimblett, Spatial dynamic emergent hierarchies simulation and assessment system 62, 107

Balogh, K.V., see Mastala, Z. 70, 263

Band, L.E., D.L. Peterson, S.W. Running, J. Coughlan, R. Lammers, J. Dungan, R. Nemani, Forest ecosystem processes at the watershed scale: basis for distributed simulation 56, 171

Banton, O., see Villeneuve, J.-P. 51, 47

Barak, P., J.A.E. Molina, A. Hadas, C.E. Clapp, Optimization of an ecological model with the Marquardt algorithm 51, 251

Baran, P., see Lek, S. 90, 39

Bardossy, A., The use of fuzzy rules for the description of elements of the hydrological cycle 85, 59

Baretta, J.W., P. Ruardij, H.J. Vested, J.G. Baretta-Bekker, Eutrophication modelling of the North Sea: two different approaches 75-76, 471

Baretta-Bekker, J.G., see Baretta, J.W. 75-76, 471

Barlas, Y., see Wu, J. 65, 221

Baronio, P., see De Berardinis, E. 72, 115

Barrat-Segretain, M.-H., see Chiarello, E. 96, 61

Barth, A.K., see Storey, M.L. 66, 181

Bartholow, J.M., Sensitivity of a salmon population model to alternative formulations and initial conditions 88, 215

Basermann, A., see Vereecken, H. 93, 275

Bastianoni, S., see Tiezzi, E. 90, 33

Batabyal, A.A., The queuing theoretic approach to groundwater management 85, 219

On some aspects of the management of a stochastically developing forest 89, 67

Baturin, V.I., see Silow, E.A. 82, 27

Baumer, H.-P., see Pfeifer, D. 87, 285

Baumgartner, J., see De Berardinis, E. 72, 115

Baumgartner, J., see Tamo, M. 65, 95; 70, 89

Baumgartner, J., see Wermelinger, B. 53, 1

Baveco, J.M., R. Lingeman, An object-oriented tool for individual-oriented simulation: host- parasitoid system application 61, 267

Baveco, J.M., see Scheffer, M. 80, 161

Bayar, A., see Soyupak, S. 97, 99

Bayes, A.J., B.G. Mackey, Algorithms for monotonic functions and their application to ecological studies in vegetation science 56, 135

Bazin, M.J., see Kawashima, H. 87, 51

Beinhauer, R., B. Kruse, Soil erosivity by wind in moderate climates 75-76, 279

Belotelov, N.V., B.G. Bogatyrev, A.P. Kirilenko, S.V. Venevsky, Modelling of time-dependent biome shifts under global climate changes 87, 29

Belyaev, V.I., Modelling the influence of turbulence on phytoplankton photosynthesis **60**, 11 Belyaev, V.I., M.Y. Khudoshina, Logical-information modelling of ecosystems 60, 119

Belyaev, V.I., N.V. Konduforova, Modelling of the shelf ecosystem 60, 95

Belyaev, V.I., E.E. Sovga, S.P. Lyubartseva, Modelling the hydrogen sulphide zone of the Black Sea 96, 51

Bencala, K.E., see Boyer, E.W. 86, 183

Bendoricchio, G., G. Coffaro, C. De Marchi, A trophic model for Ulva rigida in the Lagoon of Venice 75-76, 485

Bendoricchio, G., G. Coffaro, M. Di Luzio, Modelling the photosynthetic efficiency for Ulva rigida growth 67, 221

Bentz, B.J., see Bolstad, P.V. 94, 287

 Berg, M.T., L.J. Shuman, A three-dimensional stochastic model of the behavior of radionuclides in forests. II. Cs-137 behavior in forest soils 83, 373

A three-dimensional stochastic model of the behaviour of radionuclides in forests. III. Cs-137 uptake and release by vegetation 83, 387

Bergstrom, U., see Monte, L. 91, 139

Berntsen, J., see Giske, J. 95, 45

Beron, L.E., Features of the limnological behavior of Salto Grande's reservoir (Argentina-Uruguay) 52, 87

Berry, J.S., T.O. Holtzer, J.M. Norman, MiteSim - a simulation model of the Banks grass mite (Acari: Tetranychidae) and the predatory mite, Neoseiulus fallacis (Acari: Phytoseiidae) on maize: model development and validation 53, 291

Bettinger, P., J. Sessions, K. Boston, Using Tabu search to schedule timber harvests subject to spatial wildlife goals for big game 94, 111

Bhat, M.G., R.G. Huffaker, S.M. Lenhart, Controlling transboundary wildlife damage: modeling under alternative management scenarios 92, 215

Bianciardi, C., see Ulgiati, S. 96, 75

Birkett, S.H., On the interconnection of ecological system models 72, 153

Blackburn, H.D., M.M. Kothmann, Modelling diet selection and intake for grazing herbivores 57, 145

Blackford, J.C., see Radford, P.J. 86, 265

Bobbink, R., see Heil, G.W. 68, 161

Boersma, M., C.P. Van Schaik, P. Hogeweg, Nutrient gradients and spatial structure in tropical forests: a model study 55, 219

Boersma, M., see Mooij, W.M. 93, 139

Boeve, J.-L., C. Meier, Spider venom and eco-ethological implications: a simple mathematical model 73, 149

Bogatyrev, B.G., see Belotelov, N.V. 87, 29

Bognar, J.A., see Lathrop Jr, R.G. 82, 1

Bolstad, P.V., B.J. Bentz, J.A. Logan, Modelling micro-habitat temperature for Dendroctonus ponderosae (Coleoptera: Scolytidae) 94, 287

Bonan, G.B., Analysis of neighborhood competition among annual plants: implications of a plant growth model 65, 123

Bonn, F., see Cyr, L. 79, 277

Bontoux, J., see Mesple, F. 89, 13

Boone, J.L., R.G. Wiegert, Modeling deer herd management: sterilization is a viable option 72, 175

Booth, T.H., A climatic/edaphic database and plant growth index prediction system for Africa 56, 127

Booty, W.G., I.W.S. Wong, Application of a fugacity model for assessing chemical fate in ecodistricts of southern Ontario 84, 245

Bornhoft, D., A simulation model for the description of the one-dimensional vertical soil water flow in the unsaturated zone 75-76, 269

Bossel, H., Real-structure process description as the basis of understanding ecosystems and their development 63, 261

TREEDYN3 forest simulation model 90, 187

Bossel, H., H. Krieger, Simulation model of natural tropical forest dynamics 59, 37

Boston, K., see Bettinger, P. 94, 111

Botterweg, P., L. Bakken, E. Romstad, Nitrate leaching from agricultural soils: ecological modelling under different economic constraints 75-76, 359

Boudjema, G., N.P. Chau, Revealing dynamics of ecological systems from natural recordings 91, 15

Boumans, R., see Fitz, H.C. 88, 263

Bourdon, R.M., see Baker, B.B. 60, 257

Bowers, M.A., L.C. Harris, A large-scale metapopulation model of interspecific competition and environmental change 72, 251

Bowman, P.J., see Howden, S.M. 86, 201

Boyer, E.W., G.M. Hornberger, K.E. Bencala, D. McKnight, Overview of a simple model describing variation of dissolved organic carbon in an upland catchment **86**, 183

Boylen, C.W., see Momen, B. 91, 183

Braat, L.C., see Bakema, A.H. 75-76, 553

Bradbury, R.H., see Antonelli, P. 58, 323; 60, 309; 61, 187

Braddock, R., see Guenni, L. 85, 203

Brandl, R., see Jeltsch, F. 60, 63

Branski, J.M., see Filho, M.C.A. 52, 73

Bratko, I., see Kompare, B. 75-76, 617

Breckling, B., Uniqueness of ecosystems versus generalizability and predictability in ecology 63, 13

Breckling, B., F. Muller, Current trends in ecological modelling and the 8th ISEM conference on the state-of-the-art 75-76, 667

Breckling, B., see Ekschmitt, K. 75-76, 71

Breckling, B., see Reuter, H. 75-76, 147

Brittain, J., see Monte, L. 91, 139

Brown, J.K., see Keane, R.E. 51, 73

Brown, K.P., E.Z. Hosseinipour, Modeling speciation, transport and transformation of metals from mine wastes 57, 65

Brown, M.T., T.R. McClanahan, EMergy analysis perspectives of Thailand and Mekong River dam proposals 91, 105

Brown, T.N., D. Kulasiri, Validating models of complex, stochastic, biological systems 86, 129

Brozka, R.J., see Bai, T.J. 97, 75

Bryant, M.J., see Littleboy, M. 86, 219

Buckland, S.T., see Elston, D.A. 67, 81

Buddemeier, R.W., see Ware, J.R. 84, 199

Bugmann, H., A. Fischlin, F. Kienast, Model convergence and state variable update in forest gap models 89, 197

Buongiorno, J., see Lin, C.R. 91, 193

Burde, M., T. Jackel, H. Hemker, R. Dieckmann, The expert system shell SAFRaN and its use to estimate the contaminant load of ground water and soil caused by deposition of air pollutants 75-76, 575

Burgman, M.A., see Lindenmayer, D.B. 82, 161

Burgman, M.A., see McCarthy, M.A. 86, 297

Burke, I.C., W.K. Lauenroth, What do LTER results mean? Extrapolating from site to region and decade to century 67, 19

Burns, T.P., M. Higashi, S.C. Wainright, B.C. Patten, Trophic unfolding of a continental shelf energy-flow network 55, 1

Burns, T.P., see Higashi, M. 66, 1, 43

Burns, T.P., see Patten, B.C. 51, 1

Buttiker, B., see Tyutyunov, Y. 69, 19

Byers, J.A., An encounter rate model of bark beetle populations searching at random for susceptible host trees 91, 57

Byers, R.E., Non-autonomous properties of decoupled systems: implications for the use of simple autonomous models **54**, 59

Byers, R.E., R.I.C. Hansell, Implications of semi-stable attractors for ecological modelling 89, 59

#### C

Cade, W.H., see Rowell, G.A. 65, 265

Cai, W.Q., see Liu, D.S. 53, 281

Calderon-Aguilera, L.E., An autoregressive model of the temperature-growth relationship for the western Mediterranean blue whiting Micromesistius poutassou 56, 47

Cale, W.G., see Haness, S.J. 58, 1

Camilo, G.R., M.R. Willig, Dynamics of a food chain model from an arthropod-dominated lotic community 79, 121

Canale, R.P., see Dilks, D.W. 62, 149

Cannell, M.G.R., see Friend, A.D. 95, 249

Cao, G., The definition of the niche by fuzzy set theory 77,

Carlos, G.M., see Watson, R.A. 77, 205

Carlson, D.H., T.L. Thurow, Comprehensive evaluation of the improved SPUR model (SPUR-91) 85, 229

Carmona, M.J., see Aparici, E. 88, 133

Carpenter, S., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Carreras, P.E., A.N. Menendez, Mathematical simulation of pollutant dispersion 52, 29

Carruthers, R.I., see Larkin, T.S. 77, 143

Carruthers, R.I., see Legaspi Jr, B.C. 89, 43

Carruthers, R.I., see Morales-Ramos, J.A. 91, 249

Casellas, C., see Mesple, F. 89, 13

Caswell, H., Analysis of life table response experiments II. Alternative parameterizations for size- and stage-structured models 88, 73

Caswell, H., see Maley, C.C. 68, 75

Caswell, H., see Tayasu, I. 84, 1

Caussade, B., M. Prat, Transport modelling in watersheds 52, 135

Cavagnaro, J.B., see Seligman, N.G. 60, 45

Cazelles, B., D. Fontvieille, N.P. Chau, Self-purification in a lotic ecosystem: a model of dissolved organic carbon and benthic microorganisms dynamics 58, 91

Cha E.Y., see Chon, T.S. 90, 69

Chapelle, A., A preliminary model of nutrient cycling in sediments of a Mediterranean lagoon 80, 131

Chattopadhyay, J., see Mukhopadhyay, A. 94, 243

Chattopadhyay, J., see Raychaudhuri, S. 92, 55

Chau, N.P., see Boudjema, G. 91, 15

Chau, N.P., see Cazelles, B. 58, 91

Chaudhuri, K., see Ganguly, S. 55, 141

Chaudhuri, K.S., see Ganguly, S. 82, 51

Cheke, R.A., see Holt, J. 91, 131

Chen Changming, see Zhou Jizhong 59, 151

Chen, D.-X., H.W. Hunt, J.A. Morgan, Responses of a Cinf 3 and Cinf 4 perennial grass to COinf 2 enrichment and climate change: comparison between model predictions and experimental data 87, 11

Chen, J., J.F. Franklin, T.A. Spies, An empirical model for predicting diurnal air-temperature gradients from edge into old-growth Douglas-fir forest 67, 179

Chertov, O.G., A.S. Komarov, SOMM: a model of soil organic matter dynamics 94, 177

Chiarello, E., M.-H. Barrat-Segretain, Recolonization of cleared patches by macrophytes: modelling with point processes and random mosaics **96**, 61

Chikumbo, O., R.N. James, I.M.Y. Mareels, B.J. Turner, Mortality simulations in Pinus radiata plantations in the Tarawera Valley regimes trial 86, 253

Childress, W.M., Predicting dynamics of spatial automata models using Hamiltonian equations 96, 293

Chmura, G.L., R. Costanza, E.C. Kosters, Modelling coastal marsh stability in response to sea level rise: a case study in coastal Louisiana, USA 64, 47

Chon, T.S., Y. Park, K.H. Moon, E.Y. Cha, Patternizing communities by using an artificial neural network 90, 69

Christensen, S.W., see Rose, K.A. 68, 273

Christensen, V., Emergy-based ascendency 72, 129

On the behavior of some proposed goal functions for ecosystem development **75–76**, 37

Ecosystem maturity - towards quantification 77, 3

Christensen, V., D. Pauly, ECOPATH II - a software for balancing steady-state ecosystem models and calculating network characteristics 61, 169

Christian, R.R., E. Fores, F. Comin, P. Viaroli, M. Naldi, I. Ferrari, Nitrogen cycling networks of coastal ecosystems: influence of trophic status and primary producer form 87, 111

Christie, I., J.W. Wilder, J.J. Colbert, Modeling of one-dimensional spatial effects on the spread of gypsy moths 78, 219

Christie I., see Wilder, J.W. 82, 287

Chu, Y.T., see Li, B.L. 69, 287

Clapp, C.E., see Barak, P. 51, 251

Clark, M.E., K.A. Rose, Individual-based model of streamresident rainbow trout and brook char: model description, corroboration, and effects of sympatry and spawning season duration 94, 157

Clements, D.R., R. Harmsen, P.J. Clements, A mechanistic simulation to complement an empirical transition matrix model of acarine population dynamics 59, 257

Clements, P.J., see Clements, D.R. 59, 257

Clopton, D.A., see Janovy Jr, J. 77, 189

Clopton, R.E., see Janovy Jr, J. 77, 189

Cloutman, D.G., L.D. Cloutman, A unified mathematical framework for population dynamics modeling 71, 131

Cloutman, L.D., see Cloutman, D.G. 71, 131

Coffaro, G., see Bendoricchio, G. 67, 221; 75-76, 485

Coffin, D.P., D.L. Urban, Implications of natural history traits to system-level dynamics: comparisons of a grassland and a forest 67, 141

Coffin, D.P., see Humphries, H.C. 84, 99

Coffin, D.P., see Lauenroth, W.K. 67, 49

Colbert, J.J., see Christie, I. 78, 219

Colbert, J.J., see Sharov, A.A. 84, 31

Colbert, J.J., see Wilder, J.W. 72, 229; 82, 287

Comin, F., see Christian, R.R. 87, 111

Conlong, D.E., see Hearne, J.W. 73, 117

Cooper, K., R. Huffaker, The long-term bioeconomic impacts of grazing on plant succession in a rangeland ecosystem 97, 59

Coquillard, P., Simulation of the cyclical process of heathlands: induction of mosaic structures, evolution to irreversible states **80**, 97

Cosmi, C., see Macchiato, M.F. 62, 295

Costantino, R.F., see Cushing, J.M. 92, 111

Costanza, R., T. Maxwell, Spatial ecosystem modelling using parallel processors 58, 159

Costanza, R., see Chmura, G.L. 64, 47

Costanza, R., see Fitz, H.C. 88, 263

Costanza, R., see Maxwell, T. 69, 149

Cottingham, K.L., see Padilla, D.K. 85, 129

Cottrell, T., see Bai, T.J. 97, 75

Coughenour, M.B., Dwarf shrub and graminoid responses to clipping, nitrogen and water: simplified simulations of biomass and nitrogen dynamics 54, 81

Coughlan, J., see Band, L.E. 56, 171

Coutinho, R., see Valentin, J.L. 52, 103

Cramer, W., see Prentice, I.C. 65, 51

Crist, T.O., see With, K.A. 93, 125

Crittenden, R.N., A diffusion model for the downstream migration of sockeye salmon smolts 71, 69

A model for the processes regulating recruitment for a sockeye salmon stock 71, 85

Cronk, J.K., W.J. Mitsch, R.M. Sykes, Effective modelling of a major inland oil spill on the Ohio River 51, 161

Crookston, N.L., see Stage, A.R. 68, 257

Cropper Jr, W.P., H.L. Gholz, Simulation of the carbon dynamics of a Florida slash pine plantation 66, 231

Cropper Jr, W.P., see Luckyanov, N.K. 82, 99

Cruzado, A., see Legovic, T. 99, 19

Cui Qiwu, see Sun Guowei 58, 273

Cunning, I., see Hogarth, W.L. 62, 83

Cunningham, P., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Cunningham, R.B., see Neave, H.M. 95, 17

Cunningham, R.B., see Welsh, A.H. 88, 297

Cushing, J.M., B. Dennis, R.A. Desharnais, R.F. Costantino, An interdisciplinary approach to understanding nonlinear ecological dynamics 92, 111

Cyr, L., F. Bonn, A. Pesant, Vegetation indices derived from remote sensing for an estimation of soil protection against water erosion 79, 277

#### D

Dale, V.H., R.L.A. Franklin, W.M. Post, R.H. Gardner, Sampling ecological information: choice of sample size 57,

Dallot, S., see Menard, F. 66, 101

Darwen, M.J., see Myerscough, M.R. 89, 31

Darwen, P.J., D.G. Green, Viability of populations in a landscape 85, 165

Davis, D.S., see Peterson, M.J. 54, 299

Davis, P.A., see Sheppard, M.I. 78, 249

Day, J.W., see Reyes, E. 74, 255

De Berardinis, E., P. Baronio, J. Baumgartner, The effect of aphid (Dysaphis plantaginea Pass., Hom., Aphididae) feeding on apple fruit growth 72, 115

De Boer, K.F., see Bakema, A.H. 75-76, 553

De Castro, F., Computer simulation of the dynamics of a dune system 78, 205

De Haan, B.J., see Klepper, O. 75-76, 459

De Jesus, J.A.O., see Filho, M.C.A. 52, 73

De Marchi, C., see Bendoricchio, G. 75-76, 485

De Vasconcelos, M.J.P., B.P. Zeigler, Discrete-event simulation of forest landscape response to fire disturbances 65, 177

De Vries, W., J. Kros, C. Van Der Salm, Modelling the impact of acid deposition and nutrient cycling on forest soils 79, 231

De Vries, W., see Van der Salm, C. 88, 19

DeAngelis, D., see Norberg, J. 95, 75

Deangelis, D.L., L. Godbout, B.J. Shuter, An individual-based approach to predicting density-dependent dynamics in smallmouth bass populations 57, 91

Deangelis, D.L., M. Loreau, D. Neergaard, P.J. Mulholland, E.R. Marzolf, Modelling nutrient-periphyton dynamics in streams: the importance of transient storage zones 80, 149

Deangelis, D.L., see Rose, K.A. 68, 273

Deangelis, D.L., see Scheffer, M. 80, 161

DeBellevue, E.B., see Fitz, H.C. 88, 263

Decker, R.T., see Haefner, J.W. 56, 221

Dejak, C., D. Franco, R. Pastres, G. Pecenik, C. Solidoro, An informational approach to model time series of environmental data through negentropy estimation 67, 199

Dejak, C., see Pastres, R. 80, 69

Dejak, C., see Solidoro, C. 94, 191

Delacoste, M., see Lek, S. 90, 39

Dennis, B., see Cushing, J.M. 92, 111

Desharnais, R.A., see Cushing, J.M. 92, 111

Di Luzio, M., see Bendoricchio, G. 67, 221

Dieckmann, R., see Burde, M. 75-76, 575

Diekkruger, B., M. Arning, Simulation of water fluxes using different methods for estimating soil parameters 81, 83

Diekkruger, B., P. Nortersheuser, O. Richter, Modeling pesticide dynamics of a loam site using HERBSIM and SIMU-LAT 81, 111

Diekkruger, B., see McVoy, C.W. 81, 1

Diels, J., see Vanclooster, M. 81, 183

Diels, J., see Vereecken, H. 77, 273

Dilks, D.W., R.P. Canale, P.G. Meier, Development of Bayesian Monte Carlo techniques for water quality model uncertainty 62, 149

Dillon, M.L., G.P. Fitt, J.G. Hamilton, W.A. Rochester, A simulation model of wind-driven dispersal of Helicoverpa moths 86, 145

Dillon, M.L., see Rochester, W.A. 86, 151

Dimitrov, D., see Kolev, B. 84, 315

Dimopoulos, I., see Lek, S. 90, 39

Dixon, A.F.G., see Kindlmann, P. 89, 23

Dixon, P.M., K.A. Garrett, Sampling ecological information: choice of sample size, reconsidered **68**, 67

Dodds, W.K., G.M. Henebry, Simulation of responses of community structure to species interactions driven by phenotypic change 79, 85

The effect of density dependence on community structure 93,

Dodson, R., see Turner, D.P. 90, 53

Dombrovsky, Y., see Tyutyunov, Y. 69, 19

Donnelly, C.F., see Welsh, A.H. 88, 297

Dorge, J., Modelling nitrogen transformations in freshwater wetlands. Estimating nitrogen retention and removal in natural wetlands in relation to their hydrology and nutrient loadings 75–76, 409

Downing, K., M. Reed, Object-oriented migration modelling for biological impact assessment 93, 203

Drepper, F.R., R. Engbert, N. Stollenwerk, Nonlinear time series analysis of empirical population dynamics 75–76, 171

Driscoll, C., see Aber, J.D. 67, 37

Duarte, P., A mechanistic model of the effects of light and temperature on algal primary productivity 82, 151

Duarte, P., J.G. Ferreira, A model for the simulation of macroalgal population dynamics and productivity 98, 199

Dubey, B., see Shukla, A. 86, 235

Dubey, B., see Shukla, J.B. 86, 91; 87, 205

Dungan, J., see Band, L.E. 56, 171

Dunn, P.V., see Haefner, J.W. 56, 221

Dyer, J.M., Assessment of climatic warming using a model of forest species migration 79, 199

Dzeroski, S., J. Grbovic, W.J. Walley, B. Kompare, Using machine learning techniques in the construction of models.
 II. Data analysis with rule induction 95, 95

Dzeroski, S., see Kompare, B. 75-76, 617

## E

Eaton, J.G., see Stefan, H.G. 82, 211

Ebenhoh, W., Coexistence of similar species in models with periodic environments **68**, 227

Competition and coexistence: modelling approaches 75–76,

Ebenhoh, W., see Gaedke, U. 56, 267

Eber, S., see Jeltsch, F. 60, 63

Eckhardt, B., see Wirtz, K.-W. 92, 33

Efting, A., see Janovy Jr, J. 77, 189

Egbert, S.L., see Baker, W.L. 56, 109

Ehinger, W.J., see Matthews, R.A. 53, 167

Eichler, L.W., see Momen, B. 91, 183

Eilers, P.H.C., J.C.H. Peeters, Dynamic behaviour of a model for photosynthesis and photoinhibition 69, 113

Ekschmitt, K., B. Breckling, Competition and coexistence: the contribution of modelling to the formation of ecological concepts 75–76, 71

Elias, N., see Papadopoulos, B.K. 74, 139

Elliott, N.C., G.L. Hein, Population dynamics of the western corn rootworm: formulation, validation, and analysis of a simulation model 59, 93

Elston, D.A., Sensitivity analysis in the presence of correlated parameter estimates 64, 11

Elston, D.A., S.T. Buckland, Statistical modelling of regional GIS data: an overview 67, 81

El-Zik, K.M., see Sequeira, R.A. 67, 285

Emanuel, W.R., Modeling carbon cycling on disturbed landscapes 89, 1

Engbert, R., see Drepper, F.R. 75-76, 171

Engel, A.B., see Raimundo, S.M. 52, 41

Enserink, E.L., see Hendriks, A.J. 88, 247

Erhard, M., see Flechsig, M. 75-76, 601

Erickson III, D.J., see Taylor, J.A. 88, 53

Evans, S.P., M. Trevisan, A soil water-balance "bucket' model for paleoclimatic purposes 1. Model structure and validation 82, 109

A soil water-balance 'bucket' model for paleoclimatic purposes 2. Model application to late Holocene climate 82, 131

# F

Fang, X., see Stefan, H.G. 71, 37

Fautin, D.G., see Ware, J.R. 84, 199

Federer, C.A., see Aber, J.D. 67, 37

Ferrari, I., see Christian, R.R. 87, 111

Ferreira, J.G., ECOWIN - an object-oriented ecological model for aquatic ecosystems 79, 21

Ferreira, J.G., see Duarte, P. 98, 199

Ferris, D.K., see Stoker, R.L. 73, 281

Ferris, H., J.C. Prot, Masked trends in field data: nematode population assessments as an example 69, 243

Ferson, S., see McCarthy, M.A. 86, 297

Feyen, J., see Vanclooster, M. 81, 183

Fiksen, O., see Giske, J. 95, 45

Filho, M.C.A., J.A.O. De Jesus, J.M. Branski, J.A.M. Hernandez, Mathematical modelling for reservoir water-quality management through hydraulic structures: a case study 52, 73

Finzi, G., G. Guariso, Optimal air pollution control strategies: a case study 64, 221

Fischer, G.W., W.E. Grant, Use of a native predator to control overcrowding in warm-water polyculture ponds: simulation of a tucunare (Cichla monoculus) - tilapia (Oreochromis niloticus) system 72, 205

Fischlin, A., see Bugmann, H. 89, 197

Fisher, M.E., H.I. Freedman, A model of environmental protection by a mutualist 58, 119

Fitt, G.P., see Dillon, M.L. 86, 145

Fitt, G.P., see Rochester, W.A. 86, 151

Fitz, H.C., E.B. DeBellevue, R. Costanza, R. Boumans, T. Maxwell, L. Wainger, F.H. Sklar, Development of a general ecosystem model for a range of scales and ecosystems 88, 263

Flather, C.H., see Hof, J. 88, 143

Flechsig, M., M. Erhard, V. Wenzel, Simulation-based regional models - concept, design and application 75-76, 601

Fleishman, B.S., Hyperbolic law of reliability and its logarithmic effects in ecology 55, 75

Folse, L.J., see Roese, J.H. 57, 133

Folse, L.J., see Stoker, R.L. 73, 281

Fontvieille, D., see Cazelles, B. 58, 91

Forbes, T.D.A., see Loza, H.J. 61, 227

Fores, E., see Christian, R.R. 87, 111

Forster, E., see Knorrenschild, M. 86, 141

Forsythe, W.C., E.J. Rykiel, Jr R.S. Stahl, I.H. Wu, R.M. Schoolfield, A model comparison for daylength as a function of latitude and day of year 80, 87

Fountoulakis, A., see Vardavas, I.M. 84, 139

Franco, D., see Dejak, C. 67, 199

Franco, D., see Pastres, R. 80, 69

Franco, D., see Solidoro, C. 94, 191

Franke, H.-J., G. Teutsch, Stochastic simulation of the regional pesticide transport including the unsaturated and the saturated zone 75–76, 529

Frankignoulle, M., see Norro, A. 88, 101

Franklin, J.F., see Chen, J. 67, 179

Franklin, R.L.A., see Dale, V.H. 57, 1

Franzle, O., Thermodynamic aspects of species diversity in tropical and ectropical plant communities 75-76, 63

Franzle, O., see Salski, A. 85, 1

Frazier, G.F., see Baker, W.L. 56, 109

Freedman, H.I., see Fisher, M.E. 58, 119

Freedman, H.I., see Shukla, J.B. 87, 205

French, J., see Wilson, J.A. 58, 303

French, M., see Recknagel, F. 96, 11

Fresco, L.O., see Veldkamp, A. 85, 253; 93, 263

Friend, A.D., A.K. Stevens, R.G. Knox, M.G.R. Cannell, A process-based, terrestrial biosphere model of ecosystem dynamics (Hybrid v3.0) 95, 249

Frisman, Y.Y., see Tuzinkevich, A.V. 52, 207

Fuhlendorf, S.D., F.E. Smeins, W.E. Grant, Simulation of a fire-sensitive ecological threshold: a case study of Ashe juniper on the Edwards Plateau of Texas, USA 90, 245
 Furch, K., see Weber, G.E. 91, 39

## G

Gaedke, U., Identifying ecosystem properties: a case study using plankton biomass size distributions 63, 277

Gaedke, U., W. Ebenhoh, Predator-mediated coexistence of calanoid copepods in a spatially heterogeneous environment: a numerical simulation model 56, 267

Gaedke, U., D. Straile, Seasonal changes of trophic transfer efficiencies in a plankton food web derived from biomass size distributions and network analysis 75-76, 435

Gallerano, F., R. Ricci, P. Viotti, Analysis of the eutrophication trend in a deep lake 66, 157

Ganguly, S., K. Chaudhuri, A note on an extension of Schaefer's model 55, 141

Regulation of a single-species fishery by taxation 82, 51

Gao, Q., Dynamic modeling of ecosystems with spatial heterogeneity. A structured approach implemented in Windows environment 85, 241

Gao, Q., X. Yang, R. Yun, C. Li, MAGE, a dynamic model of alkaline grassland ecosystems with variable soil characteristics 93, 19

Gao, L., see Wu, H.I. 84, 11

Garcia, L., see Nevo, A. 91, 271

Garcia-Leon, M., see Abril, J.M. 71, 197

Garcia-Leon, M., see Perianez, R. 87, 169

Garcia-Sanchez, A., see Moreno-Grau, S. 91, 77

Gard, T.C., A stochastic model for the effects of toxicants on populations 51, 273

Gardner, R.H., see Dale, V.H. 57, 1

Garrett, K.A., see Dixon, P.M. 68, 67

Gattie, D.K., see Lewis, D.L. 55, 27

Gatto, M., C. Ricci, M. Loga, Assessing the response of demographic parameters to density in a rotifer population 62, 209

Gatto, M., L.L. Ghezzi, Taxing overexploited open-access fisheries: the role of demand elasticity 60, 185

Gaunt, R.E., see Brown, T.N. 99, 275

Gavrikov, V.L., A model of collisions of growing individuals: a further development **79**, 59

Gavrikov, V.L., O.P. Sekretenko, Shoot-based three-dimensional model of young Scots pine growth 88, 183

Gay, C.A., see Bachelet, D. 65, 71

Gersev, V.I., A.M. Safronov, V.V. Gerseva, Population as a freely oscillating system 80, 41

Structure of the unified ichthyological prognosis 85, 145

Gerseva, V.V., see Gersev, V.I. 80, 41; 85, 145

Getz, W.M., see Mills, N.J. 92, 121

Ghassemi, F., see Gomboso, J. 86, 169

Ghezzi, L.L., see Gatto, M. 60, 185

Gholz, H.L., see Cropper, Jr W.P. 66, 231

Ghosh, A.K., see Tapaswi, P.K. 83, 295

Giersch, C., Sensitivity analysis of ecosystems: an analytical treatment 53, 131

Giersch, C., see Wennekers, T. 54, 265

Giho, H., H. Seno, Transition matrix modelling on disturbance-controlled persistence of plant population 94, 207

Gilbert, J.R., M.S. Udevitz, Adaptation of a stage-projection model for species with multiple year reproductive cycles 97, 47

Gilmanov, T.G., W.J. Parton, D.S. Ojima, Testing the 'CEN-TURY' ecosystem level model on data sets from eight grassland sites in the former USSR representing a wide climatic/soil gradient 96, 191

Gilruth, P.T., S.E. Marsh, R. Itami, A dynamic spatial model of shifting cultivation in the highlands of Guinea, West Africa 79, 179

Gimblett, R., see Ball, G.L. 62, 107

Ginot, V., J.-C. Herve, Estimating the parameters of dissolved oxygen dynamics in shallow ponds 73, 169

Giske, J., R. Rosland, J. Berntsen, O. Fiksen, Ideal free distribution of copepods under predation risk 95, 45

Giske, J., see Aksnes, D.L. 67, 233

Gobas, F.A.P.C., A model for predicting the bioaccumulation of hydrophobic organic chemicals in aquatic food-webs: application to Lake Ontario 69, 1

Godbout, L., see Deangelis, D.L. 57, 91

Goldberg, G.A., S.A. Piontkovski, R. Williams, Zooplankton field heterogeneity formation on the mesoscale: elements of the theory and empirical characteristics 96, 41

Gomboso, J., F. Ghassemi, A.J. Jakeman, Modelling groundwater flow in the North Stirling Land Conservation District, Western Australia 86, 169

Gonzalez-Andujar, J.L., A matrix model for the population dynamics and vertical distribution of weed seedbanks 97, 117

Gonzalez-Andujar, J.L., J.N. Perry, Chaos, metapopulations and dispersal 65, 255

Goodman, P., see Hearne, J. 92, 225

Gophen, M., see Volohonsky, H. 62, 135

Gopu, K., see Wu, Y. 93, 113

Gorak, A., see Wiehn, G. 85, 83

Goto, N., A. Sakoda, M. Suzuki, Modelling of soil carbon dynamics as a part of carbon cycle in terrestrial ecosystems 74, 183

Goto, N., see Suzuki, M. 70, 161

Gove, J.H., G.P. Pail, C. Taillie, A mathematical programming model for maintaining structural diversity in unevenaged forest stands with implications to other formulations 79, 11

Grace, J., see Jingsheng, Luan 86, 37

Graham, J.M., see Storey, M.L. 66, 181

Grant, R., Simulation of competition between barley and wild oats under different managements and climates 71, 269

Grant, W.E., J.H. Matis, T.H. Miller, A stochastic compartmental model for migration of marine shrimp 54, 1

Grant, W.E., see Fischer, G.W. 72, 205

Grant, W.E., see Fuhlendorf, S.D. 90, 245

Grant, W.E., see Killion, M.J. 77, 73

Grant, W.E., see King, S.L. 87, 69

Grant, W.E., see Loza, H.J. 61, 227

Grant, W.E., see Masser, M.P. 54, 17

Grant, W.E., see Matis, J.H. 60, 167

Grant, W.E., see Miller, M.W. 73, 293

Grant, W.E., see Peterson, M.J. 54, 299

Grant, W.E., see Santha, C.R. 59, 229

Grant, W.E., see Schnase, J.L. 55, 285

Grant, W.E., see Stoker, R.L. 73, 281

Grant, W.E., see Teel, P.D. 84, 19; 97, 87

Grant, W.E., see Wilber, J.P. 53, 109

Grbovic, J., see Dzeroski, S. 95, 95

Green, D.G., see Darwen, P.J. 85, 165

Grimm, V., Mathematical models and understanding in ecology 75-76, 641

Grimm, V., E. Schmidt, C. Wissel, On the application of stability concepts in ecology 63, 143

Grossmann, W.D., Socio-economic ecological models: criteria for evaluation of state- of-the-art models shown on four case studies 75-76, 21

Guariso, G., see Finzi, G. 64, 221

Guenni, L., M.F. Hutchinson, W. Hogarth, C.W. Rose, R. Braddock, A model for seasonal variation of rainfall at Adelaide and Turen 85, 203

Guerrin, F., Qualitative reasoning about an ecological process: interpretation in hydroecology **59**, 165

Gurman, V.J., see Silow, E.A. 82, 27

Gutierrez, A.P., see Tamo, M. 70, 89

Gutierrez, A.P., see Wermelinger, B. 53, 1

Gydesen, H., L. Rasmussen, Statistical analysis as a tool for research strategy in forest ecosystem investigations 56, 161

## H

Haber, W., see Lenz, L. 63, 299

Hadas, A., see Barak, P. 51, 251

Hadfield, M.G., see Wratt, D.S. 64, 185

Haefner, J.W., Food-web simulation on parallel computers: inter-processor communication benchmarks 54, 73

Haefner, J.W., G.C. Poole, P.V. Dunn, R.T. Decker, Edge effects in computer models of spatial competition 56, 221

Hagiwara, H., W.J. Mitsch, Ecosystem modeling of a multispecies integrated aquaculture pond in south China 72, 41

Hakanson, L., Optimal size of predictive models 78, 195

Models to predict organic content of lake sediments 82, 233 A new, simple, general technique to predict seasonal variability of river discharge and lake temperature for lake ecosystem models 88, 157

A general method to define confidence limits for model predictions based on validations 91, 153

A simple model to predict the duration of the mercury problem in Sweden 93, 251

Hakanson, L., M. Lindstrom, Frequency distributions and transformations of lake variables, catchment area and morphometric parameters in predictive regression models for small glacial lakes 99, 171 Hakanson, L., see Monte, L. 91, 139

Halfon, E., N. Schito, R.E. Ulanowicz, Energy flow through the Lake Ontario food web: conceptual model and an attempt at mass balance **86**, 1

Hallam, T.G., T.L. Trawick, W.F. Wolff, Modeling effects of chemicals on a population: application to a wading bird nesting colony 92, 155

Hamilton, D.P., S.G. Schladow, Prediction of water quality in lakes and reservoirs. Part I - model description 96, 91

Hamilton, D.P., see Schladow, S.G. 96, 111

Hamilton, J.G., see Dillon, M.L. 86, 145

Han Boping, Peng Lin, The mechanisms of interspecific and intraspecific competition for resources and the dynamics model of community 69, 303

Han, B.P., A group of formulae to unfold econetworks 84, 305

Haness, S.J., L.A. Roberts, J.J. Warwick, W.G. Cale, Testing the utility of first order uncertainty analysis 58, 1

Hanna, S.R., see Schulman, L.L. 64, 205

Hannon, P.G., see Wilber, J.P. 53, 109

 Hanratty, M.P., K. Liber, Evaluation of model predictions of the persistence and ecological effects of diflubenzuron in a littoral ecosystem 90, 79

Hansell, R.I.C., see Byers, R.E. 89, 59

Hanson, J.D., Analytical solution of the rectangular hyperbola for estimating daily net photosynthesis 58, 209

Hanson, J.D., see Baker, B.B. 60, 257

Hansson, S., Effects of exploitative food competition on food niche dynamics - a simulation analysis 77, 167

Hao, D.Y., see Bai, T.J. 97, 75

Harkonen, P., see Recknagel, F. 96, 11

Harmsen, R., see Clements, D.R. 59, 257

Harmsen, R., see Woolhouse, M.E.J. 55, 103

Harrington, R., see Skirvin, D.J. 96, 29

Harris, L.C., see Bowers, M.A. 72, 251

Hartstack, A.W., see Nuessly, G.S. 55, 89

Harwell, M.A., see Luckyanov, N.K. 82, 99

Hary, I., H.-J. Schwartz, V.H.C. Pielert, C. Mosler, Land degradation in African pastoral systems and the destocking controversy 86, 227

Hastings, H.M., D.J. Rumignani, A.G. Vassalotti, M.T. Weiss, Y. Wu, Lack of predictability in model ecosystems based on coupled logistic equations 92, 209

Hatfield, C.A., see Johnson, A.R. 83, 311

Hatton, T.J., see Wu, H.I. 95, 87

Haury, L.R., see Yamazaki, H. 69, 99

Hawkins, J.L., see Sheppard, M.I. 55, 175

Heard, S.B., Short-term dynamics of processing chain systems 80, 57

Hearne, J., R. Lamberson, P. Goodman, Optimising the offtake of large herbivores from a multi-species community 92, 225

Hearne, J.W., J. Swart, Optimal translocation strategies for saving the black rhino 59, 279

Hearne, J.W., L.M. Van Coller, D.E. Conlong, Determining strategies for the biological control of a sugarcane stalk borer 73, 117

Hearne, J.W., see Wortmann, J. 98, 137

Heijnen, C.E., see Van der Hoeven, N. 89, 161

Heil, G.W., R. Bobbink, 'Calluna', a simulation model for evaluation of impacts of atmospheric nitrogen deposition on dry heathlands 68, 161

Heimann, M., see Kaduk, J. 75-76, 239

Hein, G.L., see Elliott, N.C. 59, 93

Heling, R., see Monte, L. 91, 139

Hellsten, S., see Virtanen, M. 74, 103

Helyar, K.R., see Robinson, J.B. 86, 207

Hemker, H., see Burde, M. 75-76, 575

Henderson-Sellers, B., Sensitivity of plume rise models in the context of decision support 64, 159

Towards a conceptual model of randomness 85, 303

Hendriks, A.J., E.L. Enserink, Modelling response of singlespecies populations to microcontaminants as a function of species size with examples for waterfleas (Daphnia magna) and cormorants (Phalacrocorax carbo) 88, 247

Hendrix, E.M.T., see Klepper, O. 74, 161

Hendry, R.J., J.M. McGlade, J. Weiner, A coupled map lattice model of the growth of plant monocultures 84, 81

Henebry, G.M., Spatial model error analysis using autocorrelation indices 82, 75

Henebry, G.M., see Dodds, W.K. 79, 85; 93, 33

Herderich, C., see Knorrenschild, M. 86, 141

Herman, P.M.J., see Li, J. 90, 271

Hernandez, J.A.M., see Filho, M.C.A. 52, 73

Herve, J.-C., see Ginot, V. 73, 169

Higashi, M., T.P. Burns, B.C. Patten, Network trophic dynamics: the tempo of energy movement and availability in ecosystems 66, 43

Higashi, M., B.C. Patten, T.P. Burns, Network trophic dynamics: the modes of energy utilization in ecosystems 66,

Higashi, M., see Burns, T.P. 55, 1

Higashi, M., see Patten, B.C. 51, 1; 79, 67

Higgins, S.I., D.M. Richardson, A review of models of alien plant spread 87, 249

Hilden, M., V. Kaitala, Comprehensive sensitivity analysis of a bioeconomic stock-recruitment model 54, 37

Hill, M.J., Defining the white clover zone in eastern mainland Australia using a model and a geographic information system 86, 245

Himschoot, P., see Rabinovich, J.E. 52, 249

Hinman, G.W., see Jizhong Zhou 84, 291

Hocking, G.C., J.C. Patterson, Modelling tracer dispersal and residence time in a reservoir 74, 63

Hof, J., C.H. Flather, Accounting for connectivity and spatial correlation in the optimal placement of wildlife habitat 88, 143

Hoffmann, F., FAGUS, a model for growth and development of beech 83, 327

Hofmann, H., see Ulbrich, K. 94, 221

Hogarth, W., see Guenni, L. 85, 203

Hogarth, W.L., J. Norbury, I. Cunning, K. Sommers, Stability of a predator-prey model with harvesting 62, 83

Hogarth, W.L., see Myerscough, M.R. 89, 31

Hogeweg, P., see Boersma, M. 55, 219

Holcik, J., see Kmet, T. 74, 277

Hollwurtel, E., see Spranger, T. 75-76, 257

Holt, J., R.A. Cheke, Models of desert locust phase changes 91, 131

Holt, J., see Madden, A.D. 82, 61

Holt, J., see Maddison, A.C. 88, 45

Holtzer, T.O., see Berry, J.S. 53, 291

Hondzo, M., see Stefan, H.G. 82, 211

Hone, J., Modelling of poisoning for vertebrate pest control, with emphasis on poisoning feral pigs 62, 311

Hornberger, G.M., see Boyer, E.W. 86, 183

Horno, M.E., see Seligman, N.G. 60, 45

Hosseinipour, E.Z., see Brown, K.P. 57, 65

Howarth, R.B., Discount rates and sustainable development 92, 263

Howden, S.M., D.H. White, P.J. Bowman, Managing sheep grazing systems in southern Australia to minimise greenhouse gas emissions: adaptation of an existing simulation model **86**, 201

Howden, S.M., see White, D.H. 86, 213

Huffaker, R., see Cooper, K. 97, 59

Huffaker, R.G., see Bhat, M.G. 92, 215

Huang, D., see Yin, C. 84, 75

Hulburt, E.M., Equivalence and the adaptationist program 64, 305

The symmetry of adaptation in predominantly asymmetrical contexts 85, 173

Humphries, H.C., D.P. Coffin, W.K. Lauenroth, An individual-based model of alpine plant distributions 84, 99

Hunt, H.W., see Chen, D.-X. 87, 11

Hutchings, N.J., A model of a grass sward continuously grazed to a constant mean height 59, 73

Hutchinson, M.F., see Guenni, L. 85, 203

Huth, A., C. Wissel, The simulation of fish schools in comparison with experimental data 75-76, 135

#### I

Il'ichev, V.G., Mathematical problems of biological competition theory in changing environment 93, 191

Imberger, J., see Ogihara, Y. 86, 271

Invernizzi, S., K. Terpin, A generalized logistic model for photosynthetic growth 94, 231

Isabel, D., J.-P. Villeneuve, Significance of the dispersion coefficient in the stochastic modelling of pesticides transport in the unsaturated zone 59, 1

Itami, R., see Gilruth, P.T. 79, 179

Iwasa, Y., T. Kubo, Forest gap dynamics with partially synchronized disturbances and patch age distribution 77, 257

Iwasa, Y., see Kawano, K. 66, 261

Iwata, Y., see Kishi, M.J. 72, 21

## J

Jackel, T., see Burde, M. 75-76, 575

Jackson, L.J., A simulation model of PCB dynamics in the Lake Ontario pelagic food web 93, 43

Jacobi, C.M., Y. Schaeffer-Novelli, Oil spills in mangroves: a conceptual model based on long-term field observations 52, 53

Jaeke, O., see Recknagel, F. 71, 17

Jaffe, P.R., see Park, S.S. 91, 169

Jagoe, R.H., see Newman, M.C. 84, 281

Jakeman, A.J., J.A. Taylor, H.D. Symons, Efficient tools for analysing the influence of sources and meteorology on urban ambient concentration trends illustrated for Canberra, Australia 64, 125

Jakeman, A.J., see Bai, J. 64, 89

Jakeman, A.J., see Gomboso, J. 86, 169

Jakeman, A.J., see Mahendrarajah, S. 84, 127

Jakeman, A.J., see Post, D.A. 86, 177

James, R.N., see Chikumbo, O. 86, 253

James, R.T., Sensitivity analysis of a simulation model of methane flux from the Florida Everglades 68, 119

Janczur, M., see Kozlowski, J. 73, 81

Janovy Jr, J., R.E. Clopton, D.A. Clopton, S.D. Snyder, A. Efting, L. Krebs, Species density distributions as null models for ecologically significant interactions of parasite species in an assemblage 77, 189

Janse, J.H., see Aldenberg, T. 78, 83

Jarvis, N.J., Simulation of soil water dynamics and herbicide persistence in a silt loam soil using the MACRO model 81, 97

Jax, K., G.-P. Zauke, E. Vareschi, Remarks on terminology and the description of ecological systems 63, 133

Jayasuriya, M.D.A., see Post, D.A. 86, 177

Jayaweera, M., T. Asaeda, Modeling of biomanipulation in shallow, eutrophic lakes: an application of Lake Bleiswijkse Zoom, the Netherlands 85, 113

Jeger, M.J., see Maddison, A.C. 88, 45

Jeltsch, F., C. Wissel, Modelling dieback phenomena in natural forests 75-76, 111

Jeltsch, F., C. Wissel, S. Eber, R. Brandl, Oscillating dispersal patterns of tephritid fly populations 60, 63

Jeltsch, F., see Ulbrich, K. 94, 221

Jensen, A.L., Simulation of fish population responses to exploitation 55, 203

Dynamics of fish populations with different compensatory processes when subjected to random survival of eggs and larvae 68, 249

Simple density-dependent matrix model for population projection 77, 43

A process model for food competition 87, 1

Density-dependent matrix yield equation for optimal harvest of age-structured wildlife populations 88, 125

Limiting similarity for coexistence of lake herring (Coregonus artedii) and chubs (Coregonus hoyi) 95, 11

Jensen, J.J., see Salomonsen, J. 87, 41

Jensen, J.K., see Bach, H.K. 74, 77

Jensen, K.C., see Miller, M.W. 73, 293

Jessup, R.E., see Reddy, K.R. 51, 205

Jetschke, G., Stochastic population models and their relevance for the conservation of species 63, 71

Jimenez Montealegre, R., J. Verreth, K. Steenbergen, J. Moed, M. Machiels, A dynamic simulation model for the blooming of Oscillatoria agardhii in a monomictic lake 78, 17

Johnson, A.R., C.A. Hatfield, B.T. Milne, Simulated diffusion dynamics in river networks 83, 311

Johnson, B., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Johnson, G.M., see Wratt, D.S. 64, 185

Johnson, P., see Loehle, C. 73, 31

Jolayemi, J.K., An integrated model for planning and managing multi-regional mixed-crop farming schemes 84, 63

Jones, M.T., see Wratt, D.S. 64, 185

Jorgensen, S.E., Ecosystem theory, ecological buffer capacity, uncertainty and complexity 52, 125

Parameters, ecological constraints and exergy 62, 163

Development of models able to account for changes in species composition **62**, 195

Ecosystem theory and ecological modelling 62, 232p

Exergy and ecology 63, 185

Models as instruments for combination of ecological theory and environmental practice 75-76, 5

State of the art of ecological modelling in limnology 78, 101 Jorgensen, S.E., B.C. Patten, M. Straskraba, Ecosystems emerging: toward an ecology of complex systems in a complex future 62, 1

Jorgensen, S.E., S.N. Nielsen, Models of the structural dynamics in lakes and reservoirs 74, 39

Jorgensen, S.E., S.N. Nielsen, H. Mejer, Emergy, environ, exergy and ecological modelling 77, 99

Jorgensen, S.E., see Patten, B.C. 96, 221

Jorgensen, S.E., see Pereira, A. 75-76, 447

Junk, W.J., see Weber, G.E. 91, 39

## K

Kadlec, R.H., see Alvord, H.H. 90, 97

Kaduk, J., M. Heimann, The climate sensitivity of the Osnabruck Biosphere Model on the ENSO time scale 75-76, 239

Kaiser, J., Modelling composting as a microbial ecosystem: a simulation approach 91, 25

Kaitala, V., see Hilden, M. 54, 37

Kandzia, P., see Salski, A. 85, 1

Kangas, P., Macroscopic minimodels of deforestation and diversity 57, 277

Karev, G.P., Age-dependent population dynamics with several interior variables and spatial spread 70, 277

Karjalainen, T., see Uso-Domenech, J.L. 80, 113

Kasimovsky, A.A., Analytical solution for the model of soil radionuclide migration with fixation-leaching reaction 66, 217

Kastner-Maresch, A.E., H.A. Mooney, Modelling optimal plant biomass partitioning 75–76, 309

Katerji, N., see Lhomme, J.-P. 57, 11

Kawano, K., Y. Iwasa, A lattice-structured model for beech forest dynamics: the effect of understory dwarf bamboo 66, 261

Kawashima, H., M.J. Bazin, J.M. Lynch, Global Ninf 20 balance and nitrogen fertilizer 87, 51

Kawata, M., Exploitative competition and ecological effective abundance 94, 125

Kazarinoff, N.D., see Antonelli, P.L. 61, 187

Kazyak, P.F., see Summers, J.K. 58, 25

Keane, R.E., S.F. Arno, J.K. Brown, D.F. Tomback, Modelling stand dynamics in whitebark pine (Pinus albicaulis) forests 51, 73

Kellomaki, S., H. Strandman, A model for the structural growth of young Scots pine crowns based on light interception by shoots 80, 237

Kellomaki, S., H. Vaisanen, Modelling the dynamics of the forest ecosystem for climate change studies in the boreal conditions 97, 121

Kellomaki, S., see Strandman, H. 70, 195

Kendal, W.S., A probabilistic model for the variance to mean power law in ecology **80**, 293

Kerger, K.E., see Schernewski, G. 75-76, 421

Kern, J., see Bachelet, D. 79, 167

Kersebaum, K.C., Application of a simple management model to simulate water and nitrogen dynamics 81, 145

Kersebaum, K.C., see McVoy, C.W. 81, 1

Kesh, D., A.K. Sarkar, A.B. Roy, Succession in a three-species food-chain model 96, 211

Khudoshina, M.Y., see Belyaev, V.I. 60, 119

Kienast, F., see Bugmann, H. 89, 197

Killion, M.J., W.E. Grant, A colony-growth model for the imported fire ant: potential geographic range of an invading species 77, 73

Kim, S., Analytical solution schemes for phosphorus transport equations of a steady state in a stream 71, 221

Kimes, D.S., see Levine, E.R. 92, 101

Kimura, S., see Kishi, M.J. 54, 247

Kincaid, D.T., see Pilette, R. 64, 1

Kindlmann, P., A.F.G. Dixon, Population dynamics of a tree-dwelling aphid: individuals to populations 89, 23

Kindlmann, P., Z. Ruzicka, Possible consequences of a specific interaction between predators and parasites of aphids 61, 253

King, D.A., Equilibrium analysis of a decomposition and yield model applied to Pinus radiata plantations on sites of contrasting fertility 83, 349

A model to evaluate factors controlling growth in Eucalyptus plantations of southeastern Australia 87, 181

King, E.G., see Morales-Ramos, J.A. 93, 221

King, S.L., W.E. Grant, A simulation model of the impacts of green-tree reservoir management on bottomland hardwood seedling growth and survival 87, 69

Kinnunen, K., see Virtanen, M. 74, 103

Kirchner, T.B., see Lauenroth, W.K. 67, 49

Kirilenko, A.P., see Belotelov, N.V. 87, 29

Kirsta, Y.B., Time-dynamic quantization of molecular-genetic, photosynthesis and ecosystem hierarchical levels of the biosphere 62, 259 Kishi, M.J., M. Uchiyama, Y. Iwata, Numerical simulation model for quantitative management of aquaculture 72, 21

Kishi, M.J., S. Kimura, H. Nakata, Y. Yamashita, A biomassbased model for the sand lance (Ammodytes personatus) in Seto Inland Sea, Japan 54, 247

Kittel, T.G.F., see Pielke, R.A. 67, 5

Kleban, P., see Wilson, J.A. 58, 303

Kleinhenz, B., see Selhorst, T. 80, 197

Klepper, B., see Wilhelm, W.W. 68, 183

Klepper, O., Modelling the oceanic food web using a quasi steady-state approach 77, 33

Klepper, O., B.J. De Haan, H. Van Huet, Biochemical feed-backs in the oceanic carbon cycle 75–76, 459

Klepper, O., E.M.T. Hendrix, A method for robust calibration of ecological models under different types of uncertainty 74, 161

Klinck, J.M., see Timm, U. 59, 11

Kloss, R., see Morgenstern, M. 81, 41

Klotz, S., see Winkler, E. 96, 125

Kluge, W., P. Muller-Buschbaum, L. Theesen, Parameter acquisition for modelling exchange processes between terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems 75-76, 399

Kmet, T., J. Holcik, The diffusive Lotka-Volterra model as applied to the population dynamics of the German carp and predator and prey species in the Danube River Basin 74, 277

Knorrenschild, M., R. Lenz, E. Forster, C. Herderich, UFIS: a database of ecological models 86, 141

Knox, R.G., see Friend, A.D. 95, 249

Knox, R.G., see Levine, E.R. 65, 199

Knudsen, G.R., D.J. Schotzko, Simulation of Russian wheat aphid movement and population dynamics on preferred and non-preferred host plants 57, 117

Kohlmaier, G.H., see Ludeke, M.K.B. 91, 255

Koitzsch, R., see Mirschel, W. 81, 53

Kok, R.M., see Bakema, A.H. 75-76, 553

Kokorin, A.O., I.M. Nazarov, The analysis of growth parameters of Russian Boreal forests in warming, and its use in carbon budget model 82, 139

Kolev, B., S. Rousseva, D. Dimitrov, Derivation of soil water capacity parameters from standard soil texture information for Bulgarian soils 84, 315

Komarov, A.S., see Chertov, O.G. 94, 177

Kompare, B., I. Bratko, F. Steinman, S. Dzeroski, Using machine learning techniques in the construction of models.
I. Introduction 75-76, 617

Kompare, B., see Dzeroski, S. 95, 95

Koncsos, L., see Somlyody, L. 57, 173

Konduforova, N.V., see Belyaev, V.I. 60, 95

Kooijman, A.L.M., see Van Wensem, J. 96, 175

Koponen, J., see Virtanen, M. 74, 103

Korzukhin, M.D., M.T. Ter-Mikaelian, An individual treebased model of competition for light 79, 221

Kosters, E.C., see Chmura, G.L. 64, 47

Kothmann, M.M., see Blackburn, H.D. 57, 145

Kou, J., see Summers, J.K. 65, 161

Kozlowski, J., M. Janczur, Density-dependent regulation of population number and life-history evolution: optimization of age at maturity in a simple allocation model for annuals and biennials 73, 81

Krambeck, H.-J., Application and abuse of statistical methods in mathematical modelling in limnology 78, 7

Kramer, P.R.G., see Aldenberg, T. 78, 83

Krapivin, V.F., Mathematical model for global ecological investigations 67, 103

The estimation of the Peruvian current ecosystem by a mathematical model of biosphere 91, 1

Krebs, L., see Janovy, Jr J. 77, 189

Kremer, R.G., Simulating forest response to air pollution: integrating physiological responses to sulphur dioxide with climate-dependent growth processes 54, 111

Kremer, R.G., S.W. Running, Simulating seasonal soil water balance in contrasting semi-arid vegetation communities 84, 151

Krieger, H., see Bossel, H. 59, 37

Krivan, V., see Antonelli, P. 67, 251

Kroll, K.S., see Radke, J.K. 55, 241

Kros, J., see De Vries, W. 79, 231

Kros, J., see Van der Salm, C. 88, 19

Krusche, F., see Recknagel, F. 71, 17

Kruse, B., Wind erosion model development 75-76, 289

Kruse, B., see Beinhauer, R. 75-76, 279

Kubo, T., see Iwasa, Y. 77, 257

Kuikka, S., see Varis, O. 74, 91

Kulasiri, D., see Brown, T.N. 86, 129; 99, 275

Kumar, S.K., W.F. Vincent, P.C. Austin, G.C. Wake, Picoplankton and marine food chain dynamics in a variable mixed layer: a reaction-diffusion model 57, 193

Kurth, W., Morphological models of plant growth: possibilities and ecological relevance 75-76, 299

## L

Labat, J.-P., Model of a shrimp population (Philocheras trispinosus) II. Simulation of the energy fluxes 53, 95

Lacy, R.C., see Lindenmayer, D.B. 82, 161

Lafrance, P., see Villeneuve, J.-P. 51, 47

Lamberson, R., see Hearne, J. 92, 225

Lammers, R., see Band, L.E. 56, 171

Langlais, M., see Artois, M. 97, 23

Larkin, T.S., A.W. Sweeney, R.I. Carruthers, Simulation of the dynamics of a microsporidian pathogen of mosquitoes 77, 143

Lathrop, R., see Aber, J.D. 67, 37

Lathrop Jr, R.G., J.D. Aber, J.A. Bognar, Spatial variability of digital soil maps and its impact on regional ecosystem modeling 82, 1

Lauenroth, W.K., D.L. Urban, D.P. Coffin, W.J. Parton, H.H. Shugart, T.B. Kirchner, T.M. Smith, Modeling vegetation structure-ecosystem process interactions across sites and ecosystems 67, 49

Lauenroth, W.K., see Burke, I.C. 67, 19

Lauenroth, W.K., see Humphries, H.C. 84, 99

Lauga, J., see Lek, S. 90, 39

Laval, P., Hierarchical object-oriented design of a concurrent, individual-based, model of a pelagic tunicate bloom 82, 265

The representation of space in an object-oriented computational pelagic ecosystem 88, 113

Lawerence, W.T., see Levine, E.R. 65, 199

Lawes, M.J., see Swart, J. 70, 289; 93, 57

LeBlanc, D., see Loehle, C. 90, 1

Lee, C.S., P. Ang Jr, A simple model for seaweed growth and optimal harvesting strategy 55, 67

Lee, D.C., A stochastic, compartmental model of the migration of juvenile anadromous salmonids in the Columbia River Basin 54, 227

Lee, T.J., see Pielke, R.A. 67, 5

Lee, Y.S., see Park, S.S. 89, 121

Leemans, R., Sensitivity analysis of a forest succession model 53, 247

Leemans, R., see Monserud, R.A. 62, 275

Leersnijder, R.P., PINOGRAM: a pine growth area model 61, 1

Legaspi Jr, B.C., R.I. Carruthers, J.A. Morales-Ramos, Functional response as a component of dynamic simulation models in biological control: the Catolaccus-boll weevil system 89, 43

Legaspi, B.C. Jr, see Morales-Ramos, J.A. 91, 249

Leggett, J.J., see Schnase, J.L. 55, 285

Legovic, T., Toxicity may affect predictability of eutrophication models in the coastal sea 99, 1

Legovic, T., A. Cruzado, A model of phytoplankton growth on multiple nutrients based on the Michaelis-Menten-Monod uptake, Droop's growth and Liebig's law 99, 19

Lehn, K., K.-H. Temme, Fuzzy classification of sites suspected of being contaminated 85, 51

Leimbach, M., Expertsystem-model coupling within the framework of an ecological advisory system 75–76, 589

Lek, S., M. Delacoste, P. Baran, I. Dimopoulos, J. Lauga, S. Aulagnier, Application of neural networks to modelling nonlinear relationships in ecology **90**, 39

Lenhart, S.M., see Bhat, M.G. 92, 215

Lennartz, B., see Rambow, J. 75-76, 523

Lenz, L., W. Haber, Approaches for the restoration of forest ecosystems in northeastern Bavaria 63, 299

Lenz, R., see Knorrenschild, M. 86, 141

Lepart, J., see Mauchamp, A. 71, 107

Letcher, B.H., J.A. Rice, Prey patchiness and larval fish growth and survival: inferences from an individual-based model 95, 29

Levine, E.R., D.S. Kimes, V.G. Sigillito, Classifying soil structure using neural networks 92, 101

Levine, E.R., K.J. Ranson, J.A. Smith, D.L. Williams, R.G. Knox, H.H. Shugart, D.L. Urban, W.T. Lawrence, Forest ecosystem dynamics: linking forest succession, soil process and radiation models 65, 199

Levine, S.H., R.E. Wetzler, Modelling the role of host plant dispersion in the search success of herbivorous insects: implications for ecological pest management 89, 183

Lewis, D.L., D.K. Gattie, Predicting chemical concentration effects on transformation rates of dissolved organics by complex microbial assemblages 55, 27

Lhomme, J.-P., N. Katerji, A simple modelling of crop water balance for agrometeorological applications 57, 11

Lhotka, L., Implementation of individual-oriented models in aquatic ecology 74, 47

Li, B.L., Stability analysis of a nonhomogeneous Markovian landscape model 82, 247

Li, B.L., Y.T. Chu, D.K. Loh, Event probability correlation analysis for comparison of two-phase ecological maps 69, 287

Li, B.L., C. Loehle, D. Malon, Microbial transport through heterogeneous porous media: random walk, fractal, and percolation approaches 85, 285

Li, B.L., see Loehle, C. 85, 271

Li, C., M.J. Apps, Effects of contagious disturbance on forest temporal dynamics 87, 143

Li, C., B.D. Roitberg, M. Mackauer, Patch residence time and parasitism of Aphelinus asychis: a simulation model 69, 227

Li, C., see Gao, Q. 93, 19

Li, J., M. Vincx, P.M.J. Herman, A model of nematode dynamics in the Westerschelde Estuary 90, 271

Li, J., see Montagna, P.A. 98, 151

Li, Z.J., see Liu, D.S. 82, 193

Liber, K., see Hanratty, M.P. 90, 79

Lieth, H., see Wuttke, G. 57, 263

Light, R.N., see Lung, W.S. 93, 89

Lijklema, L., see Portielje, R. 79, 35

Lillie, R., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Lin, C., see Sun, P. 55, 123, 133

Lin, C.R., J. Buongiorno, M. Vasievich, A multi-species, density-dependent matrix growth model to predict tree diversity and income in northern hardwood stands 91, 193

Liu, D.L., Incorporating diurnal light variation and canopy light attenuation into analytical equations for calculating daily gross photosynthesis 93, 175

Liu, D.S., Z.G. Li, Z.S. Wang, Y.H. Pan, An unified model for the different phases of growth of microbial populations in a closed system 82, 193

Liu, J., Discounting initial population sizes for prediction of extinction probabilities in patchy environments 70, 51

ECOLECON: an ECOLogical-ECONomic model for species conservation in complex forest landscapes 70, 63

Lin Peng, see Han Boping 69, 303

Lin, X., see Antonelli, P. 58, 323; 60, 309; 61, 187

Lindenmayer, D.B., M.A. Burgman, H.R. Akcakaya, R.C. Lacy, H.P. Possingham, A review of the generic computer programs ALEX, RAMAS/space and VORTEX for modelling the viability of wildlife metapopulations 82, 161

Lindenmayer, D.B., see Welsh, A.H. 88, 297

Lindenmayer, G., see Vereecken, H. 93, 275

Lindstrom, M., see Hakanson, L. 99, 171

Lingeman, R., see Baveco, J.M. 61, 267

Lipe, W.N., see Allen, L.J.S. 58, 369

Littleboy, M., D.M. Smith, M.J. Bryant, Simulation modelling to determine suitability of agricultural land 86, 219

Littlewood, I.G., see Post, D.A. 86, 177

Liu, D.S., see Zhang, S.M. 70, 115

Liu, D.S., W.Q. Cai, Y.W. Zhu A mechanistic model explaining the effect of two-dimensional diffusion of a herd on biomass of natural grasses 53, 281

Lo Porto, A., see Macchiato, M.F. 62, 295

Loehle, C., P. Johnson, A framework for modeling microbial transport and dynamics in the subsurface 73, 31

Loehle, C., D. LeBlanc, Model-based assessments of climate change effects on forests: a critical review 90, 1

Loehle, C., B.L. Li, Statistical properties of ecological and geologic fractals 85, 271

Loehle, C., G. Wein, Landscape habitat diversity: a multiscale information theory approach 73, 311

Loehle, C., see Li, B.-L. 85, 285

Lofgren, K.-G., A back of the envelope calculation method for calculations of the gains from genetic progress in forestry with some theoretical underpinning 92, 245

Loga, M., see Gatto, M. 62, 209

Logan, J.A., see Bolstad, P.V. 94, 287

Loh, D.K., see Li, B.L. 69, 287

Long, G., see Polymenopoulos, A.D. 51, 97

Loreau, M., see Deangelis, D.L. 80, 149

Lovett, G., see Aber, J.D. 67, 37

Loza, H.J., W.E. Grant, J.W. Stuth, T.D.A. Forbes, Physiologically based landscape use model for large herbivores 61, 227

Luan, J., R.I. Muetzelfeldt, J. Grace, Hierarchical approach to forest ecosystem simulation 86, 37

Luckyanov, N.K., On adequacy of ecological models 68, 51Luckyanov, N.K., W.P. Cropper, Jr M.A. Harwell, State analysis of ecological models: model reactions to parameter change 82, 99

Luckyanov, N.K., see Alymkulov, E.D. 57, 165

Ludeke, M.K.B., P.H. Ramge, G.H. Kohlmaier, The use of satellite NDVI data for the validation of global vegetation phenology models: application to the Frankfurt Biosphere Model 91, 255

Lung, W.S., R.N. Light, Modelling copper removal in wetland ecosystems 93, 89

Lynch, J.M., see Kawashima, H. 87, 51

Lyon, K.S., Why economists discount future benefits **92**, 253 Lyubartseva, S.P., see Belyaev, V.I. **96**, 51

## M

Ma, S., see Zhou, J. 84, 291

Ma Shijun, see Zhou Jizhong 59, 151

Ma, X.F., see Zhang, S.M. 70, 115

Macchiato, M.F., M. Ragosta, C. Cosmi, A. Lo Porto, A method in multivariate statistics to analyze ecosystems starting from their species composition 62, 295

Machiels, M., see Jimenez Montealegre, R. 78, 17

Machiels, M.A.M., see Pet, J.S. 88, 195

Mackauer, M., see Li, C. 69, 227

Mackey, B.G., see Bayes, A.J. 56, 135

Madden, A.D., J. Holt, N.J. Armes, The role of uncultivated hosts in the spread of pyrethroid resistance in Helicoverpa armigera populations in Andhra Pradesh, India: a simulation approach 82, 61

Maddison, A.C., J. Holt, M.J. Jeger, Spatial dynamics of a monocyclic disease in a perennial crop 88, 45

Maddox, J.V., see Onstad, D.W. 51, 143

Mahendrarajah, S., A.J. Jakeman, P.C. Young, Water supply in monsoonal Asia: modelling and predicting small tank storage 84, 127

Makarevich, V.A., Qualitative analysis of ocean water circulation and related matter, organism transfer, and numerical modelling results 56, 1

Makela, M.E., G.A. Rowell, W.J. Sames Iv, L.T. Wilson, An object-oriented intracolonial and population level model of honey bees based on behaviors of European and Africanized subspecies 67, 259

Makela, M.E., see Sequeira, R.A. 67, 285

Malanson, G.P., Effects of dispersal and mortality on diversity in a forest stand model 87, 103

Malanson, G.P., M.P. Armstrong, Dispersal probability and forest diversity in a fragmented landscape 87, 91

Malanson, G.P., W.E. Westman, Y.L. Yan, Realized versus fundamental niche functions in a model of chaparral response to climatic change 64, 261

Malchow, H., Nonequilibrium structures in plankton dynamics 75-76, 123

Flow- and locomotion-induced pattern formation in nonlinear population dynamics 82, 257

Maley, C.C., H. Caswell, Implementing i-state configuration models for population dynamics: an object-oriented programming approach 68, 75

Malkina-Pykh, I.G., see Pykh Yu.A. 98, 215

Malon, D., see Li, B.-L. 85, 285

Marchettini, N., see Tiezzi, E. 90, 33

Mareels, I.M.Y., see Chikumbo, O. 86, 253

Marin, S., see Teel, P.D. 84, 19; 97, 87

Marino, P.C., The influence of varying degrees of spore aggregation on the coexistence of the mosses Splachnum ampullaceum and S. luteum: a simulation study 58, 333

Marinussen, M.P.J.C., S.E.A.T.M. Van der Zee, Conceptual approach to estimating the effect of home-range size on the exposure of organisms to spatially variable soil contamination 87, 83

Marks, D., see Turner, D.P. 90, 53

Marks, D.G., see Phillips, D.L. 91, 213

Markus, M., Are one-dimensional maps of any use in ecology? 63, 243

Markussen, N.H., see Oritsland, N.A. 52, 267

Marsh, S.E., see Gilruth, P.T. 79, 179

Marshall, D., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Marsili-Libelli, S., Parameter estimation of ecological models 62, 233

Simplified kinetics of tropospheric ozone 84, 233

Marsula, R., C. Wissel, Insect pest control by a spatial barrier 75-76, 203

Marsula, R., see Ulbrich, K. 94, 221

Martens, R., see Reyes, M.D. 75-76, 497

Martin, T., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Marzolf, E.R., see Deangelis, D.L. 80, 149

Masser, M.P., W.E. Grant, W.H. Neill, E.H. Robinson, A simulation model representing effects on dietary energy/protein ratio and water temperature on growth of channel catfish (Ictalurus punctatus) 54, 17

Mastala, Z., K.V. Balogh, M. Perenyi, A model for heavymetal pollution of fish populations and exploited fish 70, 263

Matis, J.H., W.E. Grant, T.H. Miller, A semi-Markov process model for migration of marine shrimp 60, 167

Matis, J.H., see Grant, W.E. 54, 1

Matsumoto, H., H. Seno, On predator invasion into a multipatchy environment of two kinds of patches 79, 131

Matthews, G.B., see Matthews, R.A. 53, 167

Matthews, R.A., G.B. Matthews, W.J. Ehinger, Classification and ordination of limnological data: a comparison of analytical tools 53, 167

Mauchamp, A., S. Rambal, J. Lepart, Simulating the dynamics of a vegetation mosaic: a spatialized functional model 71, 107

Maxwell, T., R. Costanza, An approach to modelling the dynamics of evolutionary self- organization 69, 149

Maxwell, T., see Costanza, R. 58, 159

Maxwell, T., see Fitz, H.C. 88, 263

Maxwell, T.C., see Schnase, J.L. 55, 285

McAleer, M., see Bai, J. 64, 89

McBurney, I., see Wratt, D.S. 64, 185

McCarthy, M.A., Extinction dynamics of the helmeted honeyeater: effects of demography, stochasticity, inbreeding and spatial structure 85, 151

McCarthy, M.A., M.A. Burgman, S. Ferson, Logistic sensitivity and bounds for extinction risks 86, 297

McClanahan, T.R., Resource utilization, competition, and predation: a model and example from coral reef grazers 61, 195

A coral reef ecosystem-fisheries model: impacts of fishing intensity and catch selection on reef structure and processes 80, 1

Harvesting in an uncertain world: impact of resource competition on harvesting dynamics 80, 21

McClanahan, T.R., see Brown, M.T. 91, 105

McCormick, J.H., see Stefan, H.G. 82, 211

McGlade, J.M., see Hendry, R.J. 84, 81

McKay, S.R., see Wilson, J.A. 58, 303

McKelvey, R., Viability analysis of endangered species: a decision-theoretic perspective 92, 193

McKnight, D., see Boyer, E.W. 86, 183

McMaster, G.S., see Wilhelm, W.W. 68, 183

McVoy, C.W., K.C. Kersebaum, B. Diekkruger, D. Sondgerath, Modelling of geo-biosphere processes: validation of agroecosystem models 81, 1

Mehlum, F., see Seip, K.L. 53, 39

Meier, C., see Boeve, J.-L. 73, 149

Meier, P.G., see Dilks, D.W. 62, 149

Meijers, R., see Bakema, A.H. 75-76, 553

Mejer, H., see Jorgensen, S.E. 77, 99

Melillo, J.M., see Aber, J.D. 67, 37

Menard, F., S. Dallot, G. Thomas, A stochastic model for ordered categorical time series. Application to planktonic abundance data 66, 101

Menendez, A.N., see Carreras, P.E. 52, 29

Mesple, F., C. Casellas, M. Troussellier, J. Bontoux, Modelling orthophosphate evolution in a high rate algal pond 89, 13

Mesterton-Gibbons, M., A technique for finding optimal twospecies harvesting policies 92, 235

Miao, S., S. Tu, Modeling the effect of daily ration and feeding frequency on growth of redtail shrimp Penaeus penicillatus (Alock) at controlled temperatures 70, 305

Modeling thermal effect on growth of Chinese shrimp, Penaeus chinensis (Osbeck) 80, 187

Miller, M.W., K.C. Jensen, W.E. Grant, M.W. Weller, A simulation model of helicopter disturbance of molting Pacific black brant 73, 293

Miller, N.L., Stability analysis of toxic substances within aquatic ecosystems and their effect on aquatic populations 60, 151

Miller, T.H., see Grant, W.E. 54, 1

Miller, T.H., see Matis, J.H. 60, 167

Mills, N.J., W.M. Getz, Modelling the biological control of insect pests: a review of host-parasitoid models 92, 121

Milne, B.T., see Johnson, A.R. 83, 311

Mirschel, W., K.-O. Wenkel, R. Koitzsch, Simulation of soil water and evapotranspiration using the model BOWET and data sets from Krummbach and Eisenback, two research catchments in north Germany 81, 53

Mitra, D., D. Mukherjee, A.B. Roy, S. Ray, Permanent coexistence in a resource-based competition system 60, 77

Mitra, D., see Sarkar, A.K. 53, 147

Mitsch, W.J., B.C. Reeder, Modelling nutrient retention of a freshwater coastal wetland: estimating the roles of primary productivity, sedimentation, resuspension and hydrology 54, 151

Mitsch, W.J., see Cronk, J.K. 51, 161

Mitsch, W.J., see Hagiwara, H. 72, 41

Moed, J., see Jimenez Montealegre, R. 78, 17

Molina, J.A.E., see Barak, P. 51, 251

Moller, J., see Ostendorp, W. 53, 27

Momen, B., L.W. Eichler, C.W. Boylen, J.P. Zehr, Application of multivariate statistics in detecting temporal and spatial patterns of water chemistry in Lake George, New York 91, 183

Monserud, R.A., R. Leemans, Comparing global vegetation maps with the Kappa statistic 62, 275

Monserud, R.A., see Stage, A.R. 68, 257

Montagna, P.A., J. Li, Modelling contaminant effects on deposit feeding nematodes near Gulf of Mexico production platforms 98, 151

Montague, C.L., see Ritchie, S.A. 77, 123

Monte, L., L. Hakanson, U. Bergstrom, J. Brittain, R. Heling, Uncertainty analysis and validation of environmental models: the empirically based uncertainty analysis 91, 139

Mooij, W.M., M. Boersma, An object-oriented simulation framework for individual-based simulations (OSIRIS): Daphnia population dynamics as an example 93, 139

Moon, K.H., see Chon, T.S. 90, 69

Mooney, H.A., see Kastner-Maresch, A.E. 75-76, 309

Moore, A.D., I.R. Noble, Automatic model simplification: the generation of replacement sequences and their use in vegetation modelling 70, 137

Moorhead, D.L., J.F. Reynolds, A general model of litter decomposition in the northern Chihuahuan Desert 56, 197

Morales-Ramos, J.A., B.C. Legaspi Jr, R.I. Carruthers, Modification of the random-search type II functional response equation for incorporation into simulation models 91, 249

Morales-Ramos, J.A., K.R. Summy, E.G. King, ARCASIM, a model to evaluate augmentation strategies of the parasitoid Catolaccus grandis against boll weevil populations 93, 221

Morales-Ramos, J.A., see Legaspi Jr, B.C. 89, 43

Morand, S., E. Arias Gonzalez, Is parasitism a missing ingredient in model ecosystems? 95, 61

Morell, I., F. Padilla, J.M. Alberto, Modelling of leaching of chloride and nitrogen species in an experimental citrus grove 87, 235

Moreno-Clavel, J., see Moreno-Grau, S. 91, 77

Moreno-Grau, M.D., see Moreno-Grau, S. 91, 77

Moreno-Grau, S., A. Garcia-Sanchez, J. Moreno-Clavel, J.
 Serrano-Aniorte, M.D. Moreno-Grau, A mathematical model for waste water stabilization ponds with macrophytes and microphytes 91, 77

Morgan, J.A., see Chen, D.-X. 87, 11

Morgenstern, M., R. Kloss, Simulation of the soil water balance on the "intensive loam site" 81, 41

Mosetti, R., On the control of phytoplankton growth via a decoupling feedback law 62, 71

Mosler, C., see Hary, I. 86, 227

Mossman, D.J., N. Al Mulki, One-dimensional unsteady flow and unsteady pesticide transport in a reservoir 89, 259

Mossman, D.J., R.B. Achelpohl, Added flexibility for Holly-Preissmann advection operator 69, 311

Muetzelfeldt, R.I., see Luan, J. 86, 37

Muha, M.J., see Papadopoulos, A.S. 55, 57

Mukai, H., see Tayasu, I. 84, 1

Mukhallalati, L., see Soyupak, S. 97, 99

Mukherjee, D., A.B. Roy, Predator mediated co-existence of three competing species with L-V type interactions 58, 285

Mukherjee, D., see Mitra, D. 60, 77

Mukhopadhyay, A., J. Chattopadhyay, P.K. Tapaswi, Selective harvesting in a two species fishery model 94, 243

Mukhopadhyay, B.B., see Tapaswi, P.K. 83, 295

Mulholland, P.J., see Deangelis, D.L. 80, 149

Muller, F., Hierarchical approaches to ecosystem theory 63, 215

Muller, F., see Breckling, B. 75-76, 667

Muller-Buschbaum, P., see Kluge, W. 75-76, 399

Muller-Pietralla, W., see Sondgerath, D. 91, 67

Muntau, H., see Rossi, G.E. 64, 23

Muratori, S., see Rinaldi, S. 61, 287; 69, 79

Mutanen, J., see Taskinen, A. 74, 125

Myerscough, M.R., M.J. Darwen, W.L. Hogarth, Stability, persistence and structural stability in a classical predator-prey model 89, 31

#### N

Nakai, K., see Seno, H. 79, 149

Nakanishi, H., see Sekine, M. 86, 259

Nakata, H., see Kishi, M.J. 54, 247

Naldi, M., see Christian, R.R. 87, 111

Narf, R., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Nassar, R., R. Stewart, C. Tate, Stochastic analysis of the dynamics of nitrogen concentration in a stream ecosystem 56, 33

Nazarov, I.M., see Kokorin, A.O. 82, 139

Neave, H.M., R.B. Cunningham, T.W. Norton, H.A. Nix, Preliminary evaluation of sampling strategies to estimate the species richness of diurnal, terrestrial birds using Monte Carlo simulation 95, 17

Nedorezov, L.V., Escape effect and population outbreaks 94, 95

Nedorezov, L.V., B.N. Nedorezova, Correlation between models of population dynamics in continuous and discrete time 82, 93

Nedorezova, B.N., see Nedorezov, L.V. 82, 93

Neergaard, D., see Deangelis, D.L. 80, 149

Neill, W.H., see Masser, M.P. 54, 17

Neill, W.H., see Santha, C.R. 59, 229

Nemani, R., see Band, L.E. 56, 171

Nenonen, O., see Virtanen, M. 74, 103 Neuendorf, O., see Vereecken, H. 93, 275

Nevo, A., L. Garcia, Spatial optimization of wildlife habitat 91, 271

Newman, M.C., R.H. Jagoe, Bioaccumulation models with time lags: dynamics and stability criteria 84, 281

Nielsen, S.N., Strategies for structural-dynamic modelling 63, 91

Modelling structural dynamical changes in a Danish shallow lake 73, 13

Optimization of exergy in a structural dynamic model 77,

Nielsen, S.N., see Jorgensen, S.E. 74, 39; 77, 99

Niven, B.S., D.E. Abel, Logical synthesis of environment of king penguin, Aptenodytes patagonicus 56, 291

Nix, H.A., see Neave, H.M. 95, 17

Nix, H.A., see White, D.H. 86, 213

Noble, I.R., see Moore, A.D. 70, 137

Norberg, J., D. DeAngelis, Temperature effects on stocks and stability of a phytoplankton-zooplankton model and the dependence on light and nutrients 95, 75

Norbury, J., see Hogarth, W.L. 62, 83

Norman, J.M., see Berry, J.S. 53, 291

Norro, A., M. Frankignoulle, Biogeochemical box modelling at small scale application to the inorganic carbon cycle in the Bay of Calvi 88, 101

Nortersheuser, P., see Diekkruger, B. 81, 111

Norton, J.P., Roles for deterministic bounding in environmental modelling 86, 157

Norton, T.W., see Neave, H.M. 95, 17

Nuessly, G.S., A.W. Hartstack, J.A. Witz, W.L. Sterling, Dislodgement of Heliothis zea (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) eggs from cotton due to rain and wind: a predictive model 55, 89

## 0

Odum, H.T., N. Peterson, Simulation and evaluation with energy systems blocks 93, 155

Oelschlagel, B., A method for downscaling global climate model calculations by a statistical weather generator 82, 199

Oertel, D., see Poethke, H.J. 75-76, 511

Ogana, W., Modelling the vertical distribution of insects 89, 225

Ogihara, Y., K. Zic, J. Imberger, S. Armfield, A parametric numerical model for lake hydrodynamics 86, 271

Oikawa, T., see Alexandrov, G.A. 95, 113

Oja, T., P.A. Arp, A forest soil vegetation atmosphere model (ForSVA), II: application to northern tolerant hardwoods 95, 225

Oja, T., see Arp, P.A. 95, 211

Ojima, D.S., see Gilmanov, T.G. 96, 191

Okubo, A., see Timm, U. 59, 11

Okubo, A., see Yamazaki, H. 79, 159

Olson, R.L., R.A. Sequeira, An emergent computational approach to the study of ecosystem dynamics 79, 95

Omori, K., The adaptive significance of a lunar or semi-lunar reproductive cycle in marine animals 82, 41

Onstad, D.W., J.V. Maddox, Simulation model of Tribolium confusum and its pathogen, Nosema whitei 51, 143

Oritsland, N.A., N.H. Markussen, Outline of a physiologically based model for population energetics 52, 267

Ortleb, H., see Pfeifer, D. 87, 285

Osho, J.S.A., Matrix model for tree population projection in a tropical rain forest of south-western Nigeria 59, 247

Modelling the tree population dynamics of the most abundant species in a Nigerian tropical rain forest 89, 175

Ostendorp, W., J. Moller, EM-Algorithm as a tool for structure analysis of stands of the common reed (Phragmites australis) 53, 27

## P

Padilla, D.K., S.C. Adolph, K.L. Cottingham, D.W. Schneider, Predicting the consequences of dreissenid mussels on a pelagic food web 85, 129

Padilla, F., see Morell, I. 87, 235

Pahl-Wostl, C., Organization of the dynamic network structure in the dimension of time 52, 115

Patterns in space and time - a new method for their characterization 58, 141

The hierarchical organization of the aquatic ecosystem: an outline how reductionism and holism may be reconciled 66, 81

Sensitivity analysis of ecosystem dynamics based on macroscopic community descriptors: a simulation study 75–76, 51

Pahl-Wostl, C., R.E. Ulanowicz, Quantification of species as functional units within an ecological network 66, 65

Pail, G.P., see Gove, J.H. 79, 11

Pal, V.N., see Agarwal, M. 69, 57

Pan, Y., D.J. Raynal, Decomposing tree annual volume increments and constructing a system dynamic model of tree growth 82, 299

Pan, Y.H., see Liu, D.S. 82, 193

Panizzuti, M., G. Tartari, pH simulation model in a mixed layer of a lacustrine environment (the case of Lake Orta) 78, 37

Papadopoulos, A.S., R.C. Tiwari, Bayesian approach for BOD and DO when the discharged pollutants are random 71, 245

Papadopoulos, A.S., R.C. Tiwari, M.J. Muha, Bootstrap procedures for time series analysis of BOD data 55, 57

Papadopoulos, B.K., T. Yiannakopoulou, N. Elias, A model for analysis of multivariable systems with an application to ecology 74, 139

Park, S.S., P.R. Jaffe, Development of a sediment redox potential model for the assessment of postdepositional metal mobility 91, 169

Park, S.S., Y.S. Lee, A multiconstituent moving segment model for water quality predictions in steep and shallow streams 89, 121

Park, S.S., C.G. Uchrin, A stoichiometric model for water quality interactions in macrophyte dominated water bodies 96, 165

Park, Y.S., see Chon, T.S. 90, 69

Parker, R.A., Feedback control of birth and death rates for optimal population density 65, 137

Dynamic models for ammonium inhibition of nitrate uptake by phytoplankton **66**, 113

Parshotam, A., The Rothamsted soil-carbon turnover model - discrete to continuous form 86, 283

Parton, W.J., see Gilmanov, T.G. 96, 191

Parton, W.J., see Lauenroth, W.K. 67, 49

Pastres, R., D. Franco, G. Pecenik, C. Solidoro, C. Dejak, Using parallel computers in environmental modelling: a working example 80, 69

Pastres, R., see Dejak, C. 67, 199

Pastres, R., see Solidoro, C. 94, 191

Patoucheas, D.P., G. Stamou, Non homogeneous Markovian models in ecological modelling: a study of zoobenthos dynamics in Thermaikos Gulf, Greece 66, 197

Patten, B.C., Energy, emergy and environs 62, 29

Ecological systems engineering: toward integrated management of natural and human complexity in the ecosphere **75–76**, 653

Network integration of ecological extremal principles: exergy, emergy, power, ascendency, and indirect effects 79, 75

Patten, B.C., M. Higashi, First passage flows in ecological networks: measurement by input- output flow analysis 79, 67

Patten, B.C., M. Higashi, T.P. Burns, Trophic dynamics in ecosystem networks: significance of cycles and storage 51,

Patten, B.C., M. Straskraba, S.E. Jorgensen, Ecosystems emerging: 1. Conservation 96, 221

Patten, B.C., see Burns, T.P. 55, 1

Patten, B.C., see Higashi, M. 66, 1, 43

Patten, B.C., see Jorgensen, S.E. 62, 1

Patterson, J.C., see Hocking, G.C. 74, 63

Pauly, D., see Christensen, V. 61, 169

Pecenik, G., see Dejak, C. 67, 199

Pecenik, G., see Pastres, R. 80, 69

Pecenik, G., see Solidoro, C. 94, 191

Pedrycz, W., see Wiehn, G. 85, 83

Peeters, J.C.H., see Eilers, P.H.C. 69, 113

Pellett, T., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Pereira, A., B. Tassin, S.E. Jorgensen, A model for decomposition of the drown vegetation in an Amazonian reservoir 75-76, 447

Pereira, J., see Rego, F. 66, 251

Perenyi, M., see Mastala, Z. 70, 263

Perianez, R., J.M. Abril, M. Garcia-Leon, Modelling the suspended matter distribution in an estuarine system application to the Odiel River in southwest Spain 87, 169

Perrin, M.R., see Swart, J. 70, 289

Perry, J.N., see Gonzalez-Andujar, J.L. 65, 255

Perry, J.N., see Skirvin, D.J. 96, 29

Persicani, D., Atrazine leaching into groundwater: comparison of five simulation models 70, 239

Pesticide leaching into field soils: sensitivity analysis of four mathematical models 84, 265

Pesant, A., see Cyr, L. 79, 277

Pet, J.S., M.A.M. Machiels, W.L.T. Van Densen, A size-structured simulation model for evaluating management strategies in gillnet fisheries exploiting spatially differentiated populations 88, 195

Peterson, D.L., see Band, L.E. 56, 171

Peterson, M.J., W.E. Grant, D.S. Davis, Simulation of hostparasite interactions within a resource management framework: impact of brucellosis on bison population dynamics **54**, 299

Peterson, N., see Odum, H.T. 93, 155

Petzoldt, T., see Recknagel, F. 71, 17

Pfeifer, D., H.-P. Baumer, H. Ortleb, G. Sach, U. Schleier, Modeling spatial distributional patterns of benthic meiofauna species by Thomas and related processes 87, 285

Phillips, D.L., D.G. Marks, Spatial uncertainty analysis: propagation of interpolation errors in spatially distributed models 91, 213

Phillips, J.D., Time lags and emergent stability in morphogenic/pedogenic system models 78, 267

Philomena, A.L., Shrimp fishery: energy modelling as a tool for management 52, 61

Pielert, V.H.C., see Hary, I. 86, 227

Pielke, R.A., D.S. Schimel, T.J. Lee, T.G.F. Kittel, X. Zeng, Atmosphere-terrestrial ecosystem interactions: implications for coupled modeling 67, 5

Piepho, H.P., Implications of a simple competition model for the stability of an intercropping system 80, 251

Pilette, R., D.T. Kincaid, First flow-thru analysis in ecosystem studies 64, 1

Pinter, J., see Van, Der Molen D.T. 68, 1

Piontkovski, S.A., see Goldberg, G.A. 96, 41

Pipp, E., E. Rott, A phytoplankton compartment model for a small meromictic lake with special reference to species-specific niches and long-term changes 78, 129

Poethke, H.J., D. Oertel, A. Seitz, Modelling effects of toxicants on pelagic food-webs: many problems - some solutions 75-76, 511

Pollett, P.K., Modelling the long-term behaviour of evanescent ecological systems **86**, 135

Polymenopoulos, A.D., G. Long, Estimation and evaluation methods for population growth models with spatial diffusion: dynamics of mountain pine beetle 51, 97

Pomije, J., see Sterbacek, Z. 52, 225

Poole, G.C., see Haefner, J.W. 56, 221

Portielje, R., L. Lijklema, The effect of reaeration and benthic algae on the oxygen balance of an artificial ditch 79, 35

Possingham, H.P., see Lindenmayer, D.B. 82, 161

Post, D.A., A.J. Jakeman, I.G. Littlewood, P.G. Whitehead, M.D.A. Jayasuriya, Modelling land-cover-induced variations in hydrologic response: Picaninny Creek, Victoria 86, 177

Post, W.M., see Dale, V.H. 57, 1

Power, A., see Vandermeer, J. 52, 235

Power, G., see Power, M. 80, 171

Power, M., The predictive validation of ecological and environmental models 68, 33

Characterizing cumulative impacts using a brook trout population dynamics model 90, 257

Power, M., G. Power, A modelling framework for analyzing anthroopogenic stresses on brook trout (Salvelinus fontinalis) populations 80, 171

Prat, M., see Caussade, B. 52, 135

Prentice, I.C., M.T. Sykes, W. Cramer, A simulation model for the transient effects of climate change on forest land-scapes 65, 51

Prot, J.C., see Ferris, H. 69, 243

Pykh, Y.A., I.G. Malkina-Pykh, POLMOD.PEST - the model of pesticides dynamics in the elementary ecosystems 98, 215

## R

Rabinovich, J.E., P. Himschoot, A population-dynamics simulation model of the main vectors of Chagas' disease trans-

mission, Rhodnius prolixus and Triatoma infestans 52, 249

Racsko, P., L. Szeidl, M. Semenov, A serial approach to stochastic weather models 57, 27

Racsko, P., see Svirezhev, J.M. 61, 217

Radford, P.J., J.C. Blackford, Interdisciplinary methods for successful ecological simulation 86, 265

Radke, J.K., M.J. Shaffer, K.S. Kroll, J. Saponara, Application of the nitrogen-tillage-residue-management (NTRM) model for corn grown in low-input and conventional agricultural systems 55, 241

Ragosta, M., see Macchiato, M.F. 62, 295

Rai, V., R. Sreenivasan, Period-doubling bifurcations leading to chaos in a model food chain 69, 63

Raimundo, S.M., A.B. Engel, Some considerations on a simplified version of Leslie's model 52, 41

Ramaswamy, R., see Tiwari, S. 84, 53

Rambal, S., see Mauchamp, A. 71, 107

Rambow, J., B. Lennartz, Simulation of the migration behavior of herbicides in unsaturated soils with a modified LEACHP-version 75-76, 523

Ramge, P.H., see Ludeke, M.K.B. 91, 255

Ramo, M.P., see Uso-Domenech, J.L. 80, 113

Ranson, K.J., see Levine, E.R. 65, 199

Rao, J.S., see Tiwari, S. 84, 53

Rao, P.S.C., see Reddy, K.R. 51, 205

Rasmussen, L., see Gydesen, H. 56, 161

Ray, S., see Mitra, D. 60, 77

Ray, S., see Sarkar, A.K. 53, 147

Raychaudhuri, S., D.K. Sinha, J. Chattopadhyay, Effect of time-varying cross-diffusivity in a two-species Lotka-Volterra competitive system 92, 55

Raynal, D.J., see Pan, Y. 82, 299

Reckhow, K.H., A random coefficient model for chlorophyllnutrient relationships in lakes 70, 35

Water quality simulation modeling and uncertainty analysis for risk assessment and decision making 72, 1

Recknagel, F., M. French, P. Harkonen, K.-I. Yabunaka, Artificial neural network approach for modelling and prediction of algal blooms 96, 11

Recknagel, F., T. Petzoldt, O. Jaeke, F. Krusche, Hybrid expert system DELAQUA - a toolkit for water quality control of lakes and reservoirs 71, 17

Reddy, K.R., P.S.C. Rao, R.E. Jessup, Transformation and transport of ammonium nitrogen in a flooded organic soil 51, 205

Reed, M., see Downing, K. 93, 203

Reed, W.J., C.M. Simons, A contagion model of a fishery and its use in analyzing catch-effort data 92, 179

Reeder, B.C., see Mitsch, W.J. 54, 151

Regniere, J., M. You, A simulation model of spruce budworm (Lepidoptera: Tortricidae) feeding on balsam fir and white spruce 54, 277

Rego, F., J. Pereira, L. Trabaud, Modelling community dynamics of a Quercus coccifera L. garrigue in relation to fire using Markov chains 66, 251

Reiche, E.-W., Modelling water and nitrogen dynamics on catchment scale 75–76, 371

Reichelt, R.E., see Antonelli, P.L. 61, 187

Reuter, H., B. Breckling, Selforganization of fish schools: an object-oriented model 75–76, 147

Reyes, E., F.H. Sklar, J.W. Day, A regional organism exchange model for simulating fish migration 74, 255

Reyes, M.D., R. Martens, Geoecology of Laguna de Bay, Philippines I. Techno-commercial impact on the trophic level structure of the Laguna de Bay aquatic ecosystem 1968-1980 75-76, 497

Reynolds, J.F., see Moorhead, D.L. 56, 197

Ricci, C., see Gatto, M. 62, 209

Ricci, R., see Gallerano, F. 66, 157

Rice, J.A., see Letcher, B.H. 95, 29

Richardson, D.M., see Higgins, S.I. 87, 249

Richter, O., see Diekkruger, B. 81, 111

Rickman, R.W., see Wilhelm, W.W. 68, 183

Rinaldi, S., S. Muratori, Slow-fast limit cycles in predatorprey models 61, 287

Conditioned chaos in seasonally perturbed predator-prey models **69**, 79

Ripl, W., Management of water cycle and energy flow for ecosystem control: the energy-transport-reaction (ETR) model 78, 61

Risenhoover, K.L., see Roese, J.H. 57, 133

Ritchie, S.A., C.L. Montague, Simulated populations of the black salt marsh mosquito (Aedes taeniorhynchus) in a Florida mangrove forest 77, 123

Roberts, L.A., see Haness, S.J. 58, 1

Robinson, E.H., see Masser, M.P. 54, 17

Robinson, J.B., K.R. Helyar, Simulating the impact of acidifying farming systems on Australian soils 86, 207

Robinson, J.M., Global change and regional integrity 75-76, 213

Robinson, S.D., see Abrecht, D.G. 86, 241

Rochester, W.A., M.L. Dillon, G.P. Fitt, M.P. Zalucki, A simulation model of the long-distance migration of Helicoverpa spp. moths 86, 151

Rochester, W.A., see Dillon, M.L. 86, 145

Roese, J.H., K.L. Risenhoover, L.J. Folse, Habitat heterogeneity and foraging efficiency: an individual-based model 57, 133

Roitberg, B.D., see Li, C. 69, 227

Romey, W.L., Individual differences make a difference in the trajectories of simulated schools of fish 92, 65

Romme, W.H., see Turner, M.G. 69, 163

Romstad, E., see Botterweg, P. 75-76, 359

Rose, C.W., see Guenni, L. 85, 203

Rose, K.A., S.W. Christensen, D.L. Deangelis, Individual-based modeling of populations with high mortality: a new method based on following a fixed number of model individuals 68, 273

Rose, K.A., see Clark, M.E. 94, 157

Rose, K.A., see Scheffer, M. 80, 161

Rose, K.A., see Smith, E.P. 77, 49

Rosenraukh, D.M., see Silow, E.A. 82, 27

Rosland, R., see Giske, J. 95, 45

Rossi, G.E., H. Muntau, G. Tartari, The evolution of copper concentrations in Lake Orta, Italy 64, 23

Rothschild, B.J., J.S. Ault, Population-dynamic instability as a cause of patch structure 93, 237

Rotmans, J., R.J. Swart, Modelling tropical deforestation and its consequences for global climate 58, 217

Rott, E., see Pipp, E. 78, 129

Rousseva, S., see Kolev, B. 84, 315

Rowell, G.A., see Makela, M.E. 67, 259

Rowell, G.A., W.H. Cade, Simulation of alternative male reproductive behavior: calling and satellite behavior in field crickets 65, 265

Roy, A.B., see Kesh, D. 96, 211

Roy, A.B., see Mitra, D. 60, 77

Roy, A.B., see Mukherjee, D. 58, 285

Roy, A.B., see Sarkar, A.K. 53, 147; 68, 213

Ruardij, P., see Baretta, J.W. 75-76, 471

Ruberson, J.R., see Sawyer, A.J. 66, 121

Rumignani, D.J., see Hastings, H.M. 92, 209

Running, S.W., see Kremer, R.G. 84, 151

Running, W.W., see Band, L.E. 56, 171

Rutchey, K., see Wu, Y. 93, 113

Rutherford, M.C., Empiricism and the prediction of primary production at the mesoscale: a savanna example 67, 129

Ruxton, G.D., Foraging in flocks: non-spatial models may neglect important costs 82, 277

Ruzicka, Z., see Kindlmann, P. 61, 253

Ryanzhin, S.V., Latitudinal-altitudinal inter-relationships for the surface temperatures of the Northern Hemisphere freshwater lakes 74, 231

Rykiel Jr, E.J., Testing ecological models: the meaning of validation 90, 229

Rykiel Jr, E.J., see Forsythe, W.C. 80, 87

Ryssdal, J., see Seip, K.L. 53, 39

#### S

Sach, G., see Pfeifer, D. 87, 285

Safronov, A.M., see Gersev, V.I. 80, 41; 85, 145

Sakoda, A., see Goto, N. 74, 183

Sakoda, A., see Suzuki, M. 70, 161

Salencon, M.-J., J.-M. Thebault, Simulation model of a mesotrophic reservoir (Lac de Pareloup, France): MELO-DIA, an ecosystem reservoir management model 84, 163

Salencon, M.-J., see Thebault, J.-M. 65, 1

Salomonsen, J., Examination of properties of exergy, power and ascendency along a eutrophication gradient 62, 171

Salomonsen, J., J.J. Jensen, Use of a lake model to examine exergy response to changes in phytoplankton growth parameters and species composition 87, 41

Salski, A., Fuzzy knowledge-based models in ecological research 63, 103

Salski, A., O. Franzle, P. Kandzia, Fuzzy logic in ecological modelling. Papers presented at a workshop, Kiel, Germany, October 1993 85, 1 Samanta, G.P., Influence of environmental noises on the Gomatam model of interacting species 91, 283

Sames Iv, W.J., see Makela, M.E. 67, 259

Samoilys, M.A., see Watson, R.A. 77, 205

Sandersen, E., see Seip, K.L. 53, 39

Sands, P.J., E.O. Voit, Flux-based estimation of parameters in S-systems 93, 75

Sands, P.J., see Voit, E.O. 86, 51, 73

Santha, C.R., W.E. Grant, W.H. Neill, R.K. Strawn, Biological control of aquatic vegetation using grass carp: simulation of alternative strategies 59, 229

Saponara, J., see Radke, J.K. 55, 241

Sarkar, A.K., D. Mitra, S. Ray, A.B. Roy, Permanence and oscillatory co-existence of a detritus-based prey- predator model 53, 147

Sarkar, A.K., A.B. Roy, Oscillatory behaviour in a resourcebased plant-herbivore model with random herbivore attack 68, 213

Sarkar, A.K., see Kesh, D. 96, 211

Sawyer, A.J., M.J. Tauber, C.A. Tauber, J.R. Ruberson, Gypsy moth (Lepidoptera: Lymantriidae) egg development: a simulation analysis of laboratory and field data 66, 121

Schaeffer-Novelli, Y., see Jacobi, C.M. 52, 53

Scheffer, M., J.M. Baveco, D.L. Deangelis, K.A. Rose, E.H. Van Nes, Super-individuals a simple solution for modelling large populations on an individual basis 80, 161

Schenk, H.J., Modeling the effects of temperature on growth and persistence of tree species: a critical review of tree population models 92, 1

Scherm, H., On the velocity of epidemic waves in model plant disease epidemics 87, 217

Scherm, H., A.H.C. Van Bruggen, Response surface models for germination and infection of Bremia lactucae, the fungus causing downy mildew of lettuce 65, 281

Schernewski, G., L. Theesen, K.E. Kerger, Modelling thermal stratification and calcite precipitation of Lake Belau (northern Germany) 75-76, 421

Schimel, D.S., see Pielke, R.A. 67, 5

Schito, N., see Halfon, E. 86, 1

Schladow, S.G., D.P. Hamilton, Prediction of water quality in lakes and reservoirs: part II - model calibration, sensitivity analysis and application 96, 111

Schladow, S.G., see Hamilton, D.P. 96, 91

Schleier, U., see Pfeifer, D. 87, 285

Schmidt, E., see Grimm, V. 63, 143

Schnase, J.L., W.E. Grant, T.C. Maxwell, J.J. Leggett, Time and energy budgets of Cassin's sparrow (Aimophila cassinii) during the breeding season: evaluation through modelling 55, 285

Schneider, D.W., see Padilla, D.K. 85, 129

Schoolfield, R.M., see Forsythe, W.C. 80, 87

Schotzko, D.J., see Knudsen, G.R. 57, 117

Schroder, U., D. Sondgerath, The concept of biological time for computing the switching points of a growth model for winter wheat 88, 1

Schulman, L.L., S.R. Hanna, A decision system for selecting a site-specific air quality dispersion model 64, 205

Schwartz, H.-J., see Hary, I. 86, 227

Seip, K.L., E. Sandersen, F. Mehlum, J. Ryssdal, Damages to seabirds from oil spills: comparing simulation results and vulnerability indexes 53, 39

Seitz, A., see Poethke, H.J. 75-76, 511

Sekine, M., H. Nakanishi, M. Ukita, Study on fish mortality caused by the combined effects of pesticides and changes in environmental conditions 86, 259

Sekretenko, O.P., see Gavrikov, V.L. 88, 183

Selhorst, T., Modelling the temperature effect on bimodally distributed life times 80, 27

Selhorst, T., B. Kleinhenz, C. Sengonca, Modelling the effect of temperature on the longevity of the grain aphid, Sitobion avenae (F.) (Hom., Aphididae) 80, 197

Selhorst, T., D. Sondgerath, S. Weigand, A model describing the predator-prey interaction between Scolothrips longicornis and Tetranychus cinnabarinus based upon the Leslie theory 59, 123

Seligman, N.G., J.B. Cavagnaro, M.E. Horno, Simulation of defoliation effects on primary production of a warm-season, semiarid perennial-species grassland 60, 45

Selim, H.M., see Amacher, M.C. 74, 205

Semenov, M., see Racsko, P. 57, 27

Sengonca, C., see Selhorst, T. 80, 197

Seno, H., A density-dependent diffusion model of shoaling of nesting fish 51, 217

Seno, H., K. Nakai, Mathematical analysis on fish shoaling by a density-dependent diffusion model 79, 149

Seno, H., see Giho, H. 94, 207

Seno, H., see Matsumoto, H. 79, 131

Sequeira, R.A., N.D. Stone, M.E. Makela, K.M. El-Zik, P.J.H. Sharpe, Generation of mechanistic variability in a process-based object- oriented plant model 67, 285

Sequeira, R.A., see Olson, R.L. 79, 95

Serra, M., see Aparici, E. 88, 133

Serrano-Aniorte, J., see Moreno-Grau, S. 91, 77

Sessions, J., see Bettinger, P. 94, 111

Seymour, R.M., A study of the interaction of virulence, resistance and resource limitation in a model of myxomatosis mediated by the European rabbit flea Spilopsyllus cuniculi (Dale) 60, 281

Shaffer, M.J., see Radke, J.K. 55, 241

Shaham, G., see Volohonsky, H. 62, 135

Sharov, A.A., J.J. Colbert, A model for testing hypotheses of gypsy moth, Lymantria dispar L., population dynamics 84, 31

Sharov, A.A., see Wilder, J.W. 72, 229

Sharpe, P.J.H., see Sequeira, R.A. 67, 285

Sheppard, M.I., B.D. Amiro, P.A. Davis, R. Zach, Continental glaciation and nuclear fuel waste disposal: Canada's approach and assessment of the impact on nuclide transport through the biosphere 78, 249

Sheppard, M.I., J.L. Hawkins, A linear sorption/dynamic water flow model applied to the results of a four-year soil core study 55, 175

Shigesada, N., see Tayasu, I. 84, 1

Shugart, H.H., see Acevedo, M.F. 87, 267

Shugart, H.H., see Lauenroth, W.K. 67, 49

Shugart, H.H., see Levine, E.R. 65, 199

Shukla, A., B. Dubey, J.B. Shukla, Effect of environmentally degraded soil on crop yield: the role of conservation 86, 235

Shukla, A., see Agarwal, M. 69, 57

Shukla, J.B., B. Dubey, Effect of changing habitat on species: application to Keoladeo National Park, India 86, 91

Shukla, J.B., B. Dubey, H.I. Freedman, Effect of changing habitat on survival of species 87, 205

Shukla, J.B., see Shukla, A. 86, 235

Shuman, L.J., see Berg, M.T. 83, 373, 387

Shuter, B.J., see Deangelis, D.L. 57, 91

Sigillito, V.G., see Levine, E.R. 92, 101

Silow, E.A., V.J. Gurman, D.J. Stom, D.M. Rosenraukh, V.I. Baturin, Mathematical models of Lake Baikal ecosystem 82, 27

Silvert, W., Object-oriented ecosystem modelling 68, 91

Ecological impact classification with fuzzy sets 96, 1

Simons, C.M., see Reed, W.J. 92, 179

Sinha, D.K., see Raychaudhuri, S. 92, 55

Sirvio, H., see Taskinen, A. 74, 125

Sivapalan, M., see Viney, N.R. 86, 189

Skirvin, D.J., J.N. Perry, R. Harrington, A model describing the population dynamics of Sitobion avenae and Coccinella septempunctata 96, 29

Sklar, F.H., see Fitz, H.C. 88, 263

Sklar, F.H., see Reyes, E. 74, 255

Sklar, F.H., see Wu, Y. 93, 113

Skopek, V., see Sterbacek, Z. 52, 225

Smeins, F.E., see Fuhlendorf, S.D. 90, 245

Smeins, F.E., see Tan, S.S. 84, 91

Smith, D.M., see Littleboy, M. 86, 219

Smith, E.P., K.A. Rose, Model goodness-of-fit analysis using regression and related techniques 77, 49

Smith, J.A., see Levine, E.R. 65, 199

Smith, J.P., An energy-circuit population model for great egrets (Ardea alba) at Lake Okeechobee, Florida, USA 97, 1

Smith, M., Using massively-parallel supercomputers to model stochastic spatial predator-prey systems 58, 347

Smith, S.M., M. You, A life system simulation model for improving inundative releases of the egg parasite, Trichogramma minutum against the spruce budworm 51, 123

Smith, T.M., see Lauenroth, W.K. 67, 49

Snyder, S.D., see Janovy Jr, J. 77, 189

Soares Barreto, L., SPESS - a simulator for pure even-aged self-thinned stands 54, 127

Sogn, T.A., A test of chemical equilibrium equations and assumptions commonly used in soil-oriented charge balance models for soil and freshwater acidification 70, 221

Application of the MAGIC model to lysimeters with Cambic Arenosol, Nordmoen, Norway 71, 1

Sogn, T.A., G. Abrahamsen, Simulating effects of S and N deposition on soil water chemistry by the nutrient cycling model NuCM 99, 101

Solidoro, C., G. Pecenik, R. Pastres, D. Franco, C. Dejak, Modelling macroalgae (Ulva rigida) in the Venice lagoon: model structure identification and first parameters estimation 94, 191

Solidoro, C., see Dejak, C. 67, 199

Solidoro, C., see Pastres, R. 80, 69

Somlyody, L., L. Koncsos, Influence of sediment resuspension on the light conditions and algal growth in Lake Balaton 57, 173

Sommers, K., see Hogarth, W.L. 62, 83

Sondgerath, D., W. Muller-Pietralla, A model for the development of the cabbage root fly (Delia radicum L.) based on the extended Leslie model **91**, 67

Sondgerath, D., see McVoy, C.W. 81, 1

Sondgerath, D., see Schroder, U. 88, 1

Sondgerath, D., see Selhorst, T. 59, 123

Song Bo, see Sun Guowei 58, 273

Sovga, E.E., see Belyaev, V.I. 96, 51

Soyupak, S., L. Mukhallalati, D. Yemisen, A. Bayar, C. Yurteri, Evaluation of eutrophication control strategies for the Keban Dam Reservoir 97, 99

Spencer, D.F., Estimating the impact of triploid grass carp on sago pondweed in the Byrnes Canal: implications for biological control in northern California irrigation systems 72, 187

Spencer, M., The effects of habitat size and energy on food web structure: an individual-based cellular automata model **94**, 299

Spies, T.A., see Chen, J. 67, 179

Spitz, F., see Badia, J. 55, 113

Spranger, T., E. Hollwurtel, Estimation of dry deposition in the Bornhoved lake district with a resistance model 75–76, 257

Sreenivasan, R., see Rai, V. 69, 63

Stage, A.R., N.L. Crookston, R.A. Monserud, An aggregation algorithm for increasing the efficiency of population models 68, 257

Stahl, R.S., see Forsythe, W.C. 80, 87

Stamou, G., see Patoucheas, D.P. 66, 197

Staub, E., see Tyutyunov, Y. 69, 19

Steel, J.A., Modelling adaptive phytoplankton in a variable environment 78, 117

Steenbergen, K., see Jimenez Montealegre, R. 78, 17

Stefan, H.G., X. Fang, Dissolved oxygen model for regional lake analysis 71, 37

Stefan, H.G., M. Hondzo, J.G. Eaton, J.H. McCormick, Validation of a fish habitat model for lakes 82, 211

Steinman, F., see Kompare, B. 75-76, 617

Stephan, T., C. Wissel, Stochastic extinction models discrete in time 75-76, 183

Sterbacek, Z., J. Pomije, V. Skopek, J. Vokoun, A composite landscape ecology prognostic expert system - COLEPES.
 Part II. Application of the heuristic model HLEPES to prognoses of forest structures more resistant to immissions and climate change 52, 225

Sterling, W.L., see Nuessly, G.S. 55, 89

Steudler, P., see Aber, J.D. 67, 37

Stevens, A.K., see Friend, A.D. 95, 249

Stewart, R., see Nassar, R. 56, 33

Stewart, S., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Stockle, C.O., Canopy photosynthesis and transpiration estimates using radiation interception models with different levels of detail 60, 31

Stoker, R.L., D.K. Ferris, W.E. Grant, L.J. Folse, Simulating colonization by exotic species: a model of the red imported fire ant (Solenopsis invicta) in North America 73, 281

Stoker, R.L., see Wu, H.I. 84, 11; 95, 87

Stollenwerk, N., see Drepper, F.R. 75-76, 171

Stom, D.J., see Silow, E.A. 82, 27

Stone, N.D., see Sequeira, R.A. 67, 285

Storey, M.L., M.T. Auer, A.K. Barth, J.M. Graham, Sitespecific determination of kinetic coefficients for modeling algal growth 66, 181

Storlie, C., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Straile, D., see Gaedke, U. 75-76, 435

Strandman, H., H. Vaisanen, S. Kellomaki, A procedure for generating synthetic weather records in conjunction of climatic scenario for modelling of ecological impacts of changing climate in boreal conditions 70, 195

Strandman, H., see Kellomaki, S. 80, 237

Straskraba, M., Ecotechnological models for reservoir water quality management 74, 1

Straskraba, M., see Jorgensen, S.E. 62, 1

Straskraba, M., see Patten, B.C. 96, 221

Strauss, M.J., see Allen, L.J.S. 58, 369

Strawn, R.K., see Santha, C.R. 59, 229

Strobele, W.J., H. Wacker, The concept of sustainable yield in multi-species fisheries 53, 61

Stroosnijder, L., Modelling the effect of grazing on infiltration, runoff and primary production in the Sahel 92, 79

Stubing-Martinez, G., see Uso-Domenech, J.L. 80, 113

Stuth, J.W., see Loza, H.J. 61, 227

Stuth, J.W., see Teel, P.D. 97, 87

Summers, J.K., P.F. Kazyak, S.B. Weisberg, A water quality model for a river receiving paper mill effluents and conventional sewage 58, 25

Summers, J.K., H.T. Wilson, J. Kou, A method for quantifying the prediction uncertainties associated with water quality models 65, 161

Summy, K.R., see Morales-Ramos, J.A. 93, 221

Sun Guowei, Cui Qiwu, Song Bo, A new mathematical model of interspecific competition - an expansion of the classical Lotka-Volterra competition equations 58, 273

Sun, P., C. Lin, Classified and representative method - a useful way to select variables in ecology 55, 123

Composite growth type of population growth 55, 133

Suppo, C., see Artois, M. 97, 23

Suzuki, M., N. Goto, A. Sakoda, Simplified dynamic model on carbon exchange between atmosphere and terrestrial ecosystems 70, 161

Suzuki, M., see Goto, N. 74, 183

Svirezhev, J.M., P. Racsko, Minimum risk criterion for optimal allocation of crops 61, 217

Svirezhev, Y.M., W. Von Bloh, A minimal model of interaction between climate and vegetation: qualitative approach 92, 89

Swart, J., M.J. Lawes, The effect of habitat patch connectivity on samango monkey (Cercopithecus mitis) metapopulation persistence 93, 57

Swart, J., M.J. Lawes, M.R. Perrin, A mathematical model to investigate the demographic viability of low-density samango monkey (Cercopithecus mitis) populations in Natal, South Africa 70, 289

Swart, J., see Hearne, J.W. 59, 279

Swart, R.J., see Rotmans, J. 58, 217

Swartzman, G., Fish school formation and maintenance: a random encounter model **56**, 63

Resource modeling moves into the courtroom 92, 277

Sweeney, A.W., see Larkin, T.S. 77, 143

Sykes, M.T., see Prentice, I.C. 65, 51

Sykes, R.M., see Cronk, J.K. 51, 161

Symons, H.D., see Jakeman, A.J. 64, 125

Szeidl, L., see Racsko, P. 57, 27

Szyper, J.P., Observations and model predictions of daily areal primary production in a eutrophic brackish water culture pond 88, 83

#### T

Taillie, C., see Gove, J.H. 79, 11

Tainaka, K., Uncertainty in ecological catastrophe 86, 125

Tamo, M., J. Baumgartner, Analysis of the cowpea agroecosystem in West Africa. I. A demographic model for carbon acquisition and allocation in cowpea, Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp 65, 95

Tamo, M., J. Baumgartner, A.P. Gutierrez, Analysis of the cowpea agro-ecosystem in West Africa. II. Modelling the interactions between cowpea and the bean flower thrips Megalurothrips sjostedti (Trybom) (Thysanoptera, Thripidae) 70, 89

Tan, S.S., F.E. Smeins, Predicting grassland community changes with an artificial neural network model 84, 91

Tapaswi, P.K., A.K. Ghosh, B.B. Mukhopadhyay, Transmission of Japanese encephalitis in a 3-population model 83, 295

Tapaswi, P.K., see Mukhopadhyay, A. 94, 243

Tartari, G., see Panizzuti, M. 78, 37

Tartari, G., see Rossi, G.E. 64, 23

Taskinen, A., O. Varis, H. Sirvio, J. Mutanen, P. Vakkilainen, Probabilistic uncertainty assessment of phosphorus balance calculations in a watershed 74, 125

Taskinen, A., see Varis, O. 74, 91

Tassin, B., see Pereira, A. 75-76, 447

Tate, C., see Nassar, R. 56, 33

Tauber, C.A., see Sawyer, A.J. 66, 121

Tauber, M.J., see Sawyer, A.J. 66, 121

Tayasu, I., N. Shigesada, H. Mukai, H. Caswell, Predator-mediated coexistence of epiphytic grass shrimps that compete for refuges 84, 1 Taylor, J.A., Fossil fuel emissions required to achieve atmospheric COinf 2 stabilisation using ANU-BACE: a box-diffusion carbon cycle model 86, 195

Taylor, J.A., P.R. Zimmerman, D.J. Erickson III, A 3-D modelling study of the sources and sinks of atmospheric carbon monoxide 88, 53

Taylor, J.A., see Jakeman, A.J. 64, 125

Te, T., see Bai, T.J. 97, 75

Teel, P.D., S.L. Marin, W.E. Grant, Simulation of host-parasite-landscape interactions: influence of season and habitat on cattle fever tick (Boophilus sp.) population dynamics 84, 19

Teel, P.D., S.L. Marin, W.E. Grant, J.W. Stuth, Simulation of host-parasite-landscape interactions: influence of season and habitat on cattle fever tick (Boophilus sp.) population dynamics in rotational grazing systems 97, 87

Temme, K.-H., see Lehn, K. 85, 51

Teramoto, E., Dynamical structure of energy trophic levels 69, 135

Ter-Mikaelian, M.T., see Korzukhin, M.D. 79, 221

Terpin, K., see Invernizzi, S. 94, 231

Teutsch, G., see Franke, H.-J. 75-76, 529

Thebault, J.-M., M.-J. Salencon, Simulation model of a mesotrophic reservoir (Lac de Pareloup, France): biological model 65, 1

Thebault, J.-M., see Salencon, M.-J. 84, 163

Theesen, L., see Kluge, W. 75-76, 399

Theesen, L., see Schernewski, G. 75-76, 421

Thober, B., see Wuttke, G. 57, 263

Thomas, G., see Menard, F. 66, 101

Thorvilson, H.G., see Allen, L.J.S. 58, 369

Thurow, T.L., see Carlson, D.H. 85, 229

Tiezzi, E., S. Bastianoni, N. Marchettini, Environmental cost and steady state: the problem of adiabaticity in the emergy value 90, 33

Timm, U., J.M. Klinck, A. Okubo, Self- and mutual shading and competition effect on competing algal distributions: biological implications of the model 59, 11

Tiwari, R.C., see Papadopoulos, A.S. 55, 57; 71, 245

Tiwari, S., R. Ramaswamy, J.S. Rao, Adaptive control in a resource management model 84, 53

Tolg, M., see Bachelet, D. 79, 167

Tomasino, M.G., Is it feasible to predict "slime blooms' or "mucilage' in the northern Adriatic Sea? 84, 189

Tomback, D.F., see Keane, R.E. 51, 73

Townsend, R., see Wilson, J.A. 58, 303

Trabaud, L., see Rego, F. 66, 251

Trawick, T.L., see Hallam, T.G. 92, 155

Trebitz, A., S. Carpenter, P. Cunningham, B. Johnson, R. Lillie, D. Marshall, T. Martin, R. Narf, T. Pellett, S. Stewart, C. Storlie, J. Unmuth, A model of bluegill-large-mouth bass interactions in relation to aquatic vegetation and its management 94, 139

Trebitz, A.S., Timing of spawning in largemouth bass: implications of an individual- based model 59, 203

Trepl, L., Competition and coexistence: on the historical background in ecology and the influence of economy and social sciences 75–76, 99

Trevisan, M., see Evans, S.P. 82, 109, 131

Trevisan, M., see Evans, S.P. 82, 131

Troussellier, M., see Mesple, F. 89, 13

Tu, S., see Miao, S. 70, 305; 80, 187

Tundisi, J.G., Perspectives for ecological modelling of tropical and subtropical reservoirs in South America 52, 7

Tung, Y.K., Evaluating the probability of violating dissolved oxygen standard 51, 193

Turner, B.J., see Chikumbo, O. 86, 253

Turner, D.P., R. Dodson, D. Marks, Comparison of alternative spatial resolutions in the application of a spatially distributed biogeochemical model over complex terrain 90, 53

Turner, M.G., Y. Wu, W.H. Romme, L.L. Wallace, A landscape simulation model of winter foraging by large ungulates 69, 163

Tuzinkevich, A.V., Modelling of spatial-temporal dynamics of the bisexual population of Tribolium confusum 58, 185

Tuzinkevich, A.V., Y.Y. Frisman, Dissipative structures and patchiness in spatial distribution of plants 52, 207

Tyutyunov, Y., R. Arditi, B. Buttiker, Y. Dombrovsky, E. Staub, Modelling fluctuations and optimal harvesting in perch populations 69, 19

#### U

Uchiyama, M., see Kishi, M.J. 72, 21

Uchrin, C.G., see Park, S.S. 96, 165

Uchrin, C.G., see Van Orden, G.N. 70, 1, 19

Udevitz, M.S., see Gilbert, J.R. 97, 47

Ukita, M., see Sekine, M. 86, 259

Ulanowicz, R.E., Utricularia's secret: the advantage of positive feedback in oligotrophic environments 79, 49

Ulanowicz, R.E., L.G. Abarca-Arenas, An informational synthesis of ecosystem structure and function 95, 1

Ulanowicz, R.E., see Halfon, E. 86, 1

Ulanowicz, R.E., see Pahl-Wostl, C. 66, 65

Ulbrich, K., R. Marsula, F. Jeltsch, H. Hofmann, C. Wissel, Modelling the ecological impact of contaminated river sediments on wetlands 94, 221

Ulgiati, S., C. Bianciardi, Describing states and dynamics in far from equilibrium systems. Needed a metric within a system state space **96**, 75

Ulrich, B., Forest ecosystem theory based on material balance 63, 163

Unmuth, J., see Trebitz, A. 94, 139

Urban, D.L., see Acevedo, M.F. 87, 267

Urban, D.L., see Coffin, D.P. 67, 141

Urban, D.L., see Levine, E.R. 65, 199

Urban, D.L., see Lauenroth, W.K. 67, 49

Urban, D.L., see Weishampel, J.F. 86, 101

Uso-Domenech, J.L., Y. Villacampa-Esteve, G. Stubing-Martinez, T. Karjalainen, M.P. Ramo, MARIOLA: a model for calculating the response of mediterranean bush ecosystem to climatic variations 80, 113

## V

Vaisanen, H., see Kellomaki, S. 97, 121

Vaisanen, H., see Strandman, H. 70, 195

Vakkilainen, P., see Taskinen, A. 74, 125

Valentin, J.L., R. Coutinho, Modelling maximum chlorophyll in the Cabo Frio (Brazil) upwelling: a preliminary approach 52, 103

Valet, G., see Badia, J. 55, 113

Van Breemen, N., see Van Dam, D. 79, 255

Van Bruggen, A.H.C., see Scherm, H. 65, 281

Van Coller, L.M., see Hearne, J.W. 73, 117

Van Dam, D., N. Van Breemen, NICCCE: a model for cycling of nitrogen and carbon isotopes in coniferous forest ecosystems 79, 255

Van Densen, W.L.T., see Pet, J.S. 88, 195

Van der Hoeven, N., J.D. Van Elsas, C.E. Heijnen, A model based on soil structural aspects describing the fate of genetically modified bacteria in soil 89, 161

Van Der Salm, C., see De Vries, W. 79, 231

Van der Salm, C., W. De Vries, J. Kros, Modelling trends in soil solution concentrations under five forest-soil combinations in the Netherlands 88, 19

Van der Zee, S.E.A.T.M., see Marinussen, M.P.J.C. 87, 83

Van Elsas, J.D., see Van der Hoeven, N. 89, 161

Van Grinsven, H.J.M., Modelling water, carbon and nutrient cycles in forests: application of 16 simulation models to a spruce stand at Solling, Germany. Proceedings of a workshop, Leusden, the Netherlands, May 1993 83, 1

Van Huet, H., see Klepper, O. 75-76, 459

Van Minnen, J.G., see Bakema, A.H. 75-76, 553

Van Nes, E.H., see Scheffer, M. 80, 161

Van Orden, G.N., C.G. Uchrin, The study of dissolved oxygen dynamics in the Whippany River, New Jersey using the QUAL2E model 70, 1

Dissolved oxygen dynamics in the Whippany River, New Jersey: deterministic/stochastic time-variable model 70, 19

Van Schaik, C.P., see Boersma, M. 55, 219

Van Straalen, N.M., see Van Wensem, J. 96, 175

Van Tongeren, O.F.R., Data analysis or simulation model: a critical evaluation of some methods 78, 51

Van Wensem, J., N.M. Van Straalen, A.L.M. Kooijman, Carbon and nitrogen fluxes in decomposing leaf litter with microbial-detritivore interactions: model simulations compared to microcosm ecotoxicity tests 96, 175

Van Der Molen, D.T., J. Pinter, Environmental model calibration under different specifications: an application to the model SED 68, 1

Vanclooster, M., P. Viaene, J. Diels, J. Feyen, A deterministic evaluation analysis applied to an integrated soil- crop model 81, 183

Vandermeer, J., The qualitative behavior of coupled predatorprey oscillations as deduced from simple circle maps 73, 135

Disturbance and neutral competition theory in rain forest dynamics 85, 99

Vandermeer, J., A. Power, An epidemiological model of the corn stunt system in Central America 52, 235

Vankat, J.L., see Wu, J. 58, 249; 65, 221

Vardavas, I.M., A simple groundwater recharge-depletion model for the tropical Magela Creek catchment 68, 147

Vardavas, I.M., A. Fountoulakis, Estimation of lake evaporation from standard meteorological measurements: application to four Australian lakes in different climatic regions 84, 139

Vareschi, E., see Jax, K. 63, 133

Varis, O., S. Kuikka, A. Taskinen, Modeling for water quality decisions: uncertainty and subjectivity in information, in objectives, and in model structure 74, 91

Varis, O., see Taskinen, A. 74, 125

Vasievich, M., see Lin, C.R. 91, 193

Vasiliev, V.B., V.A. Vavilin, Generalists or specialists in activated sludge microorganisms community 55, 47

Vassalotti, A.G., see Hastings, H.M. 92, 209

Vavilin, V.A., see Vasiliev, V.B. 55, 47

Veldkamp, A., G. Zuidema, L.O. Fresco, A model analysis of the terrestrial vegetation model of IMAGE 2.0 for Costa Rica 93, 263

Veldkamp, A., L.O. Fresco, CLUE: a conceptual model to study the Conversion of Land Use and its Effects 85, 253

Venevsky, S.V., see Belotelov, N.V. 87, 29

Vereecken, H., J. Diels, P. Viaene, The effect of soil heterogeneity and hysteresis on solute transport: a numerical experiment 77, 273

Vereecken, H., O. Neuendorf, G. Lindenmayr, A. Basermann, A Schwarz domain decomposition method for solution of transient unsaturated water flow on parallel computers 93, 275

Veroustraete, F., On the use of a simple deciduous forest model for the interpretation of climate change effects at the level of carbon dynamics 75-76, 221

Verreth, J., see Jimenez Montealegre, R. 78, 17

Vested, H.J., see Baretta, J.W. 75-76, 471

Viaene, P., see Vanclooster, M. 81, 183

Viaene, P., see Vereecken, H. 77, 273

Viaroli, P., see Christian, R.R. 87, 111

Villacampa-Esteve, Y., see Uso-Domenech, J.L. 80, 113

Villeneuve, J.-P., O. Banton, P. Lafrance, A probabilistic approach for the groundwater vulnerability to contamination by pesticides: the VULPEST model 51, 47

Villeneuve, J.-P., see Isabel, D. 59, 1

Vincent, T.L., Modeling and managing the evol tionary component of biological systems 92, 145

Vincent, W.F., see Kumar, S.K. 57, 193

Vinex, M., see Li, J. 90, 271

Viney, N.R., M. Sivapalan, The hydrological response of catchments to simulated changes in climate 86, 189

Viotti, P., see Gallerano, F. 66, 157

Virtala, M., Optimal harvesting of a plant-herbivore system: lichen and reindeer in northern Finland **60**, 233

Harvesting a lichen-reindeer system in an uncertain environment 89, 209 Virtanen, M., J. Koponen, S. Hellsten, O. Nenonen, K. Kinnunen, Principles for calculation of transport and water quality in strongly regulated reservoirs 74, 103

Vogelman, J., see Aber, J.D. 67, 37

Voinov, A.A., A.A. Akhremenkov, Simulation modeling system for aquatic bodies 52, 181

Voit, E.O., P.J. Sands, Modeling forest growth I. Canonical approach 86, 51

Modeling forest growth II. Biomass partitioning in Scots pine 86, 73

Voit, E.O., see Sands, P.J. 93, 75

Vokoun, J., see Sterbacek, Z. 52, 225

Volohonsky, H., G. Shaham, M. Gophen, The impact of water inflow reduction on the trophic status of lakes 62, 135

Von Bloh, W., see Svirezhev, Y.M. 92, 89 Voorhis, N., see Wilder, J.W. 72, 229

## W

Wacker, H., see Strobele, W.J. 53, 61

Waelbroeck, C., Climate-soil processes in the presence of permafrost: a systems modelling approach 69, 185

Wainger, L., see Fitz, H.C. 88, 263

Wainright, S.C., see Burns, T.P. 55, 1

Wake, G.C., see Kumar, S.K. 57, 193

Wallace, L.L., see Turner, M.G. 69, 163

Walley, W.J., see Dzeroski, S. 95, 95

Wang, J., The models of niche and their application 80, 279

Wang, Z.S., see Liu, D.S. 82, 193

Wang, Z.S., see Zhang, S.M. 70, 115

Ware, J.R., D.G. Fautin, R.W. Buddemeier, Patterns of coral bleaching: modeling the adaptive bleaching hypothesis 84, 199

Warwick, J.J., see Haness, S.J. 58, 1

Washida, T., Ecosystem configurations consequent on the maximum respiration hypothesis 78, 173

Watson, R.A., G.M. Carlos, M.A. Samoilys, Bias introduced by the non-random movement of fish in visual transect surveys 77, 205

Webb, J.N., Hamilton's variational principle and ecological models 80, 35

Webb, W.L., Atmospheric COinf 2, climate change, and tree growth: a process model. I. Model structure 56, 81

Weber, G.E., K. Furch, W.J. Junk, A simple modelling approach towards hydrochemical seasonality of major cations in a central Amazonian floodplain lake 91, 39

Weigand, S., see Selhorst, T. 59, 123

Wein, G., see Loehle, C. 73, 311

Weiner, J., see Hendry, R.J. 84, 81

Weisberg, S.B., see Summers, J.K. 58, 25

Weishampel, J.F., D.L. Urban, Coupling a spatially-explicit forest gap model with a 3-D solar routine to simulate latitudinal effects 86, 101

Weiss, M.T., see Hastings, H.M. 92, 209

Weller, M.W., see Miller, M.W. 73, 293

Wells, K.F., see West, P.W. 60, 199

Welsh, A.H., R.B. Cunningham, C.F. Donnelly, D.B. Lindenmayer, Modelling the abundance of rare species: statistical models for counts with extra zeros 88, 297

Wendland, F., Modelling the nitrate flow in the ground-water provinces of the "old' federal states of the Federal Republic of Germany 75-76, 385

Wenkel, K.-O., see Mirschel, W. 81, 53

Wennekers, T., C. Giersch, Sensitivity analysis of a simple model food chain 54, 265

Wenzel, V., Semantics and syntax elements of a unique calculus for modelling of complex ecological systems 63, 113

Wenzel, V., see Flechsig, M. 75-76, 601

Wermelinger, B., J. Baumgartner, A.P. Gutierrez, A demographic model of assimilation and allocation of carbon and nitrogen in grapevines 53, 1

West, P.W., K.F. Wells, Method of application of a model to predict the light environment of individual tree crowns and its use in a eucalypt forest **60**, 199

Westman, W.E., see Malanson, G.P. 64, 261

Wetzler, R.E., see Levine, S.H. 89, 183

White, D.H., S.M. Howden, H.A. Nix, Modelling agricultural and pastoral systems under environmental change 86, 213

White, D.H., see Howden, S.M. 86, 201

Whitehead, P.G., see Post, D.A. 86, 177

Wiegand, T., C. Wissel, Host-parasitoid models in temporally and spatially varying environment 75-76, 161

Wiegert, R.G., see Boone, J.L. 72, 175

Wiehn, G., A. Gorak, W. Pedrycz, Cost modelling of waste in incineration plants: an application of fuzzy sets toward decision making under uncertainty 85, 83

Wilber, J.P., P.G. Hannon, W.E. Grant, Effects of seasonally varying diet quality on collared peccary population dynamics - a simulation study 53, 109

Wilder, J.W., J.J. Colbert, I. Christie, Modelling of two-dimensional spatial effects on the spread of forest pests and their management 82, 287

Wilder, J.W., N. Voorhis, J.J. Colbert, A. Sharov, A three variable differential equation model for gypsy moth population dynamics 72, 229

Wilder, J.W., see Christie, I. 78, 219

Wilhelm, W.W., G.S. McMaster, R.W. Rickman, B. Klepper, Above-ground vegetative development and growth of winter wheat as influenced by nitrogen and water availability 68, 183

Wilhoit, L.R., Modelling the population dynamics of different aphid genotypes in plant variety mixtures 55, 257

Williams, B.K., Adaptive optimization of renewable natural resources: solution algorithms and a computer program 93, 101

Williams, D.L., see Levine, E.R. 65, 199

Williams, M., A three-dimensional model of forest development and competition 89, 73

Williams, R., see Goldberg, G.A. 96, 41

Willig, M.R., see Camilo, G.R. 79, 121

Wilson, H.T., see Summers, J.K. 65, 161

Wilson, J.A., J. French, P. Kleban, S.R. McKay, R. Townsend, Chaotic dynamics in a multiple species fishery: a model of community predation 58, 303

Wilson, L.T., see Makela, M.E. 67, 259

Winkler, E., S. Klotz, Clonal plant species in a dry-grassland community: a simulation study of long-term population dynamics **96**, 125

Wirtz, K.-W., B. Eckhardt, Effective variables in ecosystem models with an application to phytoplankton succession 92, 33

Wissel, C., Aims and limits of ecological modelling exemplified by island theory 63, 1

|tadhop|Modelling the mosaic cycle of a Middle European beech forest 63, 29

Wissel, C., S.-H. Zaschke, Stochastic birth and death processes describing minimum viable populations 75–76, 193

Wissel, C., see Grimm, V. 63, 143

Wissel, C., see Huth, A. 75-76, 135

Wissel, C., see Jeltsch, F. 60, 63; 75-76, 111

Wissel, C., see Marsula, R. 75-76, 203

Wissel, C., see Stephan, T. 75-76, 183

Wissel, C., see Ulbrich, K. 94, 221

Wissel, C., see Wiegand, T. 75-76, 161

With, K.A., T.O. Crist, Translating across scales: simulating species distributions as the aggregate response of individuals to heterogeneity 93, 125

Wittmann, J., The SIMPLEX II simulation system to solve problems in environmental protection 75-76, 563

Witz, J.A., see Nuessly, G.S. 55, 89

Wolff, W.F., An individual-oriented model of a wading bird nesting colony 72, 75

Wolff, W.F., see Hallam, T.G. 92, 155

Wong, I.W.S., see Booty, W.G. 84, 245

Woolhouse, M.E.J., R. Harmsen, Population dynamics of Aphis pomi: a transition matrix approach 55, 103

Wortmann, J., J.W. Hearne, J.B. Adams, A mathematical model of an estuarine seagrass 98, 137

Wratt, D.S., M.G. Hadfield, M.T. Jones, G.M. Johnson, I. McBurney, Power stations, oxides of nitrogen emissions, and photochemical smog: a modelling approach to guide decision makers 64, 185

Wu, H.I., R.L. Stoker, L. Gao, A modified Lotka-Volterra simulation model to study the interaction between arrow bamboo (Sinarundinaria fangiana) and giant panda (Ailuropoda melanoleuca) 84, 11

Wu, H.I., T.J. Hatton, R.L. Stoker, Use of power index and two-phase density approach to study fine root dynamics 95, 87

Wu, H.I., see Forsythe, W.C. 80, 87

Wu, J., Modelling the energy exchange processes between plant communities and environment 51, 233

Wu, J., J.L. Vankat, An area-based model of species richness dynamics of forest islands 58, 249

Wu, J., J.L. Vankat, Y. Barlas, Effects of patch connectivity and arrangement on animal metapopulation dynamics: a simulation study 65, 221 Wu, Y., F.H. Sklar, K. Gopu, K. Rutchey, Fire simulations in the Everglades landscape using parallel programming 93, 113

Wu, Y., see Hastings, H.M. 92, 209

Wu, Y., see Turner, M.G. 69, 163

Wuttke, G., B. Thober, H. Lieth, Simulation of nitrate transport in groundwater with a three-dimensional groundwater model run as a subroutine in an agroecosystem model 57, 263

## X

Xu, H., F. Yang, Age classification and growth model of Phrynocephalus przewalskii 70, 127

Simulation model of activity of Phrynocephalus przewlaskii 77, 197

# Y

Yabunaka, K.-I., see Recknagel, F. 96, 11

Yamashita, Y., see Kishi, M.J. 54, 247

Yamazaki, H., A. Okubo, A simulation of grouping: an aggregating random walk 79, 159

Yamazaki, H., L.R. Haury, A new Lagrangian model to study animal aggregation 69, 99

Yan, Y.L., see Malanson, G.P. 64, 261

Yang, F., see Xu, H. 70, 127; 77, 197

Yang, X., see Gao, Q. 93, 19

Yemisen, D., see Soyupak, S. 97, 99

Yiannakopoulou, T., see Papadopoulos, B.K. 74, 139

Yin, C., D. Huang, A model of litter decomposition and accumulation in grassland ecosystems 84, 75

Yin, X., Reconstructing monthly global solar radiation from air temperature and precipitation records: a general algorithm for Canada 88, 39

You, M., see Regniere, J. 54, 277

You, M., see Smith, S.M. 51, 123

Young, P.C., see Mahendrarajah, S. **84**, 127 Yun, R., see Gao, Q. **93**, 19 Yurteri, C., see Soyupak, S. **97**, 99

# Z

Zach, R., see Sheppard, M.I. 78, 249

Zalucki, M.P., see Rochester, W.A. 86, 151

Zaschke, S.-H., see Wissel, C. 75-76, 193

Zauke, G.-P., see Jax, K. 63, 133

Zehr, J.P., see Momen, B. 91, 183

Zeide, B., Quality as a characteristic of ecological models 55, 161

Zeigler, B.P., see De Vasconcelos, M.J.P. 65, 177

Zeng, Q.-C., X.-D. Zeng, An analytical dynamic model of grass field ecosystem with two variables 85, 187

Zeng, Q.-C., see Zeng, X.-D. 85, 197

Zeng, X., see Pielke, R.A. 67, 5

Zeng, X.-D., Q.-C. Zeng, Two-variable dynamic model of grass field ecosystem with seasonal variation 85, 197

Zeng, X.-D., see Zeng, Q.-C. 85, 187

Zhang, D., Exploitation competition and coexistence of two plant populations on a number of growth-limiting resources 53, 263

Zhang, S.M., D.S. Liu, Z.S. Wang, X.F. Ma, A kinetic model describing the effect of temperature on the loss rate of pesticides in soil 70, 115

Zhang, D., Detection of spatial pattern in desert shrub populations: a comment 51, 265

Zhou, J., S. Ma, G.W. Hinman, Ecological exergy analysis: a new method for ecological energetics research 84, 291

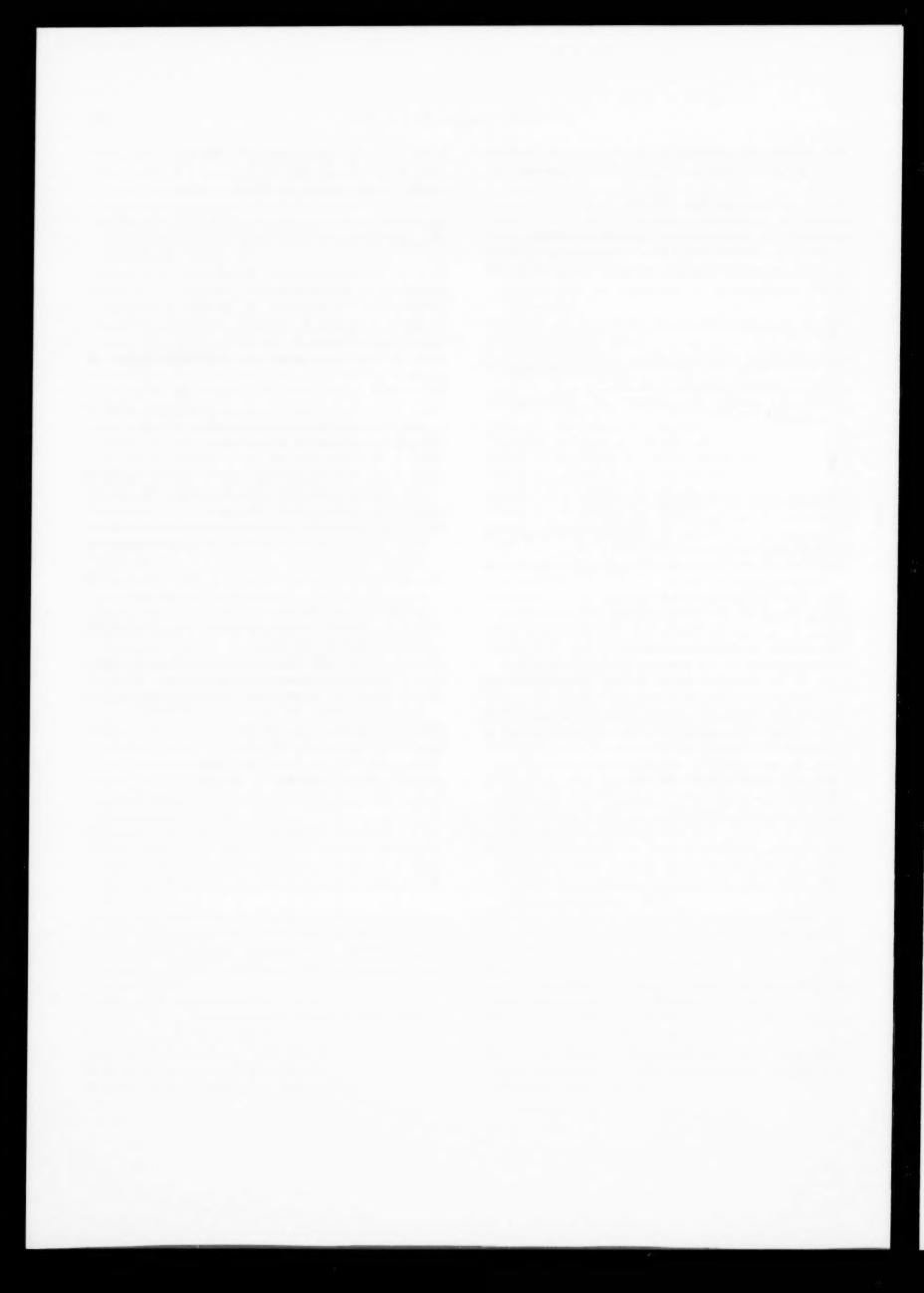
Zhou Jizhong, Ma Shijun, Chen Changming, An index of ecosystem diversity 59, 151

Zhu, Y.W., see Liu, D.S. 53, 281

Zic, K., see Ogihara, Y. 86, 271

Zimmerman, P.R., see Taylor, J.A. 88, 53

Zuidema, G., see Veldkamp, A. 93, 263







Ecological Modelling 100 (1997) 199-223

# Subject index

#### Volumes 51-99

Abatement cost 64, 221

Abies 82, 139

Abies balsamea 54, 277

Acacia 90, 187

Acanthaster planci 58, 323; 67, 251

Acanthuridae 61, 195

Acari 53, 291; 80, 27; 84, 19; 90, 109; 97, 87

Acartia tonsa 56, 267

Accretion 64, 47

Acid deposition 63, 299; 79, 231

Acid soil 86, 207

Acidification 78, 37; 79, 231; 86, 207; 88, 19; 99, 101

Acidity neutralisation 64, 23

Acomastylis rossii 84, 99

Acrididae 91, 131; 93, 125

Acropora 58, 323

Activity index 77, 197

Adaptation 82, 41; 82, 41; 84, 199; 85, 173

Adaptations 84, 199

Adaptive bleaching hypothesis 84, 199

Adaptive control 84, 53

Adaptive management 93, 101

Adelaide 85, 203

Adriatic Sea 84, 189

Advection operator 69, 311

Aedes taeniorhynchus 77, 123

Aeolian transport 75-76, 289

Aestivation 54, 247

Africa 59, 279

African stalk borer 73, 117

Africanized honeybee 67, 259

Agarophyte 98, 199

Age 97, 47

Age class 52, 41

Age structure 70, 127

Age-structured model 89, 59

Aggregation 58, 383; 69, 99; 79, 149, 159

Aggregation algorithm 68, 257

Agricultural and horticultural pests 86, 151

Agricultural catchment 75-76, 399, 409

Agricultural economics 86, 201

Agricultural ecosystem 86, 207

Agricultural impact, climate change 86, 213

Agricultural land 86, 219

Agricultural pollution 75-76, 359

Agricultural system, modelling approach 86, 213

Agriculture 59, 279; 72, 175; 73, 293; 75-76, 371, 385; 86,

213, 219, 235

Agriculture Arable 86, 235, 241

Agriculture General 86, 213

Agroecosystem 57, 263; 65, 95; 70, 89; 81, 1; 86, 219

Agroecosystem model 57, 263

Agrometeorological application 57, 11

Ailuropoda melanoleuca 84, 11

Aimophila aestivalis 70, 51

Aimophila cassinii 55, 285

Air pollution 52, 225; 54, 111; 59, 1; 62, 311; 64, 221

Air pollution model 64, 89

Air quality standard 64, 205

Air temperature 88, 39

Air-sea interaction 75-76, 459

Albenche River 58, 91

Alberta 71, 269

Alces alces 57, 133

ALEX 82, 161

Algae 57, 173; 59, 11; 73, 13; 77, 111; 79, 35; 82, 151; 84, 189;

96, 11

Algal growth 52, 87

Algal pond 89, 13

Algorithm 91, 153; 94, 111

Alicante 80, 113

Alkaline grassland 93, 19

Alkalinity 78, 37

Alosa pseudoharengus 93, 43

Alpine community 84, 99

Aluminium 70, 221; 79, 231

Amazonia 75-76, 447

Amblyospora dyxenoides 77, 143

Ambrysus circumcinctus 79, 121

Ammodytes personatus 54, 247

Ammonia/nitrogen 70, 1

Ammonium 75-76, 447

Ammonium nitrogen 51, 205

Amphicerus bicaudatus 58, 369

Analysis 88, 73; 91, 15, 153; 92, 111 Analytical model 79, 59 Andhra Pradesh 82, 61 Animal 85, 129 Animal taxa 90, 257, 271; 94, 157 Animal: multispecies studies 96, 41 Animal-animal 87, 1; 94, 139; 95, 11 Annual plant 73, 81 Anoxia 75-76, 447 Anthomyiidae 91, 67 Anthonomus grandis 93, 221 Anthropogenic effect 93, 251 Anthropogenic impact 75-76, 497 ANU BACE 86, 195 Aphelinus asychis 69, 227 Aphid 55, 103, 257; 57, 117; 61, 253; 72, 115 Aphididae 72, 115; 80, 197; 89, 23; 96, 29 Aphis pomi 55, 103 Apis mellifera 67, 259 Apparatus and methods 63, 243, 261; 64, 1, 11; 74, 255; 75-76, 471; 77, 33; 80, 161; 82, 265 Apple aphid 55, 103 Apple fruit 72, 115 Apple twig borer 58, 369 Application 82, 131 Applied Landscape Ecology department 75-76, 213 Aptenodytes patagonicus 56, 291 Aquaculture 69, 63 72, 21, 41 Aquaculture and fisheries 80, 187; 82, 51 Aquatic ecology 74, 47 Aquatic ecosystem 59, 165; 60, 151; 63, 45; 66, 81; 67, 233; 75-76, 399; 77, 3; 79, 21; 95, 75 Aquatic macrophyte 79, 49; 94, 139 Aquifer, mathematical model, model calibration 86, 169 Arable farming 84, 63 Arcadia 89, 73 Ardea alba 97, 1 Arenosol 71, 1 Aristichthys nobilis 72, 41 Armillaria 99, 275 Arrow bamboo 84, 11 Arth.: Insec.: Coleoptera 89, 43; 93, 221; 94, 287 Arth.: Insec.: Diptera 91, 67 Arth.: Insec.: Hemiptera: Homoptera 89, 23 Arth.: Insec.: Orthoptera 91, 131 Arth.: Insecta 89, 225; 96, 29 Arthropod 79, 121 Artificial intelligence 75-76, 617; 95, 95 Artificial life 79, 95 Artificial neural network 92, 101 Ascendency 62, 171; 72, 129; 75-76, 37, 51; 79, 75; 95, 1 Ashe juniper 90, 245

Asia 84, 127; 91, 105

Asteraceae 96, 125

Asia, Mekong River 91, 105

Asterionella formosa 84, 163

Atlantic Ocean 52, 103
Atmosphere 70, 161
Atmosphere-ecosystem interaction 67, 5
Atmospheric carbon, source 88, 53
Atmospheric chemistry 64, 89, 125, 185, 205, 221
Atmospheric CO2 75–76, 239
Atmospheric tracer 88, 53
Atrazine 70, 239; 84, 265; 90, 97
Auckland 64, 185
Autocorrelation 82, 75
Avena fatua 71, 269
Avena sterilis 97, 117

#### B

Bachman's sparrow 70, 51 Bacteria 55, 47; 82, 193; 89, 161 Baikal 82, 139 Balsam fir 54, 277 Bamboo 66, 261 Banks grass mite 53, 291 Bark beetle 91, 57 Barley 71, 269 Base saturation 71, 1 Basins 86, 189 Bass 57, 91; 59, 203 Bavaria 63, 299 Bay of Calvi 88, 101 Bayesian 78, 83 Bayesian bootstrap 55, 57 Bayesian Monte Carlo technique 62, 149 Bdelloid 62, 209 Bean flower thrips 70, 89 Bear 51, 73 Bee 67, 259 Beech 83, 327 Beechwood 63, 29; 66, 261 Beetle 51, 97 Benthic sediment 91, 169; 91, 169 Benthos 58, 91 Biennial plant 73, 81 Bifurcation 85, 187; 89, 31; 92, 111 Big game 94, 111 Bighead carp 72, 41 Bioaccumulation 70, 263; 84, 281 Bioaccumulation model 84, 281 Biochemical feedback 75-76, 459 Biochemical feedbacks 75-76, 459 Biochemical oxygen demand 55, 57; 58, 25; 70, 1; 71, 245 Biochemistry 91, 77 Bioconcentration 84, 281 Biodegradation 91, 169 Biodiversity 75-76, 63 Bioeconomic model 54, 37 Bioenergetics 72, 75 Biogeochemical cycle 67, 37, 103; 88, 101 Biogeochemical cycles 74, 183; 75-76, 221, 459, 471; 83, 1 Biogeochemical cycling/biosphere studies 89, 1; 90, 53; 92, 89

Biogeochemical model 90, 53

Biological and integrated control 92, 121

Biological control 59, 229; 72, 187; 73, 117; 92, 121; 93, 221

Biological invasion 73, 281; 87, 249

Biological Oceanography 90, 271; 93, 203, 237; 95, 29, 45

Biological resources 84, 53

Biological rhythm 82, 41

Biological rhythms 82, 41

Biological uptake 70, 263; 84, 281

Biomanipulation 77, 111; 85, 113

Biomass 53, 281; 54, 81, 247; 57, 173; 63, 277; 70, 161;

75-76, 435; 96, 41, 191; 98, 199

Biomass partitioning 75-76, 309

Biomass production 52, 7; 95, 211

Biomass removal 92, 79

Biome shift 87, 29

Biosphere 62, 259; 67, 103; 92, 89

Biosphere model 95, 249

Biosphere/atmosphere exchange 86, 195

Biotechnology 62, 233

Biotic resource 93, 101

Biotic resources 93, 101

Biotic system modelling 79, 95

Bird 95, 17

Birth rate 65, 137

Bison 54, 299

Bison bison 54, 299

Bivalvia 85, 129

Black bear 51, 73

Black brant 73, 293

Black carp 72, 41

Black rhinoceros 59, 279

Black salt marsh mosquito 77, 123

Black Sea 60, 95; 96, 51

Blister rust 51, 73

Bloom 71, 17; 78, 17; 82, 265; 84, 189; 96, 11

Blue whiting 56, 47

Bluegill sunfish 94, 139

Blue-green algae 96, 11

Boll weevil 93, 221

Bondgraph 72, 153

Boophilus annulatus 84, 19; 97, 87

Boophilus microplus 84, 19; 97, 87

Bootstrap technique 55, 57

Boreal conditions 70, 195

Boreal forest 82, 139; 97, 121

Bornhoved Lakes 63, 215

Bornhoved Lakes Ecosystem Research Project 75-76, 421

Bos taurus 60, 257; 61, 227; 69, 57; 93, 125

Bostrichidae 58, 369

Bottom outlet 52, 73

Bottom process 74, 103

Boundary layer meteorology 57, 11; 64, 159; 67, 5

Bounding **86**, 157

Bouteloua gracilis 87, 11

BOWET 81, 53

Box diffusion model 86, 195

Box model 64, 125

Brachypodium pinnatum 80, 97

Branta bernicla nigricans 73, 293

Brassica napus 69, 43

Bremia lactucae 65, 281

Brevicoryne brassicae 61, 253

Brook charr 94, 157

Brook trout 80, 171; 90, 257

Brucellosis 54, 299

Budworm 51, 123; 54, 277

Buffer capacity 52, 125

Buffer zone 75-76, 409

Bug 52, 249

**Bulgaria** 84, 315

Bulk precipitation 56, 161

## C

C3 87, 11; 94, 231

Cabbage root fly 91, 67

Cabo Frio 52, 103

Cachoeira Porteira Reservoir 52, 73

Cadmium 87, 83

Caesium-137 83, 373, 387

Calanoid 56, 267

Calcite 75-76, 421

Calibration 68, 1; 74, 161

Calling behaviour 65, 265

Calluna vulgaris 68, 161; 80, 97

Canberra 64, 125

Canning Reservoir 74, 63

Canonical approach 86, 51

Canonical model 86, 73

Canopy 60, 31; 93, 175

Canopy development 59, 73

Capillary rise 55, 175

Carbon 75-76, 459; 79, 167; 86, 195, 283

Carbon balance 90, 53

Carbon budget 53, 1; 79, 167

Carbon budget model 82, 139

Carbon concentration 78, 37

Carbon cycle 58, 217; 74, 183; 75–76, 459; 83, 1; 86, 195; 95, 113

Carbon cycling 58, 91; 65, 95; 79, 255; 83, 1; 89, 1

Carbon dioxide 86, 189, 195

Carbon dioxide enrichment 53, 205; 56, 81; 83, 349; 87, 11

Carbon dioxide/carbon oxide 88, 53

Carbon dynamics 56, 197; 66, 231; 75-76, 221, 239; 90, 187

Carbon exchange 70, 161

Carbon flow 82, 225

Carbon monoxide 64, 125; 88, 53

Carbon transfer 64, 1

Carbon transformation 51, 251

Carbon/nitrogen dynamics 82, 199

Carbonyl sulphide/hydrogen sulphide - regional 96, 51

Carrying capacity 55, 133; 86, 227

Cassin's sparrow 55, 285

Castellon 87, 235

Catastrophe theory 86, 125; 86, 135; 91, 131

Catch per unit effort 92, 179

Catch/effort 92, 179

Catchment characteristics 75-76, 371

Catchment model 86, 189

Catch-rate function 82, 51

Catfish 54, 17

Cation 91, 39

Cation exchange theory 70, 221

Catolaccus grandis 89, 43; 93, 221

Cattle 60, 257; 61, 227; 69, 57

Cattle fever tick 84, 19; 97, 87

Cellular automata 96, 293

Cellular automata model 85, 165

Cellular automaton 94, 299

CENTURY 96, 191

Cercopithecus mitis 70, 289; 93, 57

Cereals 86, 241; 88, 1

CERES 86, 241

Chagas' disease 52, 249

Chaine des Puys 80, 97

Channel catfish 54, 17

Chanos chanos 75-76, 497

Chaos 51, 281; 58, 303; 65, 255; 69, 63, 79; 73, 135

Chaparral 64, 261

Charge balance model 70, 221

Chemical contamination 92, 155

Chemical cycling 56, 161

Chemical fate 84, 245

Chemical Oceanography 87, 111; 88, 101; 96, 51

Chernobyl radionuclide 66, 217

Chilko Lake 71, 69, 85

Chinese shrimp 80, 187

Chloride 87, 235

Chlorophyll 52, 103; 89, 13

Chlorophyll a 78, 83

Chor.: Vert.: Aves 85, 151

Chor.: Vert.: Mammalia 92, 225

Chor.: Vertebrata 92, 215

Choristoneura fumiferana 51, 123; 54, 277

Chromium 74, 205

Chub 95, 11

Cichla monoculus 72, 205

Cichlidae 79, 149

Ciconiiformes 97, 1

Circulation 75-76, 459

Circulation pattern 52, 7

Citrus grove 87, 235

Cladocera 88, 247; 93, 139

Clark's nutcracker 51, 73

Classification 53, 167; 85, 51; 96, 1

Classified method 55, 123

Clear felling 86, 177

Cleared patch 96, 61

Climate 86, 189; 92, 89

Climate change 58, 217; 69, 185; 70, 195; 71, 37; 75–76, 221; 86, 283; 90, 1

Climate region 84, 139

Climate sensitivity 75-76, 239

Climate-vegetation interaction 92, 89

Climatic change 53, 205; 56, 81, 109; 58, 217; 64, 261; 65, 51, 71; 67, 37; 75-76, 221; 80, 113; 82, 139; 86, 213; 87, 29, 91;

90, 1; 93, 263; 97, 121

Climatic change - general 52, 267; 54, 247; 66, 101; 87, 29, 91; 97, 121

Climatic change - methodology 52, 103; 53, 95; 56, 47; 60,

11; 65, 31; 82, 151; 90, 1

Climatic change - other 57, 193; 61, 195; 93, 263

Climatic change - species studies 58, 323; 59, 11; 67, 251; 87,

Climatic database 56, 127

Climatic warming 79, 199

Clonal plant 96, 125

Closed system 82, 193

CLUE 85, 253

Cluster analysis 85, 51; 91, 183

Clustering 90, 69

CO2 doubling 75-76, 459

Coastal ecosystem 87, 111

Coastal ecosystems, inorganic carbon, small scale mod-

elling 88, 101

Coastal ecosystems, networks, trophic status 87, 111

Coastal lagoons 80, 131

Coastal landforms 78, 205

Coastal marsh 64, 47

Coastal shelf 60, 95

Coastal water 99, 1

Coasts: Recent processes - regional 87, 169

Coccinella septempunctata 96, 29

Coccinellidae 96, 29

Coexistence 53, 147, 263; 56, 267; 58, 285, 333; 60, 77; 68,

227; 75-76, 71, 83, 99; 77, 167; 84, 1; 95, 11

Coleoptera 58, 369; 89, 43, 225; 91, 57; 93, 221; 94, 287; 96,

Colinus virginianus 89, 147

Collared peccary 53, 109

Colonial breeding 72, 75

Colonization 73, 281; 80, 97

Colony growth model 77, 73

Commensalism 80, 57

Common carp 72, 41

Common eider 53, 39

Common guillemot 53, 39

Common reed 53, 27

Community complexity 85, 229

Community composition 84, 91, 99; 86, 91

Community data 90, 69

Community dynamics 66, 251; 67, 251; 71, 107; 75-76, 71;

**85**, 99; **93**, 19; **96**, 125

Community predation 58, 303

Community stability 93, 33

Community structure 52, 207; 79, 85; 85, 113, 129; 86, 91; 90, 245; 93, 33

Community structure and function 86, 1

Compaction 64, 47

Compartment model 78, 129

Competition 53, 263; 56, 221; 58, 273, 285; 59, 11; 60, 77; 61, 195; 65, 123; 67, 141; 71, 269; 75-76, 71, 83, 99; 77, 167; 79, 85, 221; 80, 21; 85, 99; 93, 191; 94, 125; 95, 45

Competition model 80, 251

Competitive ability 69, 303

Competitive behaviour 84, 1

Competitive exclusion 60, 309

Complex ecological system 63, 113

Complex ecosystem 62, 1

Complex terrain 90, 53

Component analysis 91, 183

Composting 91, 25

Computational grid 69, 311

Computational model 71, 197

Computer model 52, 73; 80, 69

Computer program 82, 161

Computer simulation 78, 205

Computer software 85, 241

Computer system 93, 275

Concentration 84, 245

Concentration trend 64, 125

Concepts and issues in environmental planning 57, 277; 58, 217

Conceptual model 85, 253

Confidence limits 91, 153

Connectivity 93, 57

Conservation 63, 71; 69, 57; 70, 63

Conservation roles 86, 235

Contagious disturbance 87, 143

Contaminant effect 98, 151

Contaminant fate 51, 161

Contaminant load 75-76, 575

Contaminant transport 51, 47, 161; 57, 65

Contaminated soil 85, 51

Contamination 57, 65; 66, 217; 70, 115; 74, 205; 75–76, 523; **79**, 231; **81**, 97, 111; **83**, 373

Contamination of soil 57, 65

Continental shelf 55, 1

Control strategy 64, 221; 97, 99

Convection 57, 263

Convection-dispersion model 55, 175; 59, 1

Copepod 56, 267; 77, 143

Copepoda 87, 285; 95, 45

Copper 93, 89

Copper concentration 64, 23

Coral 58, 323; 61, 187, 195; 67, 251

Coral bleaching 84, 199; 84, 199

Coral reef model 80, 1

Coral reefs 67, 251

Coregonus artedii 87, 1; 95, 11

Coregonus hoyi 87, 1; 95, 11

Corn stunt 52, 235

Correlation 69, 287

Corydalus cornutus 79, 121

Cost estimation 85, 83

Costa Rica 52, 235; 93, 263

Cost-benefit analysis 92, 263

Cost-benefit analysis, environmental economics 92, 263

Cotton 55, 89; 67, 285; 93, 221

Coupled map lattice model 84, 81

Coupled modelling 67, 5

Coupling strength 73, 135

Cowpea 65, 95; 70, 89

Cricket 65, 265

Crinipellis perniciosa 88, 45

Cronartium ribicola 51, 73

Crop 57, 11; 61, 217

Crop diseases 88, 45

Crop interaction 80, 251

Crop model 67, 285; 86, 241, 245; 94, 1

Crop suitability 56, 127

Crop yield, yield impact, modelling approach 86, 235

Cross diffusion 92, 55

Crowding 62, 209

Crown structure 60, 199; 80, 237

Crown-of-thorns starfish 67, 251

Ctenopharyngodon idella 59, 229; 72, 41, 187

Culex annulirostris 77, 143

Cultivation 79, 277

Culture pond 88, 83

Cumulative impact 90, 257

Cupiennius salei 73, 149

Cupressaceae 90, 245 Curculionidae 89, 43

Current 52, 181

Cyanophyceae 52, 87

Cybernetics 62, 1

Cyclical process 80, 97

Cyprinus carpio 72, 41

## D

Dalbulus maidis 52, 235

Dam construction 91, 105

Dam proposal, developing country 91, 105

Dam storage 84, 127

Danube River 74, 277

Daphnia 93, 139

Daphnia magna 88, 247

Dasyneura brassicae 69, 43; 73, 189

Data 79, 277

Data analysis 95, 95

Database 82, 1; 86, 141

Daylength 80, 87

Death rate 65, 137

Decapoda 80, 187; 84, 1

Deciduous forest 75-76, 221

Decision analysis 72, 1; 74, 91

Decision support 64, 159

Decision support system 75-76, 589; 86, 241; 91, 271

Decision system model 64, 205

Decomposition 56, 197; 75-76, 447; 91, 25; 96, 175

Decoupling feedback 62, 71

Deer 72, 175

Defoliation 54, 81; 60, 45

Deforestation 57, 277; 58, 217

Degradation 92, 79

Delia radicum 91, 67

Demand elasticity 60, 185

Demography 62, 209; 75-76, 193

Dendroctonus ponderosae 51, 73, 97; 94, 287

Denitrification 51, 205

Deschampsia caespitosa 84, 99

Density 65, 137

Density dependence 51, 217; 57, 91; 73, 81; 77, 43; 91, 193;

93, 33; 94, 125

Density dependence model 79, 149

Deposit feeders 98, 151

Deposit feeding 98, 151

Desert 51, 265; 70, 127

Desert locust 91, 131

Destocking 86, 227

Deterministic bounding 86, 157

Deterministic/stochastic model 70, 19

Detritus 53, 147

Developing country 79, 179; 84, 127

Development 83, 327; 86, 37; 92, 1; 96, 29

Diabrotica virgifera 59, 93

Diaeretiella rapae 61, 253

Diapause 66, 121

Diatom 52, 87; 65, 1; 78, 149; 84, 163

Diceros bicornis 59, 279

Dieback 75-76, 111

Diet 57, 145

Dietary energy 54, 17

Dietary overlap 95, 11

Diffusion 80, 69

Diffusion dynamics 83, 311

Diffusion model 51, 217

Diffusive instability 93, 237

Diflubenzuron 90, 79

Dinxi 80, 279

Diptera 60, 63; 77, 143; 89, 225; 91, 67

Dipterocarpaceae 59, 37

Direct observation 88, 83

Discount rate 92, 263

Discount rate, sustainable development 92, 263

Discounting, future prospect, environmental economics 92,

Discrepancy measure 68, 1

Discrimination 64, 89

Disease control 97, 23

Disease transmission 83, 295

Diseases 87, 217

Dispersal 60, 63; 65, 255; 82, 287; 87, 249; 89, 183; 91, 57

Dispersal mechanism 79, 199

Dispersal probability 87, 91

Dispersion 56, 33; 79, 149

Dispersion coefficient 52, 29; 59, 1

Dispersion model 64, 205

Dissolved organic carbon 58, 91

Dissolved oxygen 51, 193; 52, 87; 58, 25; 71, 37, 245; 73, 169;

74, 77; 96, 165

Dissolved oxygen consumption 52, 7

Dissolved oxygen dynamics 70, 1, 19

Distribution shift 79, 199

Disturbance 56, 109; 73, 293; 82, 27; 85, 99; 87, 143; 89, 1;

94, 207

Ditch water quality 79, 35

Diuraphis noxia 57, 117

Diurnal light variation 93, 175

Diurnal temperature 67, 179

Diversity index 59, 151

Donana National Park 78, 205

Douglas fir 67, 179

Downy mildew 65, 281

Dreissena polymorpha 85, 129

Droop's growth 99, 19

Dry deposition 75-76, 257

Dune dynamic 78, 205

Dune system 78, 205

Dung 58, 333

Dwarf bamboo 66, 261

Dwarf shrub 54, 81

Dynamic ecosystem model 78, 51

Dynamic instability 82, 257

Dynamic model 60, 185; 70, 161; 77, 33; 85, 187, 197

Dynamic simulation model 59, 37

Dynamic spatial model 79, 179

Dynamic system 89, 59

Dynamics 78, 205

DYRESM Water Quality 96, 91, 111

Dysaphis plantaginea 72, 115

## E

East Gippsland 87, 181

EBUA 91, 139

Ecodistrict monitoring 84, 245

Ecological advisory system 75-76, 589

Ecological catastrophe 86, 125

Ecological exergy analysis 84, 291

Ecological extremal principle 79, 75

Ecological impact 51, 161; 70, 195; 96, 1

Ecological interaction 85, 173

Ecological model 51, 251; 62, 233; 68, 33, 51; 74, 39, 161; 77,

33; 80, 35; 86, 141

Ecological modelling **52**, 7; **63**, 1, 45, 103; **73**, 169; **74**, 255;

**75–76**, 5, 83, 111, 589, 641, 667; **77**, 33, 99; **80**, 161; **82**, 151, 265; **84**, 281; **94**, 191

Ecological network 79, 67

Ecological stability 92, 145
Ecological system 86, 135
Ecological theory 75–76, 5
Ecological threshold 90, 245
Ecological zoning 84, 63
Ecology 63, 143, 185, 243; 78, 101
Econetwork 84, 305
Economic evaluation 91, 105
Economic Geography - General 54, 37; 60, 185; 62, 149; 63, 45
Economic growth 63, 45

Economic growth 63, 45 Economic restructuring 75–76, 213

Ecosphere **96**, 221

Ecosystem 53, 131; 63, 13, 91, 133, 215, 261; 64, 1; 92, 33

Ecosystem analysis 62, 295
Ecosystem characteristics 72, 129
Ecosystem configuration 78, 173
Ecosystem development 95, 1
Ecosystem diversity 59, 151

Ecosystem dynamics 58, 383; 75-76, 51; 79, 95; 95, 249

Ecosystem dynamics, Hybrid v3.0 95, 249

Ecosystem ecology **96**, 221 Ecosystem evolution **75–76**, 63

Ecosystem function 95, 1

Ecosystem management 78, 61; 84, 163

Ecosystem maturity 77, 3

Ecosystem model **61**, 169; **72**, 153; **78**, 195; **80**, 69; **86**, 265; **95**, 61; **96**, 191

Ecosystem modelling **58**, 159; **60**, 95, 119; **68**, 91; **72**, 41; **74**, 139; **75**–**76**, 617; **85**, 241; **88**, 113; **92**, 209; **96**, 51; **99**, 1

Ecosystem modelling, European Regional Seas Ecosystem Model 86, 265

Ecosystem modelling, littoral ecosystem **90**, 79 Ecosystem modelling, predictability **92**, 209

Ecosystem modelling, space, object-oriented models 88, 113

Ecosystem process 67, 49
Ecosystem property 63, 277
Ecosystem response model 80, 113
Ecosystem stability 95, 75
Ecosystem structure 51, 1; 95, 1

Ecosystem theory **52**, 115, 125

Ecosystem, modelling 93, 89 Ecotechnology 74, 1

Ecotoxicity test **96**, 175 Ecotoxicology **75–76**, 511

ECOWIN 79, 21

Edaphic database 56, 127

Edge effect 56, 221 Eelgrass 65, 31

Effects of pollution - regional 98, 151

Egg parasite 51, 123

Eider 53, 39

Eisenbach 81, 53, 83

Eldana saccharina 73, 117

Electricity consumption 63, 45

Elementary ecosystem 98, 215

Emergent hierarchy 62, 107

Emergy 62, 29; 72, 129; 77, 99; 79, 75; 90, 33; 93, 155

Emergy analysis 91, 105

Emission 64, 185

Encounter rate 84, 19

Endangered bird 85, 151

Endangered species 88, 297; 92, 193

Endogenous rhythm 67, 141

Energetics 52, 267; 59, 229; 66, 1; 69, 135; 84, 291

Energy 62, 29; 96, 221

Energy budget 55, 285

Energy development 91, 105

Energy exchange 51, 233

Energy flow 55, 1; 72, 153; 78, 61; 86, 1; 91, 1

Energy flux 53, 95

Energy resources 91, 105

Energy storage 51, 1

Energy transfer 66, 43

Energy-transport- reaction model 78, 61

ENSO time scale 75-76, 239

Entropy 51, 227; 59, 151; 62, 259, 295

Envirogram 56, 291

Environmental change 72, 251; 93, 191

Environmental conditions 82, 151

Environmental Economics 75-76, 359; 82, 51; 92, 253, 263

Environmental fate 84, 245

Environmental impact 74, 91; 90, 79; 91, 105; 93, 203; 96, 1

Environmental management 60, 119; 92, 263

Environmental model 68, 1, 33

Environmental model, model validation 91, 139

Environmental modelling 86, 157

Environmental noise 91, 283

Environmental planning 75-76, 213

Environmental policy 75-76, 553

Environmental practice 75-76, 5

Environmental protection 75-76, 563

Environmental stress 84, 189

Environmental survey 68, 67

Environmental tolerance 74, 255

Environs 62, 29

Epidemic wave 87, 217

Epidemiology 52, 235

Epilimnion-hypolimnion model 64, 23

Equation 86, 283

Equilibrium analysis 83, 349

Equivalence 64, 305

Erosion 79, 277

Erosion and conservation 75-76, 279, 289; 79, 277

Erosivity 75-76, 279

Error 67, 81

Error analysis 82, 75

Esox lucius 93, 251

Estimation-Maximisation Algorithm 53, 27

Estuaries - regional 90, 271

Estuarine dynamics 87, 169

Estuarine ecosystem 74, 139

Estuarine ecosystems 90, 271

Estuary 87, 111; 90, 271

206 Eucalypt 60, 199 Eucalyptus 87, 181 Eucalyptus camaldulensis 56, 127 Eucalyptus regnans 60, 199 Eucalyptus sieberi 87, 181 Euphasiid 54, 59 Eurasian milfoil 94, 139 European rabbit flea 60, 281 European Regional Seas Ecosystem Model 86, 265 Eurytemora affinis 56, 267 Eustasy 64, 47 Eustatic rise 64, 47 Eutrophic ecosystem 88, 83 Eutrophic lake 82, 225; 85, 113 Eutrophication 52, 7; 52, 87; 54, 151; 57, 173; 62, 71, 171; 65, 31; 66, 157; 68, 161; 70, 35; 71, 17; 73, 1; 75–76, 471; 79, 35; 80, 69; 82, 225; 97, 99; 99, 1 Eutrophication and thermal pollution 53, 291; 59, 229; 72, 187; 73, 117, 189; 75–76, 203; 77, 143 Eutrophication model 99, 1 Eutrophication, coastal zone 99, 1 Eutrophication, control strategy 97, 99 Evaluation criteria 75-76, 21 Evapotranspiration 56, 171; 68, 147; 81, 53 Even-aged population 79, 59 Event probability 69, 287 Event probability correlation analysis 69, 287 Evolution 69, 149; 75-76, 99; 92, 145 Evolution: general 55, 241; 61, 217; 65, 71, 95; 67, 285; 68, 183; 80, 251; 81, 1 Evolution: taxa 59, 73; 60, 45, 233, 257; 61, 227; 69, 57; 86, Evolutionarily stable strategy 73, 81 Evolutionary stability 92, 145 Exergy 62, 163, 171, 195; 63, 185; 66, 289; 75-76, 37; 77, 99, 111; 79, 75; 84, 291; 87, 41 EXPECT model 75-76, 553 Expert system 71, 17; 75-76, 575; 95, 95 Exploitation competition 53, 263 Exploitation stress 90, 257 **EXTEND 93, 155** Extinction 85, 165; 86, 125 Extinction model 75-76, 183 Extinction probability 70, 51 Extinction risk 86, 297; 92, 193 Extinction: general **56**, 127; **61**, 1

Extinction: taxa 53, 61; 54, 37; 55, 67, 141, 203; 58, 303; 69,

19; 70, 305; 72, 21, 41, 205; 80, 1, 187

Fabaceae 86, 245 Fagaceae 87, 69 FAGUS 83, 327 Fagus crenata 66, 261 Fagus sylvatica 63, 29; 83, 327

Farmers' decision 75-76, 359 Fate 51, 47 Fate model 84, 245 Fecundity rate 97, 47 Feedback 65, 137; 66, 81 Feedback mechanism 92, 89 Feeding 67, 233 Feeding preference 67, 251 Feral 62, 311 Fertiliser application 75-76, 359 Fertility 83, 349 Fertilization 63, 299; 66, 231 Fertilizer 79, 167; 87, 51 Festuca cinerea 96, 125 Field capacity 84, 315 Field cricket 65, 265 Field soil 84, 265 Fine root 95, 87 Finland 60, 233; 97, 121 Finland, Lappland, Porttipahta Reservoir 74, 103 Fir 54, 277 Fire 65, 177; 66, 251; 90, 245; 93, 113 Firm behaviour 51, 143 First order uncertainty prediction 58, 1 Fish 55, 203; 56, 63; 70, 263; 74, 255; 75-76, 135, 147; 77, 205; 80, 41; 82, 211; 85, 145; 92, 65; 93, 251 Fish kill 86, 259 Fish larva 95, 29 Fish larvae, patchiness, swimming behaviour 95, 29 Fish, individual differences 92, 65 Fisheries 70, 263 Fisheries - general and theoretical studies 92, 179, 209 Fisheries - management 88, 195; 92, 235 Fisheries - methods 94, 243 Fisheries and aquatic resources 88, 195; 92, 179, 235; 94, 243 Fishery 52, 61; 53, 61; 54, 37; 55, 141; 56, 1; 58, 303; 60, 95; 88, 215; 92, 235 Fishery economics 54, 37 Fishery management 80, 1; 82, 51; 88, 195; 92, 209 Fishery management, simulation model, gillnet fisheries, management strategies 88, 195 Fishery model 92, 179; 94, 243 Fishery models, contagion effect 92, 179 Fishery models, two species fishery, selective harvesting 94, Fishery production 60, 185 Fishery regulation 82, 51 Fishery regulations 82, 51

Fitness 62, 163, 195

Flea 60, 281

Floodplain lake 91, 39

Flour beetle 51, 143; 58, 185

Flow index 82, 225

Flow network 90, 97

Flow regime 52, 7

Flowers/fruit/leaf/stem/canopy/roots 95, 87

Fly 58, 1; 60, 63

Food chain 54, 265; 57, 193; 69, 63

Food chain model 79, 121

Food competition 77, 167

Food selection 57, 145

Food web 51, 1; 54, 73; 69, 1, 135; 75-76, 435, 511; 77, 33; 86, 1; 93, 43

Food web structure 94, 299

Food webs 77, 33

Food-web model 80, 21

Forage 60, 257

Foraging 69, 163; 72, 75; 97, 1

Foraging behaviour 89, 99

Foraging efficiency 57, 133

FORDYN 86, 37

Forest 52, 225; 53, 247; 54, 111; 55, 219; 56, 171; 67, 37, 49, 141; 75-76, 111; 82, 287; 83, 1, 373, 387; 87, 91; 88, 19; 93, 75; 95, 211, 225

Forest catchment 75-76, 399

Forest clearance 79, 179

Forest development 89, 73

Forest dynamics 59, 37; 66, 261; 83, 1; 87, 267; 90, 109

Forest ecosystem 56, 161; 56, 171; 63, 163, 299; 65, 199; **75-76**, 601; **79**, 11, 199, 221, 255; **86**, 37, 51, 101; **87**, 103, 143, 205, 267; 89, 67, 197; 90, 187; 91, 193; 99, 101

Forest ecosystem model 97, 121

Forest edge **67**, 179 Forest gap **77**, 257

Forest growth, ForSVA 95, 211, 255

Forest island 58, 249

Forest landscape 65, 51, 177; 70, 63

Forest model 75-76, 221; 90, 1

Forest modelling 83, 1

Forest plant species 79, 199

Forest regeneration 59, 37

Forest soil 79, 231

Forest stand 70, 277

Forest/scrub 85, 99; 86, 37, 51, 73, 101; 87, 103, 143, 267; 89, 175; 90, 187; 91, 193; 95, 211, 225

Forest-BGC 90, 53

Forested grassland 69, 57

Forestry 56, 127; 63, 299; 89, 67, 73; 92, 245; 94, 111

ForSVA 95, 211, 225

Fossil fuel emission 86, 195

Fouta Djallon Mountains 79, 179

Fractal 73, 311

Fractal analysis 85, 271

Fractal geometry 85, 285

Fresh: Chor.: Vert.: Pis.: Actin.: Salmoniformes 88, 215

Freshwater acidification 70, 221

Freshwater ecology 53, 147

Freshwater ecosystem 94, 299

Fugacity model 84, 245

Functional response 89, 43; 91, 249; 92, 121

Fundamental niche 64, 261

Fungal pathogen 88, 45

Fungi 51, 265; 52, 207; 55, 219; 58, 249; 60, 199; 65, 51, 177; **71**, 107; **73**, 81; **75–76**, 63, 299; **77**, 257; **79**, 11, 221; **80**, 113, 237; 82, 299

Fungi and fungal associations 63, 277; 80, 149

Fungus 99, 275

Fuzzy logic 63, 103; 85, 1, 51, 59, 83; 90, 109; 96, 1

Fuzzy model 71, 17

Fuzzy set theory 77, 65; 96, 1

# G

Game theory 92, 145

Gap dynamics 77, 257; 85, 99

Gap formation 66, 261

Gap model 86, 101; 87, 267; 89, 197

Garrigue 66, 251

Gelidium sesquipedale 98, 199

General 53, 39; 69, 1; 87, 69, 205; 88, 143; 89, 147; 92, 277

General (other than pollution studies) 91, 169

General and chronology 82, 109, 131

General ecosystem model 88, 263

General pollution 71, 269

General Resources 93, 101

General studies 54, 227; 71, 69; 79, 49, 149; 85, 145; 86, 265; 88, 113; 92, 65; 94, 299; 95, 29, 45, 75, 249; 96, 91, 111, 165;

99, 171, 275

General unified model 71, 131

Generic decomposition and yield model 83, 349

Genetic improvement 92, 245

Genetically engineered/modified organisms 89, 161

Genetically modified microorganism 89, 161

GENSYS 93, 155

Geo-biosphere processes 81, 1

Geochemistry, biogeochemistry 66, 113; 80, 131

Geographic database 67, 81

Geographic information system 56, 171; 58, 159

Geomys bursarius 89, 99

Geosphere 92, 89

Geosphere model 92, 89

Geostatistics 85, 271

German carp 74, 277

Germination 65, 281

Giant panda 84, 11

Gillnet fishery 88, 195

GIS 56, 109; 67, 81; 79, 179; 86, 245

Glacial lake 82, 233; 99, 171

Glaciation 78, 249

Global change **75-76**, 213

Global climate 58, 217

Global climate model 82, 199

Global model 58, 217

Global network 75-76, 653

Global nitrogen cycle 87, 51

Global solar radiation 88, 39

Global warming 56, 109; 74, 183

Global water balance 67, 103

Glossina palpalis palpalis 89, 225

Glossinidae 89, 225

Goal function 75-76, 37

Goldfish 74, 277 Gomatam model 91, 283 Goniozus natalensis 73, 117 Goodness-of-fit 77, 49 Gossypium 55, 89; 67, 285 Gossypium hirsutum 93, 221; 94, 1 Grain aphid 80, 197 Graminoid 54, 81 Grape 58, 369 Grapevine 53, 1 Grass 53, 281 Grass carp 59, 229; 72, 41, 187 Grass shrimp 84, 1 Grasshopper 93, 125 Grassland 58, 141; 59, 73; 60, 45; 67, 49, 141; 69, 57; 84, 91; 96, 125, 191 Grassland ecosystem 53, 205; 84, 75; 85, 187, 197; 93, 19 Grassland/old field 92, 79; 93, 19; 96, 125, 191 Grazing 52, 103; 53, 281; 57, 145; 59, 73; 60, 257; 61, 195; 68, 213; 92, 79; 97, 59 Grazing system 86, 201, 227; 92, 79; 97, 87 Great Barrier Reef 58, 323; 61, 187 Great egret 97, 1 Greenhouse effect 58, 217; 74, 183; 75-76, 459 Greenhouse gas 87, 51 Green-tree reservoir 87, 69 Grizzly bear 51, 73 Groundwater 57, 263; 78, 205; 81, 145; 84, 265 Groundwater contamination 51, 47; 57, 263; 70, 239; 75-76, Groundwater depletion 68, 147 Groundwater flow 55, 175; 75-76, 529; 86, 169 Groundwater flow model 57, 263 Groundwater management 85, 219 Groundwater quality 75-76, 385, 529, 575 Groundwater recharge 68, 147 Group foraging 82, 277 Growing season 80, 87 Growth 54, 17, 111; 55, 67, 133, 141; 56, 47; 61, 1; 70, 305; **75–76**, 299; **80**, 187; **82**, 139, 193; **83**, 327; **86**, 37, 51, 73; **87**, 41; 88, 1; 91, 193; 92, 1; 94, 231; 95, 29, 211, 225; 99, 19 Growth model 78, 117; 82, 299; 93, 75; 94, 191; 98, 137 Growth rate 94, 191; 95, 45 Gryllus integer 65, 265

# H

Guillemot 53, 39 Gulf of Mexico 98, 151

Gymnobelideus leadbeateri 88, 297

Habitat change 87, 205
Habitat destruction 57, 277
Habitat diversity 73, 311
Habitat fragmentation 63, 71; 72, 251; 93, 57
Habitat heterogeneity 57, 133; 93, 125

Gypsy moth 66, 121; 72, 229; 78, 219; 82, 287; 84, 31

Habitat patch 93, 57 Habitat quality 94, 111 Habitat size 94, 299 Habitat suitability 82, 211 Haloragaceae 94, 139 Hamilton 86, 201 Hamiltonian equations 96, 293 Hamilton's variational principle 80, 35 Harp seal 52, 267 Harpacticus obscurus 87, 285 Harvest intensity 93, 19 Harvesting 55, 67; 62, 83; 80, 21; 84, 53; 88, 125; 89, 209; 92, 235; 93, 101; 94, 111, 243 Harvesting effort 60, 185 Harvesting, optimal harvesting policy, interdependent populations 92, 235 Heat budget 51, 227 Heat budget model 84, 139 Heat transfer 91, 25 Heathland 68, 161; 80, 97 Heavy metal 70, 263; 74, 205; 93, 89; 94, 221 Heavy metal removal 93, 89 Heavy metals 54, 299; 60, 281; 65, 281; 70, 263; 75-76, 111; 93, 89 Helicopter 73, 293 Helicoverpa 86, 145 Helicoverpa armigera 82, 61; 86, 151 Helicoverpa punctigera 86, 151 Heliothis zea 55, 89 Helmeted honeyeater 85, 151 Heptacarpus geniculatus 84, 1; 84, 1 Herbicide 70, 239; 84, 265 Herbicide leaching 75-76, 523 Herbicide persistence 81, 97 Herbivore 80, 21 Herbivory 51, 227; 54, 17, 151; 57, 145, 173; 58, 91; 65, 71; **66**, 181; **68**, 213; **75**–**76**, 435, 447, 497; **78**, 129; **89**, 183 HERBSIM 81, 111 Herd management 72, 175 Hieracium pilosella 96, 125 Hierarchical approach 86, 37 Hierarchical level 62, 259 Hierarchy theory 63, 215 Historical time series 63, 45 Holdorf 57, 263 Holling type II differential equation 79, 121 Holly-Preissman method 69, 311 Home range 87, 83 Homoptera 72, 115; 80, 197; 89, 23; 96, 29 Honeybee 67, 259 Hopf bifurcation 79, 49 Hordeum vulgare 71, 269 Host plant 57, 117; 89, 183

Host search 75-76, 161

Host-landscape interaction 84, 19

Host-parasite interaction 54, 299; 61, 253; 73, 189; 75-76,

161; 77, 189; 79, 95; 84, 19; 91, 57, 249; 97, 87

Host-parasite-landscape interaction 97, 87 Host-parasitoid interaction 61, 267 Host-parasitoid model 92, 121 Host-pathogen interaction 77, 143 Human impact 96, 1 Humification 94, 177 Hunter Valley 86, 207 Hunting 55, 113; 92, 225 Hutchinson's competition equations 60, 309 Hybrid v3.0 95, 249 Hydraulic structure 52, 73 Hydrodynamic dispersion 57, 263 Hydrodynamic model 74, 63; 84, 163 Hydrodynamics 84, 163 Hydroecology 59, 165 Hydroelectric dam, methodological evaluation 91, 105 Hydrogen sulphide, zone 96, 51 Hydrological cycle 85, 59 Hydrological model, carbon, upland catchment, dissolved organic carbon, TOPMODEL 86, 183 Hydrological response 86, 177; 86, 189 Hydrology 54, 151 Hydropower development 91, 105 Hymenoptera 77, 73; 89, 43; 93, 221 Hyperbolic law 55, 75 Hypophthalmichthys molitrix 72, 41 Hypothesis testing 84, 31 Hysteresis 75-76, 523; 77, 273

## I

Ictalurus punctatus 54, 17 Ideal free distribution 95, 45 IMAGE 2.0 93, 263 Impact assessment 93, 203 Impounded lake 74, 77 Incineration plant 85, 83 Indian Ocean, (West) 96, 41 Indigofera spinosa 54, 81 Individual-based model 80, 161; 84, 99; 93, 139; 94, 125, 157; 95, 29 Individual-based models 80, 161 Individual-oriented model 74, 47 Industrialization 87, 205 Infiltration 83, 373 Information system 86, 141 Information systems, climatic and soil conditions 56, 127 Inorganic carbon 88, 101 Input-output analysis 79, 67 Insect 89, 225 Insect pest 75-76, 203 Insecticide 90, 79 Integrated approach 84, 63 Intercropping 80, 251 Interdisciplinary approach 92, 111 Inter-disciplinary modelling 75-76, 653

Inter-disciplinary planning 75–76, 653 Intergenerational equity 92, 263 Internal loading 74, 103 Interpolation error 91, 213 Interspecific competition 58, 273; 69, 303; 72, 251; 87, 1 Interspecific interactions 91, 57 Intraspecific competition 69, 303; 84, 81 Intrinsic growth rate 80, 197 Introduced ant 73, 281; 77, 73 Introduced plant 87, 249 Ion balance 56, 161 Ion concentration 71, 1 Ips typographus 91, 57 Irish Sea 71, 197 Irrigation 72, 187; 81, 53; 84, 127 Island biogeography theory 63, 1 Isopoda 96, 175 Ivlev's feeding model 55, 203

#### J

JABOWA-FORET **87**, 267 Japanese encephalitis **83**, 295 Juniperus ashei **90**, 245

## K

Kappa statistic 62, 275
Karelia 80, 41
Keoladeo National Wetland Park 86, 91
Kinetic coefficient 66, 181
Kinetic model 84, 233
King penguin 56, 291
Kittiwake 53, 39
Kobresia myosuroides 84, 99
Kohonen network 90, 69
Kriging 91, 213
Kullback index 66, 289
Krumbach 81, 41, 53, 83, 97, 111
Kurtosis 57, 1
KwaZulu-Natal 93, 57
Kyllinga nervosa 54, 81

# L

Lac de Pareloup 65, 1
Lacustrine environment 91, 139
Lactuca sativa 65, 281
LAGER 79, 95
Lago Camaleao 91, 39
Lagoa dos Patos 52, 61
Lagoni 82, 131
Lagoon 80, 69
Lagrangian model 69, 99; 79, 159

Laguna de Terminos 74, 255 Lake 57, 173; 57, 173; 71, 17; 75–76, 399; 78, 17; 82, 27, 211, 233; 85, 113; 96, 91, 111 Lake Baikal 82, 27 Lake Balaton 57, 173 Lake Belau 75-76, 371, 399 Lake Biwa 51, 227; 66, 289 Lake Bleiswijkse Zoom 85, 113 Lake classification 74, 231 Lake Constance 53, 27; 63, 277; 75-76, 435; 92, 33 Lake ecosystem 78, 37, 83, 129; 82, 21, 225; 86, 1, 41, 271; 87, 41; 88, 157; 91, 39, 139, 183; 93, 251 Lake enclosure 90, 79 Lake Erie 54, 151; 68, 249 Lake evaporation 84, 139 Lake herring 95, 11 Lake Kinneret 62, 135 Lake Ontario 69, 1; 86, 1; 93, 43 Lake Orta 78, 37 Lake stratification, numerical model 86, 271 Lake temperature 88, 157 Lake water chemistry 71, 37; 78, 149; 91, 39, 183 Lake water quality 62, 135; 64, 23; 70, 35; 73, 1; 74, 39; 78, 37; 93, 251 Lakes and reservoirs 62, 135; 64, 23; 86, 271; 89, 13; 96, 91 Lakes/reservoirs methods 88, 157 Lake-sediment model 64, 23 Land degradation 86, 227 Land suitability 86, 219 Lake Superior 87, 1; 95, 11 Lake Suwa 66, 289 Lake Tanganyika 79, 149 Lake Vechten 78, 17 Land use 86, 177, 283 Land use change 58, 217 Land use planning 86, 219 Land use planning, planning implication 86, 213 Land use, forestry and agriculture 56, 161; 57, 263 Landscape dynamics 82, 247 Landscape ecology 52, 225; 56, 109; 73, 311; 90, 109; 93, 125 Landscape fragmentation 87, 91 Landscape pattern 89, 147 Landscape structure 78, 267; 88, 143 Landscape use 61, 227 Land-use change 58, 217; 79, 179 Land-use conversion 85, 253 Lanice conchilega 87, 285 Large herbivore 92, 225 Largemouth bass 59, 203; 94, 139 Larkin's predator-prey model 55, 203 Latitude 80, 87; 86, 101 Latitude/altitude relationship 74, 231 Latreutes acicularis 84, 1 Leaching 55, 175; 70, 239; 81, 183; 84, 265; 87, 235

LEACHP 75-76, 523

Leaf **75–76**, 309 Leaf abscission **91**, 255

Leaf area index 56, 171; 60, 31; 95, 113 Leaf litter 96, 175 Leaf shooting 91, 255 Leafhopper 52, 235 Lepidiolamprologus elongatus 79, 149 Lepidoptera 51, 123; 54, 277; 55, 89; 66, 121; 72, 229; 78, 219; 82, 287; 86, 145, 151 Lepomis macrochirus 94, 139 Leslie matrix 59, 123; 80, 171 Leslie model 91, 67 Leslie's model 52, 41 Lettuce 65, 281 Lichen 60, 233 Lichenostomus melanops cassidix 85, 151; 86, 297 Liebig's law 99, 19 Life cycle 91, 67; 95, 61 Life history 67, 49, 141; 73, 81 Life span 80, 27 Life table 88, 73 Light 57, 173; 58, 141; 59, 11; 60, 199; 66, 157, 181; 82, 151 Light attenuation 93, 175 Light attenuation coefficient 95, 113 Light competition 79, 221 Light intensity 73, 169 Light interception 80, 237 Liming 63, 299; 64, 23 Limiting similarity model 58, 285 Limnological disturbance 78, 149 Limnological modelling 99, 171 Limnological parameters 99, 171 Limnology 53, 167; 78, 7, 51, 101; 99, 171 Litter 56, 197 Litter accumulation 84, 75 Litter decomposition 84, 75 Littoral Ecosystem Risk Assessment Model 90, 79 Livestock 53, 281; 86, 201; 97, 59 Livestock: general 97, 59 Livestock: sheep 86, 201 Lizard 70, 127; 77, 197 Loading capacity 52, 7 Local extinction 70, 51 Logging 59, 37 Logical-information modelling 60, 119 Logistic equation 91, 131; 92, 209 Logistic model 94, 231 Longevity 80, 197 Long-term study 67, 19 Lotic community 79, 121 Lotic ecosystem 58, 91 Lotka-Voltera equation 54, 73 Lotka-Volterra equation 57, 165; 58, 273, 285; 60, 77 Lotka-Volterra model 74, 277; 84, 11 Lotka-Volterra system 92, 55, 235 Lower Saxony 81, 145 Lymantria dispar 66, 121; 72, 229; 78, 219; 82, 287; 84, 31 Lymantriidae 66, 121; 72, 229; 78, 219; 82, 287 Lunar cycle 82, 41

Lunar/semi-lunar 82, 41 Lysimeter 71, 1

# M

Machine learning 95, 95

MACRO 81, 97

Macroalgae 94, 191; 98, 199

Macroalgae - general and theoretical studies 98, 199

Macroalgae - regional 94, 191

Macroalgae, model 98, 199

Macrophyte 96, 61, 165

MAGE 93, 19

Magela Creek 68, 147

MAGIC 71, 1

Maize 53, 291

Malus domestica 72, 115

Malvaceae 93, 221; 94, 1

Mammal diseases 97, 23

Man and Environment 58, 217

Man- environment relations 58, 217

Management **59**, 165; **79**, 231; **81**, 145; **87**, 69; **89**, 67; **92**, 225;

Management implication 54, 37

Management model 84, 163

Management strategy 88, 195

Management studies 64, 221

Mangrove 52, 53; 53, 147; 77, 123

Map 62, 275; 69, 287

Marine ecology 77, 123

Marine ecosystem 60, 95; 75-76, 471; 77, 33; 80, 1; 86, 265; 88, 113; 91, 1

Marine: algae 98, 199

MARIOLA 80, 113

Marketing 51, 143

Marketing 51, 145

Markov chain 57, 27; 66, 251

Markov model 66, 101, 197; 82, 247; 87, 267

Marmot 64, 305

Marmota monax 64, 305

Marmota olympus 64, 305

Marquardt algorithm 51, 251

Masnedo 65, 31

Mass balance model 74, 125; 91, 39

Mass transfer 91, 25

Mathematical model **52**, 73; **67**, 81, 103; **74**, 1, 39, 205; **75–76**, 641

Mathematical simulation model 52, 29

Mathematics 93, 191

Mating success 65, 265

Matrix model 77, 43; 97, 117

Matter 96, 221

Maximum respiration hypothesis 78, 173

Maximum sustainable yield 80, 21

Measles 75-76, 171

Mediterranean Sea, Western Basin 56, 47

Megalobrama amblycephala 72, 41

Megalurothrips sjostedti 70, 89

Mekong River 91, 105

MELODIA 84, 163

Melosira 52, 87

Memory window 69, 227

Menyanthaceae 86, 91

Mercury 92, 155; 93, 251

Mercury contamination 93, 251

Mesocyclops 77, 143

Mesotrophic reservoir 84, 163

Metal 57, 65

Metal mobility 91, 169

Metapopulation 61, 267; 63, 71; 65, 221, 255; 72, 251; 82, 161

Metapopulation persistence 93, 57

Metasyrphus corollae 61, 253

Meteorological data 84, 139

Meteorology 64, 125

Methane 79, 167; 86, 201

Methane flux 68, 119

Methodological analysis 75-76, 21

Methodological approach 75-76, 213

Methodological evaluation 84, 53, 63, 127

Methodology 51, 251; 56, 197; 85, 187, 229, 285; 86, 145; 87, 249, 285; 88, 83, 125, 297; 89, 197; 91, 77, 271; 92, 1; 93,

155, 175; **94**, 1; **95**, 17; **96**, 11; **97**, 75; **99**, 19

Methods 70, 221; 71, 1; 75-76, 269; 82, 1

Metrics 68, 51

Michaelis-Menten-Monod uptake 99, 19

Microbial activity 56, 197; 73, 31

Microbial community 55, 27; 85, 285

Microbial ecosystem 99, 275

Microbial kinetics 62, 233

Microbial population 82, 193

Microbial transport 85, 285

Microbial-detritivore interaction 96, 175

Microclimate parameter 56, 171

Microcosm 96, 175

Microcystis 52, 87

Microfauna - detrivores, predators, & parasites 99, 275

Microhabitat 94, 287

Micromesistius poutassou 56, 47

Microorganism 55, 47; 58, 91; 91, 25

Micropterus dolomieui 57, 91

Micropterus salmoides 59, 203; 94, 139

Microsporidia 77, 143

Migration 54, 1, 227; 58, 347; 60, 167; 71, 69; 74, 255; 93, 203

Migrations 74, 255

Migrations, modelling, object-orientated programming 93,

Milkfish 75-76, 497

Mimosaceae 90, 187

Mine waste 57, 65

Mineralization 94, 177

Minimum viable population 65, 221

Mite 53, 291; 59, 257

Mixed-crop farming 84, 63

Mkuzi Game Reserve 92, 225

Model **68**, 119; **74**, 205; **75–76**, 221, 269, 279, 289, 523; **77**, 273; **79**, 231, 255; **81**, 41, 53, 83, 111, 145; **82**, 41; **84**, 199; **85**, 51; **86**, 207, 283

Model calibration 96, 111

Model comparison 80, 87; 82, 93; 87, 249; 90, 39

Model evaluation 81, 97; 85, 229

Model modification 84, 151

Model parameter 97, 111

Model predictions 91, 153

Model quality 55, 161

Model sensitivity 64, 159

Model simplification 70, 137

Model structure 62, 233

Model uncertainty 62, 149; 65, 161

Model validation 82, 211; 86, 129; 90, 229

Modeling 82, 1

Modelling **57**, 277; **74**, 91, 183; **75**–**76**, 135, 421, 471; **78**, 101; **79**, 167; **81**, 1; **82**, 27, 93, 99, 265, 287; **83**, 1, 295, 311, 327, 349, 387; **85**, 1, 113, 129, 165, 187, 197, 241, 253; **86**, 1, 37, 51, 101, 129, 135, 141, 145, 157; **87**, 29, 41, 83, 103, 181, 205, 249, 285; **88**, 83, 113, 125, 133, 183, 195, 247, 263; **89**, 1, 23, 31, 43, 59, 67, 73, 161, 175, 183, 209, 225; **90**, 39, 69, 109, 187, 229, 245, 257; **91**, 1, 25, 57, 77, 131, 139, 153, 193, 213, 249, 255, 283; **92**, 55, 65, 79, 89, 145, 155, 209; **93**, 33, 43, 57, 75, 89, 101, 113, 125, 139, 155, 175, 203, 221, 251, 263; **94**, 1, 95, 111, 125, 139, 157, 177, 207, 221, 231, 287; **95**, 11, 61, 95, 211, 225, 249; **96**, 11, 29, 61, 91, 125, 175, 191, 211, 293; **97**, 47, 111; **98**, 215; **99**, 171, 275

Modelling and numerical methods 98, 215

Modelling approach 60, 185; 64, 185; 75–76, 21, 359, 553, 563, 589, 653; 79, 179; 84, 63, 127; 85, 83; 86, 219

Modelling philosophy 75-76, 667

Modelling problem 63, 45

Modularity 94, 1

Monkey 70, 289

Monoculture 84, 81

Monotonic function 56, 135

Monte Carlo simulation 95, 17; 97, 111

Monte Carlo technique 62, 149

Montpellier 66, 251

Moose 57, 133

Moran-Ricker model 82, 93

Morone saxatilis 68, 273

Morphogenic/pedogenic model 78, 267

Morphometry 52, 7

Mortality 54, 247; 55, 89, 203; 68, 273; 86, 253; 87, 103; 95, 11

Mortality rate 52, 103

Mosaic cycle 63, 29, 71

MOSEL 87, 103

Mosquito 77, 143

Moss 58, 333

Moult 73, 293

Mountain area 90, 53

Mountain pine beetle 51, 73, 97; 94, 287

Movement 93, 125

Mualem model 77, 273

Mucilage 84, 189

Mugilidae 86, 259

Multidimensional sphere model 97, 75

Multiple regression 90, 39

Multispecies ecosystem 91, 283

Multivariate statistics 62, 295

Mutualism 58, 119; 79, 85

Mycteria americana 72, 75; 92, 155

Mylopharyngodon piceus 72, 41

Myriophyllum 94, 139

Myrtaceae 87, 181

Myxomatosis 60, 281

Myzus persicae 61, 253

#### N

Nacunan 60, 45

Natal 70, 289

National and Landuse Planning 86, 219

Natural ecosystem 56, 109

Natural resources 92, 253

Neighbourhood effect 65, 123; 84, 81

Nekton 60, 167; 75-76, 135, 147; 92, 65

Nelumbo lutea 93, 89

Nelumbonaceae 93, 89

Nematoda 90, 271; 98, 151

Nematode 69, 243

Neoseiulus fallacis 53, 291

Nesting 97, 1

Net primary production 95, 113

Network 84, 305

Network analysis 62, 1; 66, 1, 43, 81; 87, 111

Network structure 52, 115

Neural network 90, 39, 69; 91, 15; 92, 101; 96, 11

Neural network model 84, 91

NICCCE 79, 255

Niche 64, 261; 77, 65

Niche dynamics 77, 167

Niche model 80, 279

Nigeria 59, 247; 89, 175, 225

Nile tilapia 72, 205

Nitrate 52, 103; 57, 263; 81, 183

Nitrate concentration 56, 33

Nitrate leaching 75-76, 359

Nitrate pollution 75–76, 385

Nitrate transport 57, 263

Nitrification 87, 235

Nitrogen 51, 205; 55, 241; 68, 161, 183; 70, 35; 73, 1; 79, 231;

81, 183; 87, 51, 235; 88, 19; 94, 191; 99, 101

Nitrogen - mineralization, denitrification. As a fertilizer 99, 101

Nitrogen budget 53, 1

Nitrogen cycle 87, 111

Nitrogen cycle - general and theoretical studies 87, 111

Nitrogen cycling 58, 141; 79, 255

Nitrogen deposition 99, 101

Nitrogen dioxide 64, 125 Nitrogen dynamics 54, 81; 56, 33; 75-76, 371, 385; 81, 145; 90, 187 Nitrogen fertiliser 75-76, 359 Nitrogen flux 57, 263 Nitrogen limitation 75-76, 309 Nitrogen oxide 64, 185 Nitrogen removal 75-76, 409 Nitrogen retention 75-76, 409 Nitrogen transformation 51, 251 Nitrous oxide 87, 51 Noctuidae 55, 89; 86, 145, 151 Non-equilibrium behaviour 73, 135 Non-equilibrium thermodynamics 96, 75 Nonlinear dynamics 92, 111 Nonlinear programming 79, 11 Non-random movement 77, 205 \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*Numerical methods 90, 79; 93, 203 Numerical methods(indices of fertility, property analyses...) 92, 101; 94, 177 Numerical methods, models 88, 113; 93, 237 Numerical model 91, 169 Nutcracker 51, 73 Nutrient 84, 189; 99, 19 Nutrient availability 95, 75 Nutrient budget 75-76, 371 Nutrient condition 52, 87 Nutrient cycle 83, 1 Nutrient cycles 80, 131 Nutrient cycling 83, 1; 87, 111; 95, 211, 225; 96, 165, 191; 99, 101 Nutrient cycling, modelling 95, 211 Nutrient cycling, NuCM 99, 101 Nutrient dynamics 86, 265 Nutrient flux 75-76, 399; 96, 175 Nutrient gradient 55, 219 Nutrient input 86, 265 Nutrient limitation 80, 149 Nutrient load 58, 25 Nutrient recycling 68, 213 Nutrient retention 54, 151 Nutrient retention model 54, 151 Nutrient transport 51, 205 Nutrient uptake 94, 191; 99, 19 Nutrients 59, 11; 75-76, 485 Nutrition 53, 109 Nymphaea nouchali 86, 91

Nymphaea stellata 86, 91 Nymphaeaceae 86, 91 Nymphoides cristatum 86, 91 Nymphoides indicum 86, 91

Object-orientated programming 93, 203 Object-oriented model 75-76, 147; 79, 21; 82, 265; 88, 113 Object-oriented programming 68, 75, 91 Ocean carbon cycle 75-76, 459 Ocean circulation 75-76, 459 Odiel Estuary 87, 169 Odocoileus 72, 175 Odocoileus virginianus 77, 43 Odocoileus virginianus borealis 88, 125 Oil 51, 161; 52, 53; 53, 39 Oil and chemical pollution 54, 277; 57, 117; 58, 369; 69, 43, 243; 70, 89; 72, 115; 82, 61, 287; 92, 155; 98, 215 Oil and gas industry 98, 151 Oil platform 98, 151 Oil pollution 92, 277 Oil spill 51, 161 Oil/hydrocarbon pollution: impact on taxa 98, 151 Old-growth forest 89, 73 Oligonychus pratensis 53, 291 Oligotrophic environment 79, 49 Oligotrophic lake 82, 225 Olympic marmot 64, 305 Oncorhynchus 54, 227 Oncorhynchus mykiss 93, 43; 94, 157 Oncorhynchus nerka 71, 69, 85 Oncorhynchus tshawytscha 88, 215; 93, 43 One-dimensional map 63, 243 Ontario 51, 123; 84, 245; 95, 225 Open channels 90, 97 Optimal foraging theory 69, 227 Optimal harvesting 69, 19 Optimal placement 88, 143 Optimal strategy 64, 221 Optimisation 68, 1 Optimisation model 74, 1; 84, 53 Optimization 68, 1; 78, 195; 93, 101 Ordination 53, 167 Ordination model 78, 51 Oreochromis mossambicus 88, 195 Oreochromis niloticus 72, 205 Organic chemical 84, 245; 94, 221 Organic circulation 56, 1 Organic compounds 55, 27 Organic matter 75-76, 447; 82, 233; 94, 177 Organic soil 51, 205 Organism movement 83, 311 Organization 75-76, 135

Organochlorine 69, 1; 80, 171

Orta Lake 64, 23

Orthophosphate 89, 13
Orthoptera 91, 131; 93, 125
Oryctolagus cuniculus 60, 281
Oryza sativa 93, 263
Oscillatoria agardhii 78, 17
Oscillatory behaviour 68, 213
OSIRIS 93, 139
Osnabruck Biosphere Model 75–76, 239
Other chemical: regionally specific 93, 43
Other chemical: taxa specific 88, 247
Overgrazing 69, 57
Ovis aries 86, 201
Oxygen 82, 211
Oxygen balance 79, 35
Oxygen dynamics 73, 169

### P

Pacific black brant 73, 293 Pacific salmon 54, 227 Pagophilus groenlandica 52, 267 Palaeoclimate 82, 109, 131 Palaeoclimatology 82, 109, 131 Palaeolimnology 78, 149 Panonychus ulmi 59, 257 Paper mill effluent 58, 25 Parallel computer 58, 159 Parallel computing 80, 69 Parallel programming 93, 113 Parallel supercomputer 58, 347 Paramecium caudatum 58, 273 Parameter change 82, 99 Parameter dependence 89, 31 Parameter estimation 86, 157; 91, 249; 93, 75 Parameterization 84, 151; 88, 73 Parasite 54, 299; 61, 253; 77, 189 Parasite infestation 97, 87 Parasitism 69, 227; 91, 249; 95, 61 Parasitoid 61, 267; 75-76, 161; 93, 221 PARE 79, 95 Pareloup Lake 84, 163 Particle 64, 125 Pascopyrum smithii 87, 11 Paspalum distichum 86, 91 Pasture: single species studies 86, 245 Patch age 77, 257 Patch connectivity 65, 221 Patch dynamics 88, 143 Patch formation 82, 257 Patch structure 93, 237 Patch use 69, 227 Patchiness 52, 207 Patchy environment 70, 51; 79, 131 Pathogen 51, 143; 77, 143 Patternizing 90, 69 PCBs 88, 247; 93, 43

Peccary 53, 109 Pedotransfer function 92, 101 Pelagic 75-76, 511 Pelagic ecosystem 88, 113 Pelagic ecosystems 88, 113 Penaeus chinensis 80, 187 Penaeus paulensis 52, 61 Penaeus penicillatus 70, 305 Penaeus setiferus 54, 1 Penguin 56, 291 Penman method 84, 139 Perca fluviatilis 69, 19 Perch 69, 19 Percolation theory 85, 285 Period-doubling bifurcation 69, 63 Periodic function coefficient 85, 203 Periphyton 80, 149; 96, 165 Permafrost 69, 185 Perturbation 61, 287; 69, 79 Peruvian Current 91, 1 Pest control 62, 311; 75-76, 203 Pest damage 92, 215 Pest forecasting 86, 151 Pest management 82, 287; 89, 183; 90, 109; 92, 121 Pest outbreak 84, 31 Pesticide 51, 47; 75-76, 529; 90, 97 Pesticide dynamics 81, 111 Pesticide dynamics, POLMOD.PEST model 98, 215 Pesticide fate 98, 215 Pesticide loss 70, 115 Pesticide resistance 82, 61 Pesticide transport 59, 1 Pesticide: regionally specific 90, 79 Pesticide: taxa specific 86, 259 Pesticides transport 59, 1 Pests 89, 183 Pests of animals 97, 87 Petrophila 79, 121 PH 88, 19 Phalacrocorax carbo 88, 247 Phase change 91, 131 Phenology 91, 255; 94, 287 Phenomenological investigation 63, 45 Phenomenology 63, 45 Philippines, Laguna de Bay 75-76, 497 Philocheras trispinosus 53, 95 Philodina roseola 62, 209 Phosphorus 62, 135; 66, 157; 70, 35; 73, 1; 74, 125; 89, 13; 97, Phosphorus dynamics 71, 221 Phosphorus transport 71, 221 Photochemical smog 64, 185 Photoinhibition 69, 113 Photosynthesis 58, 209; 60, 11, 31; 62, 259; 67, 103; 69, 113; 70, 19; 73, 169; 93, 175; 97, 121 Photosynthetic efficiency 67, 221 Photosynthetic growth 94, 231

Photosynthetically active radiation 75-76, 299

Phragmites australis 53, 27

Phreatic zone 68, 147

Phrynocephalus przewalskii 70, 127; 77, 197

Phytophthora infestans 87, 217

Phytoplankton **52**, 87; **58**, 141; **60**, 11; **62**, 71; **65**, 1; **66**, 157, 181; **70**, 35; **75**–**76**, 123; **77**, 111; **78**, 17, 117, 129; **82**, 257;

87, 41; 88, 83; 92, 33; 96, 165; 99, 19

Phytoplankton, seston, detritus 82, 151; 84, 189; 99, 19

Phytoplankton, community growth, model 99, 19

Phytoplankton-zooplankton model 95, 75

Phytoseiidae 53, 291; 59, 257

Piburger 78, 129

Picaninny Creek 86, 177

Picea 90, 187

Picea abies 53, 247; 56, 161; 83, 1; 91, 57

Picea glauca 54, 277

Picoplankton 57, 193

Pig 62, 311

Pinaceae 86, 73, 253; 88, 183; 90, 187; 91, 57; 97, 121; 99, 275

Pine 51, 73; 53, 247; 61, 1

Pinus albicaulis 51, 73

Pinus elliottii 66, 231

Pinus radiata 83, 349; 86, 253; 99, 275

Pinus resinosa 82, 299

Pinus sibirica 82, 139

*Pinus sylvestris* **53**, 247; **61**, 1; **80**, 97, 237; **86**, 73; **88**, 183; **97**, 121

Plankton 54, 151; 63, 277

Plant 92, 33; 96, 61

Plant architecture 75-76, 299

Plant community 51, 233; 52, 207; 75-76, 63; 84, 99

Plant growth 81, 145

Plant growth index 56, 127

Plant growth model 65, 123

Plant model 94, 1

Plant population 53, 263; 94, 207

Plant taxa 94, 191; 98, 137

Plantation 83, 349; 87, 181

Plant-herbivore model 68, 213

Plant-herbivore relationship 89, 183

Plant-soil microbe interaction 99, 275

Platygaster oebalus 73, 189

Pleuronectes americanus 77, 49

Plume rise model 64, 159

Poaceae 86, 241; 86, 91; 87, 11; 88, 1; 93, 175, 263; 96, 125; 97, 117

Pod gall midge 69, 43; 73, 189

Point process 96, 61

Point source effluent 58, 25

Poisson model 85, 203

Pollination and seed dispersal 56, 267

Pollutant 81, 183

Pollutant concentration 64, 221

Pollutant dispersion 52, 29

Pollutant migration 66, 217

Pollutant transport model 69, 311

Pollution 60, 95; 71, 245; 75-76, 257; 85, 51; 92, 155; 93, 251

Pollution control strategy 64, 221

Pollution duration, modelling approach 93, 251

Pollution effects, modelling 98, 151

Pollution modelling 93, 251

Pollution problem 58, 25

Pollution stress 90, 257

POLMOD.PEST 98, 215 Polychaeta 87, 285

Polymorphism 88, 133

Pond respiration 73, 169

Population density 93, 33

Population dynamics 51, 97; 52, 249, 267; 53, 109; 54, 299; 55, 103, 257; 57, 91, 117; 58, 185, 369; 59, 93, 257, 279; 65, 1, 137, 221, 255; 67, 259; 68, 75, 249, 273; 69, 19, 43, 149; 70, 63, 263, 277, 289; 71, 131; 72, 229; 73, 189; 74, 277; 75–76, 123, 171, 283, 193; 77, 43, 123; 78, 17; 79, 59, 121; 80, 35, 161; 82, 93, 257; 84, 1, 19, 31, 145, 165; 86, 135; 87, 103; 88, 73; 89, 31, 175; 90, 257, 271; 91, 67, 131; 92, 121, 155, 209, 277; 93, 139, 221, 237; 94, 157, 191; 96, 29, 125;

Population dynamics, freshwater-related scenarios 98, 137 Population dynamics, patch structure, diffusive instability 93, 237

Population dynamics, time dynamic model 90, 271

Population ecology 94, 207

97, 87, 117; 98, 199

Population estimation 55, 113; 69, 243; 88, 297

Population feedback system 51, 281

Population growth 55, 133; 57, 277; 59, 247; 80, 57

Population model 54, 59; 63, 71; 68, 257; 77, 123, 143; 78, 219; 80, 27, 41; 86, 297; 88, 215; 92, 1; 97, 1, 23

Population modelling 63, 91

Population outbreak 94, 95

Population persistence 94, 207

Population regulation 73, 81

Population size 80, 41

Population viability 82, 161; 85, 165; 92, 193

Pore size 81, 83

Positive feedback 79, 49

Potamogeton pectinatus 72, 187

Power 62, 171; 79, 75

Power index 95, 87

Power station 64, 185

Precipitation 75-76, 421; 85, 203

Precipitation record 88, 39

Predation 58, 303; 61, 195; 67, 233; 84, 1; 95, 45

Predation risk 95, 45

Predation, individual-based model 95, 29

Predator invasion 79, 131

Predator-prey interaction 53, 147; 58, 323; 59, 123, 257; 61, 253; 62, 83; 73, 135; 77, 167; 79, 85, 121, 131; 82, 99; 84, 1; 94, 125, 139; 96, 211

Predator-prey model 61, 287; 69, 79; 89, 31

Predator-prey system 58, 347; 86, 125; 94, 299

Predictability 63, 13

Prediction 84, 189

Prediction error 64, 11; 65, 161

Prediction problem 63, 45 Predictive model 74, 1; 78, 195; 96, 91 Predictive power 78, 195 Prey availability 97, 1 Prey patchiness 95, 29 Prey selection 67, 251 Priestly-Taylor equation 84, 139 Primary production 60, 45; 65, 31; 67, 129; 75–76, 421; 78, 129; 82, 151; 88, 83; 92, 79; 95, 113; 98, 199 Primary production, model 92, 79 Primary productivity 54, 151; 56, 171 Primates 93, 57 Probabilistic model 74, 125; 80, 293 Probability distribution 64, 89 Process model 87, 1; 90, 187 Processes 69, 185; 77, 273; 79, 167; 81, 145, 183 Processing chain system 80, 57 Production and nutrients 87, 41; 88, 183; 91, 1; 96, 175 Production efficiency 98, 151 Productivity 89, 73; 98, 199

# Q

Quadratic equation 80, 187
Quadratic equations 80, 187
QUAL2E model 70, 1
Quasistationary distribution 86, 135
Queensland 86, 219
Quercus coccifera 66, 251
Quercus lyrata 87, 69
Quercus phellos 87, 69

Productivity model 82, 151

Prospect Reservoir 96, 111

Psoloessa delicatula 93, 125

Properties 81, 41, 53, 83

Protein 54, 17

Pteromalidae 89, 43

Pyrethroid 82, 61

# R

Rabbit flea 60, 281
Rabies 97, 23
Radiation interception model 60, 31
Radioactive waste 78, 249
Radioactive waste disposal 78, 249
Radioactivity 83, 373
Radiocaesium 91, 139
Radionuclide 83, 373; 83, 387
Radionuclide migration 66, 217; 78, 249
Rain 55, 89
Rain forest 59, 247
Rainbow trout 94, 157
Rainfall 84, 127; 86, 177

Rainfall/runoff model 86, 177 Rainforest 85, 99; 89, 175 **RAISON 84, 245** RAMAS/space 82, 161 Random coefficient model 70, 35 Random mosaics 96, 61 Random walk 85, 285 Random weather process 57, 27 Range degradation 86, 227 Rangeland 92, 79; 97, 59 Rangeland ecosystem 85, 229; 86, 227 92, 79 Rank-abundance relationship 82, 21 Rangifer tarandus 60, 233; 89, 209 Rape 69, 43 Rape field 73, 189 Reaeration 79, 35 Realized niche 64, 261 Real-structure model 63, 261 Recharge depletion model 68, 147 Recolonization 96, 61 Recreation 56, 1 Recruitment 71, 85; 97, 1 Rectangular hyperbola 58, 209 Red fire ant 73, 281 Red fox 97, 23 Red imported fire ant 77, 73 Red pine 82, 299 Red squirrel 51, 73 Redox potential 91, 169 Redtail shrimp 70, 305 Reed 53, 27 Reef 61, 195 Reef communities 67, 251; 84, 199 Reef fish 77, 205 Refuge 84, 1 Refuges 84, 1 Regional 57, 263; 66, 157; 71, 17; 82, 225; 96, 41 Regional - Arctic 86, 265 Regional and general 62, 232p; 63, 185, 215, 277; 67, 233; 75-76, 497; 82, 41; 99, 1 Regional limnology 99, 171 Regional model 75-76, 601 Regional organism exchange model 74, 255 Regional problem 75-76, 213 Regional scale 95, 17 Regression model 78, 51, 83 Regulated river 74, 77 Reindeer 60, 233 Reliability 55, 75 Reliability analysis 77, 49 Remediation (inc bioremediation) 93, 89 Remote sensing 56, 171; 79, 277; 95, 113 Remote sensing and mapping 95, 113 Removal pathway 93, 89 Renewable resources 93, 101 Replacement sequence 70, 137

Representative method 55, 123

Reproduction 62, 209; 66, 261; 96, 29

Reproductive behaviour 65, 265

Reproductive cycle 82, 41; 97, 47

Reproductive effort 55, 161

Reproductive rate 52, 41

RESAM 79, 231

Reservoir **52**, 7; **52**, 87; **65**, 1; **71**, 17; **75–76**, 447; **84**, 163; **96**, 91, 111; **97**, 99

Reservoir development 84, 127

Reservoir hydrodynamics 74, 63

Reservoir limnology 52, 87

Reservoir water quality 52, 73; 74, 1, 39, 77, 103

Reservoir water quality, contaminant transport, water quality 89, 259

Reservoir, model calibration 96, 111

Residence time 74, 63; 88, 157; 90, 97

Residue 55, 241

Resistance model 75-76, 257

Resource competition 79, 221; 80, 21

Resource management 85, 219; 93, 101

Resource management model 84, 53

Resource modelling 92, 277

Resource utilization 61, 195

Resources management 75-76, 653; 84, 53

Resources management, modelling approach 93, 101

Respiration 78, 173

Response to climate 85, 197

Response to fire 90, 245; 93, 113

Response to other environmental factors 86, 227

Restoration 63, 299

Restoration ecology 54, 111; 68, 161

Resuspension 57, 173; 71, 197

Retention time 52, 7

Rheinland-Palatinate 75-76, 575

Rhinoceros 59, 279

Rhodnius prolixus 52, 249

Rhone River 96, 61

Rice 65, 71; 79, 167

Rio de la Plata 52, 29

Risk 51, 47; 61, 217

Risk assessment 72, 1

Risk evaluation 51, 193

Rissa tridactyla 53, 39

River basin 90, 53

River discharge 88, 157

River ecosystem 83, 311

River quality 58, 25

River recovery 52, 7

River regulation 60, 95

River sediment 94, 221

River water chemistry 70, 1

River water quality 57, 65; 58, 25; 71, 245; 74, 125

Rivers and streams 56, 33; 57, 65; 58, 25; 89, 121; 96, 165

Rodentia 89, 99

Root dynamics 95, 87

Root morphology 99, 275

Root system 99, 275

Rootworm 59, 93

Rot 75-76, 309

Rotifer 62, 209

Rotifera 88, 133

Royama-Rogers' equation 91, 249

Runoff 86, 177, 183; 92, 79

Runoff and soil water 90, 97

Russian Plain 66, 217

Russian wheat aphid 57, 117

Rust 51, 73

### S

Saccharum officinarum 93, 175

Sago pondweed 72, 187

Sahel 92, 79

Salinity 86, 189, 259

Salmon 54, 227

Salp 66, 101

Salto Grande's Reservoir 52, 87

Salvelinus fontinalis 80, 171; 90, 257; 94, 157

Salvelinus namaycush 93, 43

Samango monkey 70, 289; 93, 57

Sample size 57, 1; 68, 67; 89, 197; 95, 17

Sampling policy 99, 171

Sampling strategy 95, 17

Sampling theory 85, 271

Sand lance 54, 247

Sand temperature 77, 197

Sandy soil 75-76, 279

Sasa 66, 261

Savanna 67, 129; 69, 287; 82, 247

Scale 66, 289

Scaridae 61, 195

Schaefer's model 55, 141

Schistocerra gregaria 91, 131

Schlei Fjord 61, 169

School organization 75-76, 135, 147

Schooling 56, 63

Schooling behaviour 75-76, 135, 147; 92, 65

Schooling behaviour, trajectories, model 92, 65

Schwarz domain 93, 275

Scolothrips longicornis 59, 123

Scolyidae 91, 57

Scolytidae 94, 287

Scope for change in ascendency 66, 65

Scope for growth 66, 65

Scots pine 61, 1; 80, 237; 88, 183

Sea level rise 64, 47

Sea urchin 61, 195

Seabird 53, 39; 92, 277

Seagrass 84, 1; 98, 137

Seagrass and mangrove communities 67, 221; 84, 1

Seagrass beds 84, 1

Seagrass, model 98, 137

Seagrasses - general and theoretical studies 98, 137

Seal 52, 267

Search strategy 91, 57, 249

Seasonal variation 85, 203

Seasonality 75-76, 471; 82, 61; 84, 151, 163; 85, 197; 91, 39

Seaweed 55, 67; 67, 221; 75-76, 485

Seaweed culture 98, 199

Secchi depth 52, 87

Sediment 51, 161

Sediment analysis 78, 149

Sediment chemistry 80, 131

Sediment contamination 94, 221

Sediment oxygen demand 70, 1

Sediment pollution 91, 169

Sediment resuspension 57, 173

Sediment transport 75-76, 289

Sedimentary oxygen demand 71, 37

Sedimentation 51, 161; 54, 151; 71, 197

Sediments and sedimentary processes 71, 197

Seed bank 97, 117

Seed dispersal 87, 91, 103

Selective logging 59, 37

Self organization 75-76, 147

Self-organization 69, 149; 75-76, 147; 79, 75; 90, 33; 96, 75

Self-thinning 54, 127; 79, 59

Semantics 63, 113

Semi-arid 60, 45

Semiarid vegetation 84, 151

Semi-lunar cycle 82, 41

Semi-Markov process model 60, 167

Semi-stable attractor 89, 59

Sensitivity analysis 53, 131; 54, 37, 265; 64, 11; 68, 119; 82,

99; 88, 73; 96, 111

Seto Inland Sea 54, 247

Sewage 58, 25

Sewage discharge 52, 29

Sewage treatment 89, 13; 91, 77

Shading 59, 11; 86, 101

Shallow lake 85, 113

Sheep 86, 201

Shifting cultivation 79, 179

Shoaling 51, 217; 79, 149

Shoot growth 80, 237

Shortgrass 67, 19

Shrimp 52, 61; 53, 95; 54, 1; 60, 167

Shrimp culture 80, 187

Shrub 51, 265

Shrubland 80, 113

Siberia 82, 139

Siliciclastic and other non-carbonate/evaporite sediments 57,

173; 82, 233

Silver carp 72, 41

SIMPLEX II 75-76, 563

SIMULAT 81, 83, 111

Simulation framework 93, 139

Simulation model 52, 181; 54, 37; 57, 27; 58, 25; 64, 221; 70,

239; 72, 21; 79, 85, 199; 82, 61; 86, 151

Simulation system 75-76, 553, 563

Sinarundinaria fangiana 84, 11

Single-species fishery 82, 51

SIREM1 96, 165

Site selection 56, 127

Sitobion avenae 80, 197; 96, 29

Size structure 80, 171

Size-structured model 88, 73

Skewness 57, 1

Slack 78, 205

Slash pine 66, 231

Slime bloom 84, 189

Slopes 78, 267

Sludge 55, 47

Smallmouth bass 57, 91

Social science 75-76, 99

Socioeconomic development 58, 217

Socio-economic development 58, 217

Socio-economic ecological model 75-76, 21

Sockeye salmon 71, 69, 85

Soil 51, 251; 56, 127; 59, 1; 63, 163; 65, 199; 73, 31; 94, 177

Soil acidification 70, 221

Soil alkalization 93, 19

Soil carbon 74, 183; 86, 283

Soil characterization 92, 101

Soil classification, database 92, 101

Soil conservation 86, 235

Soil database 82, 1

Soil degradation 86, 235

Soil depth 84, 265

Soil ecosystem 82, 1; 84, 315; 85, 285; 86, 283; 87, 235; 88,

19; 89, 99, 161

Soil fauna 94, 177

Soil fungi 99, 275

Soil loss 79, 277

Soil map 79, 167; 82, 1

Soil microbiology 99, 275

Soil moisture 60, 45; 82, 109

Soil organism 87, 83

Soil pH 86, 207

Soil pollution 87, 83

Soil porosity 84, 315

Soil process 97, 121

Soil properties 88, 19; 92, 101

Soil property 59, 1

Soil solution 88, 19

Soil structure 89, 161; 92, 101

Soil studies 51, 217; 53, 27; 57, 91; 59, 203; 62, 209; 68, 249;

71, 85; 74, 277; 78, 17; 94, 177

Soil temperature 70, 115

Soil water 56, 161; 81, 53, 83; 82, 1; 84, 315; 99, 101

Soil water balance 81, 41; 84, 151

Soil water budget 75-76, 371

Soil water contamination 75-76, 575

Soil water dynamics 81, 97; 83, 1

Soil water model 75-76, 269; 82, 109, 131

Soil water regime 69, 185

Soil water transport 81, 183 Soil water, model 99, 101

Soil/vegetation/atmosphere model 95, 211, 255

Solanaceae 87, 217

Solanum tuberosum 87, 217

Solar radiation 88, 39

Solenopsis invicta 73, 281; 77, 73

Solling 83, 1

Solute transport 70, 239; 74, 205; 75-76, 529; 77, 273

Solute transport model 55, 175

Somateria mollissima 53, 39

SOMM 94, 177

Songnen Plain 93, 19

Source 64, 125

South Island 57, 193

Space 88, 113

SPAMOD 85, 241

Spatial characteristics 79, 179

Spatial distribution 87, 285

Spatial dynamics 62, 107; 85, 241; 87, 143; 88, 45; 96, 293

Spatial heterogeneity 96, 41

Spatial pattern 51, 265; 77, 257; 80, 293; 82, 1, 75; 85, 145, 271; 86, 101, 125; 88, 143; 91, 1, 213, 271; 92, 55

Spatial scale 93, 125

Spatial similarity 69, 287

Spatial simulation 69, 287

Spatially explicit migration model 74, 255

Spatially-explicit model 82, 277

Spawning 59, 203

Speciation 57, 65

Species 70, 263; 92, 193

Species composition 74, 39; 87, 41

Species density 77, 189

Species diversity 75-76, 63; 82, 21; 87, 91, 103

Species diversity loss 57, 277

Species interaction 79, 85

Species richness 58, 249; 95, 17

Species survival 87, 205

Specific environment 94, 221

Specific-habitat studies 85, 113

Specified taxa 89, 209

Spectral density analysis 91, 283

Sperm.: Angiospermae 87, 181

Sperm.: Gymnospermae 86, 253

Spider 73, 149

Spillway operation 52, 73

Spilopsyllus cuniculi 60, 281

Spiralling length 71, 221

Splachnum ampullaceum 58, 333

Splachnum luteum 58, 333

Spline model 74, 231

Spore 58, 333

SPOT imagery 79, 277

Spruce 53, 247; 56, 161; 83, 1

Spruce budworm 51, 123; 54, 277

SPUR-91 85, 229

Squirrel 51, 73

Sri Lanka 84, 127

S-system 93, 75

Stability 58, 119, 383; 62, 83; 63, 143; 78, 267; 84, 281

Stability analysis 82, 247

Stage-projection model 97, 47

Stage-structured model 88, 73

Stand dynamics 51, 73

Stand growth 91, 193

Stand structure 89, 73

Starfish 58, 323; 61, 187; 67, 251

State Soil Geographic Data Base (STATSGO) 82, 1

State variable 89, 197

Statistical analysis 55, 123

Statistical method 78, 7; 85, 203

Statistical model 92, 111

Statistical modelling 67, 81

Statistical weather generator 82, 199

Statistics 89, 197

Steady state 84, 75

Steady-state model 77, 33

Steelhead trout 54, 227

STELLA 82, 299

Steppe 67, 19

Sterculiaceae 88, 45

Sterile insect technique 75-76, 203

Sterilization 72, 175

Stigmaeidae 59, 257

Stirling Land 86, 169

Stizostedion vitreum 68, 249

Stochastic analysis 56, 33

Stochastic model 51, 273; 57, 27; 59, 1; 75-76, 529; 83, 387

Stochastic modelling 85, 303

Stochasticity 58, 347; 75-76, 171, 183, 193; 89, 67

Stocking model 86, 253

Stock-recruitment model 54, 37

Storage optimisation 84, 127

Strange attractor 91, 15

Stratification 71, 37; 84, 163; 86, 271

Stream 80, 57, 149

Stream water quality 56, 33 Streamwater quality 70, 19; 71, 221

Streamwater quality, river ecosystem, water quality prediction,

moving segment 89, 121

Streeter- Phelps dissolved oxygen model 51, 193

Striped bass 68, 273

Structural diversity 79, 11

Structural dynamic model 77, 111

Structural- dynamic modelling 63, 91

Structural growth model 80, 237

Structure **82**, 109

Stylonychia mytilus 58, 273

Submergence 64, 47

Subpopulation 80, 27

Subtropics 52, 7

Succession 53, 247; 59, 37; 63, 29, 163; 65, 199; 82, 21; 86, 37;

87, 267; 89, 175; 90, 245; 92, 33; 96, 211

Successional threshold 97, 59

Terminology 63, 133

Sugarcane stalk borer 73, 117 Sulphate 79, 231 Sulphate deposition 99, 101 Sulphur 99, 101 Sulphur dioxide 54, 111 Surface mixing layer 86, 271 Surface water 57, 65 Surface water contamination 52, 29 Surface water quality 51, 161; 55, 57; 62, 149; 65, 161; 72, 1; 73, 169; 74, 91; 75-76, 409; 79, 35; 97, 99 Surficial sediment 82, 233 Survey data 58, 25 Survival 59, 123; 89, 161; 95, 29 Sus scrofa 55, 113; 62, 311 Suspended matter 71, 197 Suspended particulate matter, modelling, sedimentation 87, 169 Suspended solid 57, 173 Sustainability issues 92, 263 Sustainable development 75-76, 653; 92, 263 Sustainable yield 53, 61 Suzhou 72, 41 SWATRE 81, 41 Sweden 65, 51; 93, 251; 99, 171 Swimming behaviour 95, 29 Switzerland 69, 19 Symmetry 85, 173 Sympatry 94, 157 Synthetic weather record 70, 195 System model 78, 267 Systems ascendency 52, 115

## T

Systems complexity 96, 75

Systems theory 89, 197

Tabu search 94, 111 Taiga 82, 139 Tamiasciurus hudsonicus 51, 73 Tarawera Valley 86, 253 Tasmania 60, 199 Tax levy 60, 185 Taxa 88, 133 Taxation 82, 51 Taxation effect 82, 51 Tayassu tajacu 53, 109 Technology 51, 143 Temperate 53, 205 Temperature 56, 47; 66, 157, 181; 73, 189; 77, 197; 80, 27, 187, 197; 82, 151, 211; 84, 199; 92, 1; 94, 287; 95, 75; 96, 29 Temperature effects 80, 187 Temperature gradient 67, 179 Temperature model 69, 185 Temporal ascendency 75-76, 51 Temporal dynamics 87, 29 Tephritidae 60, 63

Termite 56, 197 Terrestrial ecosystem 70, 161; 74, 183; 95, 249 Territoriality 55, 285 Territory size 87, 83 Tetranychidae 53, 291; 59, 257 Tetranychus cinnabarinus 59, 123 Tetranychus desertorum 80, 27 Thalia democratica 66, 101 Thau Lagoon 80, 131 The Holocene 64, 47 Theobroma cacao 88, 45 Theoretical approach 75-76, 589, 653 Theoretical papers 85, 173; 86, 125; 90, 33; 93, 33, 191, 237; 95, 1; 96, 1, 75, 221 Theoretical study 96, 221 Thermaikos Gulf 66, 197 Thermal stratification 52, 7; 75-76, 421; 84, 163 Thermocline 74, 231 Thermodynamics 62, 1, 171; 63, 185; 77, 99; 96, 75 Thinning 54, 127 Three-species food-chain model 96, 211 Threshold condition 83, 295 Thrips 70, 89 Thripidae 70, 89 Throughfall 56, 161 Throughflow 86, 169 Thymo-Festucetum 96, 125 Thysanoptera 70, 89 Tidal river 74, 77 Tilapia 72, 205; 88, 195 Tillage 55, 241 Timber harvest 94, 111 Time budget 55, 285 Time lag 78, 267; 84, 281 Time of decay 52, 29 Time series 88, 39 Time series analysis 55, 57; 75-76, 171 Time variable model 70, 19 Time-series analysis 91, 15 Time-series data 63, 45 Tissawewa Reservoir 88, 195 Top-down control 66, 65 Topography 90, 53 Topogrpahy, spatial pattern 90, 53 Tortricidae 51, 123; 54, 277 Total phosphorous 78, 83 Toxaphene 80, 171 Toxicant 51, 273 Toxicity 99, 1 Toxicity, phytoplankton uptake 99, 1 Toxicology 82, 27; 84, 281 Tracer dispersal 74, 63 Trade 51, 143 Trade-off 68, 227 Transect 85, 271 Transformation 57, 65

Transformation rate 55, 27 Transient storage zone 80, 149 Transition matrix 55, 103; 94, 207 Translocation 59, 279 Transnational corporation 51, 143 Transpiration 60, 31; 81, 53 Transport 57, 65 Transport equation 71, 221 Transport flow path 73, 31 Transport model 52, 135; 88, 53 Transport process 74, 103 Travel time 51, 161 Tree 79, 221; 90, 1; 92, 1 Tree community 89, 175 Tree growth 56, 81; 82, 299; 90, 187 Tree population 59, 247 Tree-dwelling aphid 89, 23 TREEDYN3 90, 187 Trend analysis 97, 75 Trophic dynamics 51, 1; 66, 1, 43; 84, 305 Trophic ecology 91, 1 Trophic interaction 75–76, 497 Trophic level 69, 135; 72, 129 Trophic status 62, 135; 87, 111 Trophic structure 55, 1; 63, 91; 66, 65; 73, 13; 75-76, 497 Trophic transfer efficiency 75-76, 435 Tropical area 58, 217 Tropical deforestation 58, 217 Tropical forest dynamics 59, 37 Tropics 52, 7; 55, 219; 58, 217; 75–76, 63 Tropospheric ozone 84, 233 Triatoma infestans 52, 249 Tribolium confusum 51, 143; 58, 185 Trichogramma minutum 51, 123 Trifolium repens 86, 245 Triticum aestivum 68, 183; 80, 279; 86, 241; 88, 1 Trypanosoma cruzi 52, 249 Tucunare 72, 205 Tunicate 66, 101; 82, 265 Tunicates 82, 265 Turbidity 52, 87; 66, 157 Turbulence 60, 11 Turkey, Anatolia, Keban Dam Reservoir 97, 99 Two-phase density approach 95, 87 Typha 93, 113 Typhaceae 93, 113 Typhlodromus caudiglans 59, 257

# U

Ulmus 87, 69
Ulva rigida 67, 221; 75–76, 485; 94, 191
Uncertainity 74, 125
Uncertainty 72, 1; 74, 91, 161; 78, 83; 93, 101
Uncertainty analysis 58, 1; 82, 75; 85, 83; 86, 125, 157; 91, 139, 153, 213

Uneven-aged forest stand 79, 11 Ungulate 69, 163 Unified model 82, 193 Unsaturated flow 93, 275 Unsaturated soil 55, 175 Unsaturated zone 51, 47; 59, 1 Upwelling 52, 103; 57, 193 Urban air pollution 84, 233 Urban air quality 64, 125 Uria aalge 53, 39 Urophora cardui 60, 63 Ursin's growth equation 55, 203 Ursus americana 51, 73 Ursus arctos horribilis 51, 73 Usk River 74, 77 Uruguay River 52, 87 USSR 63, 45; 96, 191 Utricularia 79, 49

### V

Vaccination 97, 23 Vadose zone 55, 175; 59, 1; 70, 239; 75-76, 269; 84, 151; 93, 275 Validation 68, 33; 82, 109; 91, 153 Validation criterion 90, 229 VAMOS 75-76, 269 Variable separability 57, 165 Variance to mean power law 80, 293 Vector 83, 295 Vegetation 79, 277; 83, 387; 92, 89 Vegetation analysis 97, 75 Vegetation conditions 56, 109 Vegetation dynamics 65, 177; 82, 247; 87, 29; 89, 197; 91, 255; 93, 263 Vegetation map 62, 275 Vegetation model 93, 263 Vegetation modelling 70, 137 Vegetation mosaic 71, 107; 80, 97 Vegetation science 56, 135 Vegetation structure 67, 49 Vegetative spread 98, 137 Velocity 87, 217 Veluwe **61**, 1 Venezuela, Turen 85, 203 Venice 80, 69 Venice Lagoon 67, 221; 75-76, 485; 94, 191 Venom 73, 149 Verhulst model 82, 93 Vertical distribution 95, 45; 97, 117 Vigna unguiculata 65, 95; 70, 89 Vineyard 58, 369 Vinyl chloride 60, 151 Virulence 60, 281

Viruses 53, 281; 68, 213

Vistonis Estuary 74, 139

Watershed 56, 171

Visual feeding 67, 233 Visual stimuli 67, 233 Visual survey 77, 205 Vitis vinifera; 53, 1 Volatilisation 51, 205 VORTEX 82, 161 Vulnerability 51, 47 Vulpes vulpes 97, 23 VULPEST model 51, 47

# W

Wage level 51, 143 Walleye 68, 249 Warfarin 62, 311 Wasp 69, 227 Waste disposal 85, 51 Waste management 85, 83 Wastewater pond 91, 77 Wastewater treatment 58, 25 Water 91, 105 Water availability 68, 183 Water balance 90, 53 Water balance model 57, 11 Water chemistry 91, 183; 99, 101 Water cycle 78, 61 Water cycling 83, 1 Water dynamics 81, 145, 183; 84, 315 Water erosion 79, 277 Water flow 75-76, 269; 81, 41; 93, 275 Water flux 75-76, 399 Water inflow 62, 135 Water management 84, 127 Water outflow 62, 135 Water quality 58, 25; 62, 149; 69, 1; 71, 17; 96, 91, 111, 165; 97, 99 Water quality management 52, 73; 74, 1 Water quality model 58, 25; 62, 149; 65, 161; 72, 1 Water quality standard 51, 193 Water quality, DYRESM model 96, 111 Water quality, DYRESM model, prediction 96, 91 Water quality, SIREM 1 model 96, 165 Water quanlity 52, 135 Water resource management 78, 61 Water resources 85, 219 Water resources and management 85, 219 Water resources management 84, 127 Water storage 84, 127 Water storage model 84, 127 Water table contamination 51, 47 Water tank 84, 127 Water temperature 73, 169; 74, 231

Water use efficiency 71, 269 Waterlogged soil 51, 205

Watershed model 52, 135 Water-use efficiency 97, 121 WAVE- model 81, 183 Wave propagation 92, 89 Weather 61, 217 Weather and climate forecasting 57, 27 Weather conditions 56, 109 Weather simulation 57, 27 Weather statistics 70, 195 Weed 65, 71 Weed seed 97, 117 Weeds 97, 117 Western Australia 86, 189, 241 Western corn rootworm 59, 93 Westerschelde Estuary 90, 271 Wetland 54, 151; 75-76, 409; 86, 91; 93, 113; 94, 221 Wetland ecosystem 90, 97; 91, 77; 93, 89 Wetlands 93, 89 Whale 54, 59 Wheat 68, 183; 80, 279; 88, 1 Wheat production, modelling approach 86, 241 White clover 86, 245 White shrimp 54, 1 White spruce 54, 277 Whitebark pine 51, 73 Whiting 56, 47 Wild boar 55, 113 Wild oats 71, 269 Wildlife 89, 147 Wildlife damage 92, 215 Wildlife habitat 88, 143; 91, 271 Wildlife management 92, 215 Wilting point 84, 315 Wind 55, 89; 57, 173 Wind erosion model 75-76, 279, 289 Wind induced current 52, 181 Wind mixing 75-76, 421 Wind speed 86, 145 Windows 85, 241 Winter 69, 163 Winter flounder 77, 49 Wood stork 72, 75; 92, 155 Woodchuck 64, 305 Wuchang fish 72, 41

# X

Xanthippus corallipes 93, 125

# Y

Yield 80, 1, 279; 93, 263

# $\mathbf{Z}$

Zea mays 52, 235; 55, 241; 93, 263 ZELIG 86, 101 Zetzellia mali 59, 257 Zoobenthos 66, 197 Zooplankton 75–76, 123; 82, 257, 265; 96, 41 Zooplankton, micronekton 95, 29; 95, 45 Zooplankton, biomass, field heterogeneity 96, 41 Zooplankton, ideal free distribution, model 95, 45 Zostera capensis 98, 137 Zostera marina 65, 31 Zosteraceae 98, 137

